

# Free Math Textbooks, Software, and Resources Worth Using

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# AIM Open Textbook Initiative

A project of the **American Institute of Mathematics**:

Homepage: <https://aimath.org/textbooks/>

Approved textbooks: <https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/>

# Aside: UTMOST initiative

<https://utmost.aimath.org/>

The Undergraduate Teaching in Mathematics with Open Software and Textbooks project, funded by the NSF, to investigate how students and faculty actually use textbooks in undergraduate mathematics courses, and to use that understanding to produce textbooks that are more effective in promoting student learning. The major components of the project involve education research, resource development, dissemination, and evaluation.

# Common Types of Submissions

1. A textbook previously published commercially, for which author(s) now own copyright, e.g. *Calculus in Context* (<https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/callahan/>)
2. Textbook intentionally written to be open source e.g. *APEX Calculus* (<https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/hartman-et-al/> or <http://spot.pcc.edu/math/APEXCalculus/book-1.html>) and *Active Calculus* (<https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/boelkins/> or <https://activecalculus.org/single/>)

Example: Calculus textbook

Gregory Hartman: *APEX Calculus*

<http://faculty.gvsu.edu/boelkinm/Home/AC/>

Example: Calculus textbook

Matt Boelkins: *Active Calculus*

<http://faculty.gvsu.edu/boelkinm/Home/AC/>

# Example: College algebra textbook

*Modeling, Functions, and Graphs* by Katherine Yoshiwara

<https://yoshiwarabooks.org/mfg/>

Or via AIM: <https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/yoshiwara/>

Example: Community college algebra textbook

ORCCA: Open Resources for Community College Algebra

<http://spot.pcc.edu/math/orcca/section-set-notation-and-types-of-numbers.html>

<http://spot.pcc.edu/math/orcca/to-all.html>

# Example: Trig textbook

*Trigonometry* by Katherine Yoshiwara

<https://yoshiwarabooks.org/trig/chap1.html>

Or via AIM: <https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/yoshiwara-trig/>

# What is PreTeXt?

A lightweight XML application for authors of research articles, textbooks and monographs.

The best of DocBook, LaTeX, and HTML.

Outputs: print, PDF, web, and soon, EPUB, Jupyter Notebooks

<http://mathbook.pugetsound.edu/>

# Aside: What's involved with coding PreTeXt?

- Use a plain text editor for source file.
- Use GitHub to get and update Rob Beezer's tools
- Use a command line to process the source file
- Use PreTeXt google groups for support

# Why check out PreTeXt?

The authors using PreTeXt use other other open resources!

<http://mathbook.pugetsound.edu/examples/sample-article/html/section-interactive-authored.html>

<http://mathbook.pugetsound.edu/examples/sample-article/html/section-interactive-server.html>

# Aside

CalcPlot3D: <https://calcplot3dblog.wordpress.com/>

<http://www.monroecc.edu/faculty/pauseeburger/calcnsf/CalcPlot3D/>

# Aside: Jupyter notebooks

I am almost entirely ignorant of Jupyter notebooks. “Jupyter” is evidently “a loose acronym meaning Julia, Python, and R. These programming languages were the first target languages of the Jupyter application, but nowadays, the notebook technology also supports many other languages.”

<https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/tutorial-jupyter-notebook>

<https://github.com/jupyter/jupyter/wiki/A-gallery-of-interesting-Jupyter-Notebooks>

# PreTeXt example: MyOpenMath exercises

<http://mathbook.pugetsound.edu/examples/sample-article/html/section-myopenmath.html>

# Aside: Open source homework systems

WeBWork <http://webwork.maa.org/>

(Edfinity:

<https://opencalculus.wordpress.com/2018/04/06/edfinity-a-textbook-agnostic-nsf-funded-nearly-free-online-homework-system/> )

MyOpenMath <https://www.myopenmath.com/>

D. Brian Walton javascript <http://educ.jmu.edu/~waltondb/webapp/Sampler.html>

# PreTeXt example: Class project

Geodesics on a flat torus

<https://faculty.math.illinois.edu/~bradlow/torus-geodesics.html>

Jayadev S. Athreya, Robert A. Beezer, Julia Borchardt, Steven B. Bradlow

# Aside

Sage cell repository <https://utmost.aimath.org/sage-cell-repository/>

SageMathCell <https://sagecell.sagemath.org/>

Cocalc (formerly SageMathCloud) <https://cocalc.com/>

Curated courses <https://curatedcourses.org/>

# Other sites for open math textbooks

A search will reveal many sites will lists of free textbooks recommended by organizations or reputable individuals.

<https://openstax.org/subjects/math> “OpenStax is a nonprofit educational initiative based at Rice University...We publish high-quality, peer-reviewed, openly licensed college textbooks that are absolutely free online and low cost in print...The knowledge in OpenStax CNX can be shared and built upon by all because it is reusable”

Thank you.

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