

## Sampling Distributions for Small Samples: A Cool Tool for Teaching Statistics

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Statistics is a discipline based on the idea that information about a population can be inferred by a sample. These inferences are not absolute but are stated in terms of probability with the aid of the sampling distribution. The Central Limit Theorem, the basis of statistics, is a statement that relates three concepts: population, sample, and the sampling distribution. In practice, we only have access to the sample. This can make it difficult for a student of statistics to see the connections. As an instructional tool, we present an application program that, when given the population frequency distribution, calculates the sampling distribution of means for small sample sizes. Sampling Distributions for Small Samples (SDSS) is intended for use in a classroom setting, where the class serves as the population. The article contains a description of the program, examples, and a summary of its development. A free beta version is available from our college website, at <https://www.rctc.edu/academics/academic-disciplines/math/sdss/> and a revised edition is due at the year's end.



**Paul Kinion** received a BA in mathematics from the University of Minnesota, Morris in 1978 and a MS in mathematics from Oregon State University, Corvallis in 1982. Kinion is a mathematics instructor at Rochester Community and Technical College in Rochester, MN. He also serves on the advisory board for the Rochester Math Club. For the past two years, Kinion has taught calculus in the University of Minnesota Talented Youth Mathematics Program in Rochester.



**Dustin Haxton** began college at age 16 at Rochester Community and Technical College, to earn college credit through a state-funded program. He began working on this project the following year, then transferred to Michigan Technological University where he received a BS in Software Engineering in spring of 2018. At Michigan Technological University, he was a computer science tutor and was the Lead Software Engineer for the MTU Aerospace Enterprise, developing CubeSat missions funded by the Air Force Research Laboratory and NASA. At present, Dustin is a software engineer at Lockheed Martin in Colorado Springs, Colorado, where he enjoys rock climbing in his spare time.