To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a permanent Independence at home medical practice program under the Medicare program.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. Markey (for himself, Mr. Cornyn, Mr. Bennet, and Mr. Portman) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a permanent Independence at home medical practice program under the Medicare program.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Independence at Home
Act of 2016”.

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SEC. 2. INDEPENDENCE AT HOME MEDICAL PRACTICE PROGRAM.

(a) Program.—Title XVIII of the Social Security Act is amended by inserting after section 1866E the following new section:

"INDEPENDENCE AT HOME MEDICAL PRACTICE PROGRAM

"Sec. 1866F. (a) Establishment.—

"(1) In general.—Not later than 18 months after the date of the enactment of this section, the Secretary shall establish and implement an independence at home medical practice program (in this section referred to as the ‘Program’) that utilizes primary care teams that—

"(A) are directed by physicians, nurse practitioners, or physician assistants; and

"(B) emphasize home-based care that is designed to reduce expenditures and improve health outcomes in the provision of items and services under this title to applicable beneficiaries.

"(2) Goals.—Under the Program, an independence at home medical practice shall be accountable for providing comprehensive, coordinated, continuous, and accessible care to applicable beneficiaries at home and coordinating health care across all treatment settings, resulting in—
“(A) reducing preventable hospitalizations;
“(B) preventing hospital readmissions;
“(C) reducing emergency room visits;
“(D) improving health outcomes commensurate with each applicable beneficiary’s stage of chronic illness;
“(E) improving the efficiency of care, such as by reducing duplicative diagnostic and laboratory tests;
“(F) reducing the cost of items and services covered under this title; and
“(G) achieving applicable beneficiary and family caregiver satisfaction.

“(b) INDEPENDENCE AT HOME MEDICAL PRACTICE.—

“(1) INDEPENDENCE AT HOME MEDICAL PRACTICE DEFINED.—In this section:

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘independence at home medical practice’ means a legal entity that meets each of the following requirements:

“(i) The entity is comprised of an individual physician, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant or group of such practitioners that furnishes care as part of a
team that may include physicians, nurses, physician assistants, pharmacists, licensed mental health practitioners, and other health and social services staff, as appropriate.

“(ii) The entity is organized, at least in part, for the purpose of furnishing physicians’ services.

“(iii) The entity—

“(I) has experience in furnishing home-based primary care services to applicable beneficiaries, as determined appropriate by the Secretary;

“(II) makes in-home visits; and

“(III) is available 24 hours per day, seven days per week, to carry out plans of care that are tailored to an applicable beneficiary’s chronic conditions and designed to achieve the goals described in subparagraphs (A) through (G) of subsection (a)(2).

“(iv) The entity enters into an agreement with the Secretary.

“(v) The entity furnishes services to at least 200 applicable beneficiaries during
each year covered under the agreement unless the Secretary determines that a lower minimum number of applicable beneficiaries is necessary for the goals of the Program to be achieved.

“(vi) The entity uses certified electronic health record technology and may use remote monitoring and mobile diagnostic technology, as determined appropriate by the Secretary.

“(vii) The entity meets such other criteria as the Secretary determines to be appropriate to participate in the Program.

“(B) PHYSICIAN.—The term ‘physician’ means a physician described in section 1861(r)(1) who has the medical training or experience to fulfill the physician’s role described in subparagraph (A)(i).

“(2) INCLUSION OF AFFILIATED PROVIDERS AND PRACTITIONERS.—Nothing in this subsection shall prevent an independence at home medical practice from including providers of services, practitioners described in section 1842(b)(18)(C), or other practitioners, including pharmacists, in an arrange-
ment with the practice to share in any savings under
the Program.

“(c) QUALITY MEASURES AND PERFORMANCE
STANDARDS.—

“(1) QUALITY MEASURES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
determine appropriate quality measures to as-
ssess the quality of care furnished by independ-
ence at home medical practices. To the extent
possible, such measures shall include outcome
measures and experience of care measures.

“(B) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—Under
the Program, an independence at home medical
practice shall submit data in a form and man-
ner and at a frequency specified by the Sec-
retary.

“(2) QUALITY PERFORMANCE STANDARDS.—
The Secretary shall establish quality performance
standards that independence at home medical prac-
tices must meet in order to be eligible to receive in-
centive payments under subsection (d)(2).

“(d) INCENTIVE PAYMENT METHODOLOGY.—

“(1) ESTABLISHMENT OF TARGET SPENDING
LEVEL.—The Secretary shall establish an estimated
annual spending target based on the amount the
Secretary estimates would have been spent in the absence of the Program, for items and services covered under parts A and B furnished to applicable beneficiaries or comparable beneficiaries, as determined by the Secretary, for each independence at home medical practice under this section. Such spending targets shall be determined on a per capita basis. Such spending targets shall include a risk corridor that takes into account normal variation in expenditures for items and services covered under parts A and B furnished to such beneficiaries with the size of the corridor being related to the number of applicable beneficiaries furnished services by each independence at home medical practice. The spending targets may also be adjusted for other factors as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(2) Incentive Payments.—Subject to meeting the quality performance standards under subsection (c)(2), an independence at home medical practice is eligible to receive an incentive payment under the Program if actual expenditures for a year for the applicable beneficiaries who are attributed to the practice are less than the estimated spending target established under paragraph (1) for such year. An incentive payment for such year shall be
equal to a portion (as determined by the Secretary but in no case greater than 80 percent) of the amount by which actual expenditures (including incentive payments under this paragraph) for applicable beneficiaries under parts A and B for such year are estimated to be less than 5 percent less than the estimated spending target for such year, as determined under paragraph (1).

“(e) APPLICABLE BENEFICIARY.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In this section, the term ‘applicable beneficiary’ means an individual who the independence at home medical practice to which the individual is attributed has determined—

“(A) is entitled to benefits under part A and enrolled for benefits under part B;

“(B) is not—

“(i) enrolled in a Medicare Advantage plan under part C or a PACE program under section 1894;

“(ii) attributed under—

“(I) another shared savings program, under this title, such as under section 1899; or

“(II) a model tested or expanded under section 1115A that involves
shared savings under this title, or any
other demonstration that involves
such shared savings; or
“(iii) determined to have end stage
renal disease as provided in section 226A
or receiving dialysis at home;
“(C) has 2 or more chronic illnesses, as de-
determined by the Secretary, such as congestive
heart failure, diabetes, chronic obstructive pul-
monary disease, ischemic heart disease, stroke,
Alzheimer’s Disease and neurodegenerative dis-
cases, other dementias designated by the Sec-
retary, and other diseases and conditions which
result in high costs under this title;
“(D) subject to paragraph (2), during the
12-month period immediately preceding the in-
dividual’s attribution to an independence at
home medical practice—
“(i) had a nonelective hospital admis-
sion; and
“(ii) received—
“(I) skilled nursing care or reha-
bilitation services in a skilled nursing
facility paid under section 1888(e);
“(II) rehabilitation services in an inpatient rehabilitation facility; or

“(III) part-time or intermittent nursing care (as described in section 1861(m)(1)) through a home health agency or physical or occupational therapy or speech-language pathology services (as described in section 1861(m)(2)) through a home health agency;

“(E) has two or more functional dependencies requiring the assistance of another person (such as bathing, dressing, toileting, walking, or feeding); and

“(F) meets such other criteria as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(2) WAIVER OF CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS WHEN BENEFICIARY CHANGES PLANS.—The requirements under paragraph (1)(D) shall not apply when an individual is attributed to an independence at home medical practice under this section subsequent to the first time an individual is attributed to such a practice under this section.

“(3) PATIENT ELECTION TO PARTICIPATE.—The Secretary shall adopt an appropriate method to
determine that applicable beneficiaries have agreed to enroll in an independence at home medical practice. Enrollment in an independence at home medical practice shall be voluntary.

“(4) Beneficiary access to services.—Nothing in this section shall be construed as—

“(A) encouraging physicians, nurse practitioners, physician assistants, or other team members to limit applicable beneficiary access to services covered under this title; or

“(B) requiring applicable beneficiaries to relinquish access to any benefit under this title as a condition of receiving services from an independence at home medical practice.

“(f) Agreements.—

“(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2), an agreement with an independence at home medical practice under the Program shall be for a period determined appropriate by the Secretary but in no case more than 3 years.

“(2) Renewals.—Subject to subsection (j), the Secretary may renew an agreement with an independence at home medical practice under the Program.
“(g) Permitting Practices To Furnish Supplemental Benefits At Own Expense.—Under the Program, independence at home medical practices may furnish applicable beneficiaries with items and services for which payment is not made under parts A and B, as determined by the Secretary. No payment for such items and services shall be made under this title.

“(h) Waiver Authority.—

“(1) In General.—Subject to paragraph (2), the Secretary may waive such provisions of this title and title XI as the Secretary determines necessary in order to implement the Program.

“(2) Limitation.—The Secretary may only waive the collection of coinsurance that is payable by individuals under section 1833(a)(1) if the Chief Actuary of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services certifies that such a waiver would reduce (or would not result in any increase in) net program spending under this title.

“(i) Administration.—Chapter 35 of title 44, United States Code, shall not apply to this section.

“(j) Termination.—

“(1) Mandatory Termination.—The Secretary shall terminate an agreement with an independence at home medical practice if—
“(A) the Secretary estimates or determines that such practice will not receive an incentive payment under subsection (d)(2) for the third of 3 consecutive years under the Program; or
“(B) such practice fails to meet at least a minimum number of quality performance standards established under subsection (c)(2) during any year of the agreement period.
“(2) PERMISSIVE TERMINATION.—The Secretary may terminate an agreement with an independence at home medical practice for such other reasons determined appropriate by the Secretary.
“(k) TRANSITION.—
“(1) TRANSITION FROM DEMONSTRATION.—
The Secretary shall provide for an appropriate transition from the demonstration program under section 1866E to the Program under this section. Such transition shall include a process that ensures that independence at home medical practices and applicable beneficiaries participating in such demonstration are automatically included in the Program under this section at the time of the implementation of the Program.
“(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN SIMILAR PROGRAMS.—In the case of an
individual who has regularly received home-based
primary care services, as determined by the Sec-
etary, during the 12-month period immediately pre-
ceding the individual’s attribution to an independ-
ence at home medical practice for the first time, the
Secretary may, as determined appropriate, apply
clause (i) of subsection (e)(1)(D) (relating to a prior
nonelective hospital admission) by increasing the 12-
month period described in such subsection as it re-
lates to such clause to a period of up to 24 months.

“(l) LIMITATION ON REVIEW.—There shall be no ad-
ministrative or judicial review under section 1869, section
1878, or otherwise of—

“(1) the attribution of applicable beneficiaries
to an independence at home medical practice;

“(2) the determination of the estimated annual
spending target for an independence at home med-
ical practice under subsection (d)(1);

“(3) the assessment of the quality of care fur-
nished by an independence at home medical practice
and the establishment of quality performance stand-
ards under subsection (c);

“(4) the determination of whether an independ-
ence at home medical practice is eligible for incen-
tive payments under subsection (d)(2), and the amount of such incentive payments; and

“(5) the termination of an independence at home medical practice under subsection (j).”.

(b) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—

(1) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct a study on the independence at home medical practice program under section 1866F of the Social Security Act, as added by subsection (a). Such study shall include an analysis of—

(A) whether independence at home medical practices are meeting the requirements under such program;

(B) whether such program is reducing expenditures under this title;

(C) the care that beneficiaries are receiving under such program; and

(D) other areas determined appropriate by the Comptroller General.

(2) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date of the implementation of such independence at home medical practice program, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to Congress a report on the study conducted under para-
graph (1), together with such recommendations as
the Comptroller General determines to be appro-
appropriate.

(c) REVISIONS TO EXISTING DEMONSTRATION PRO-
GRAM.—

(1) EXTENSION THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTA-
TION OF THE NEW PROGRAM.—Section 1866E(e)(1)
of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395cc–
5(e)(1)) is amended by inserting “plus the period be-
beginning at the end of such 5-year period and ending
on the date of the implementation of the program
under section 1866F” after “5-year period”.

(2) PERMITTING EXISTING PRACTICES TO SEE
MORE BENEFICIARIES.—Section 1866E(e)(5) of the
Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395cc–5(e)(1)) is
amended by adding at the end the following new
sentence: “Beginning on the date of the enactment
of this sentence, the limitation on the number of
beneficiaries that may participate in the demonstra-
tion program pursuant to the preceding sentence
shall not apply with respect to independence at home
medical practices participating in the demonstration
program as of such date of enactment.”.