Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

37th Annual Meeting
March 21-25, 2000
New Orleans, LA
Welcome!

As Mayor of the City of New Orleans, it is a pleasure to welcome you, the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. I am thrilled that you have chosen New Orleans as a venue for your meeting.

An organization that concentrates on criminal Justice is an asset to any country. It is pleasant to see people of all ages and positions within the Criminal Justice system work to change the system from within.

I am sure that you will find New Orleans to be a lovely and enjoyable place to visit. The city has many attractions, two of which is its original jazz and world famous cuisine.

Again, I welcome you to New Orleans and hope that you will choose this city again in the future.

Rebuilding New Orleans Now, I remain

Truly very yours,

Marc H. Morial
Mayor

An Equal Opportunity Employer
DISCLAIMER: THE ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES IS ABSOLVED OF ANY LIABILITY (ACCIDENTS, ETC.) AT FUNCTIONS HELD DURING THE ANNUAL MEETING WHERE ALCOHOL IS SERVED.
Annual Meeting

March 21 - 25
New Orleans, LA
# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACJS 1999-2000 Executive Board and Past Presidents</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Message</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Chair’s Message</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Committee Members</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Addresses</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACJS 2000 Award Recipients</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Featured Panels</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alpha Phi Sigma</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Exchange</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upcoming ACJS Annual Meetings</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhibitors</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sponsors</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advertisements</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 ACJS Call for Presentations</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Meeting Program</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of Participants</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotel Layout</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**ACJS 1999 - 2000 EXECUTIVE BOARD**

**President**  
Alida Merlo  
Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
Criminology Department  
Indiana, PA 15705-1075

**1st Vice President/President Elect**  
Todd Clear  
Florida State University  
School of Criminology/Criminal Justice  
Tallahassee, FL 32306-1127

**2nd Vice President**  
Mittie Southerland  
Murray State University  
MELBER, KY 42069

**Immediate Past President**  
Gary Cordner  
Eastern Kentucky University  
College of Law Enforcement  
Richmond, KY 40475-3131

**Treasurer**  
Marilyn Chandler Ford  
Volusia County  
Department of Corrections  
Daytona Beach, FL 32120-2865

**Secretary**  
Dorothy Taylor  
University of Miami  
Sociology Department  
Miami, FL 33124-2208

**Trustees-At-Large**  
John Crank  
Boise State University  
Criminal Justice Department  
Boise, ID 83725

Robert McCormack  
The College of New Jersey  
Department of Law & Justice  
Trenton, NJ 08628

Richard Bennett  
American University  
Justice/Law/Society Department  
Washington, DC 20016

**Regional Trustees**  
**Region 1-Northeast**  
Peter Benekos  
Mercyhurst College  
Criminal Justice Department  
Erie, PA 16546

**Region 2 -Southern**  
Terry Edward  
University of Louisville  
Department of Justice Administration  
Louisville, KY 40292

**Region 3 –Midwest**  
Pamela Tontodonato  
Kent State University  
Criminal Justice Studies  
Kent, OH 44242

**Region 4-Southwest**  
Joan Crowley  
New Mexico State University  
Criminal Justice Department  
Las Cruces, NM 88003-0001

**Region 5-Western/Pacific**  
Mary Stohr  
Boise State University  
Criminal Justice Department  
Boise, ID 83725

**ACJS Past Presidents**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Welcome to New Orleans and to the 37th Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences! This is our first meeting of the new millennium; and it is a historic opportunity for all of us. I look forward to seeing you at the panel and poster sessions, the workshops, the roundtables, the plenary sessions, the first ACJS Town Meeting, the section meetings, the regional meetings, and the receptions.

Rick Holden, the Chair of the 2000 Program Committee, and all the Committee members have created a memorable program. For the first time, participants were able to submit abstracts directly through the ACJS website, to view the complete program on the website, and to register for the meeting through the website. I am delighted that many of you chose to use the website for your communications. I am confident that future ACJS Program Committees will continue to refine and revise the process. Thanks, Rick! You and the Committee are to be commended.

There are six plenary sessions this year beginning on Wednesday morning with Dr. Elizabeth Hull, who will speak on “Presidential Politics and Crime Policy”. On Wednesday afternoon, General Barry McCaffery will speak on “Drug Control Strategies in the New Millennium”. On Thursday, the Presidential Address is scheduled. The title is “Juvenile Justice at the Crossroads”. On Friday morning, Dr. James Finckenauer will deliver a Plenary on “Transnational Crime”, and Mr. Mark Potok will speak on “The State of Hate in America”. On Friday afternoon, Dr. Lynn Curtis will deliver the forth plenary “To Establish Justice, To Insure Domestic Tranquility”. The final plenary and the conclusion of the program is scheduled for Saturday morning. Sister Helen Prejean’s address is entitled “Dead Man Walking-The Journey”. I hope that you will be able to participate in all of these plenary addresses along with the other sessions.

If all goes as planned, we will have many opportunities to meet during the course of the meeting. I am confident that you will find the 37th Annual Meeting to be informative and interesting. It is my sincere hope that you will gather new knowledge, renew old acquaintances and meet new colleagues, and gather information that will prepare you to inform policy makers, community leaders, citizens, and students about the latest research and future trends. I wish you all the best.

Alida V. Merlo
President, ACJS
The members of the 2000 Annual Meeting Program Committee and I welcome you to New Orleans and the 37th Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Our program is probably the biggest one that the Academy has ever had with over 400 scheduled sessions. I hope that you will have the opportunity to participate in the plenary sessions, panels, roundtables, workshops, tours, and receptions.

In the Exhibit Hall this year, there will be approximately 50 exhibitor booths. Publishers are planning to demonstrate their latest academic software in the technology room which is located right near the Exhibit Hall. Be sure to pay them a visit.

This year, for the first time, meeting participants were able to submit their abstracts via e-mail and the ACJS website. Although the system was not flawless, it signals a new era in our Annual Meeting process. I hope that future Program Committees will continue to use the website to disseminate information about our meeting and to encourage participants. The complete 37th Annual Meeting Program has been available on the website since January. Thus far, more than 11,000 visitors have gone to our website.

A number of colleagues have made significant contributions to the Program Committee this year. In particular, I would like to thank my colleagues in the Criminal Justice Department at Central Missouri State University. Their support, along with that of my Graduate Assistants and our Department Secretary, Barbara McNeel, is greatly appreciated. Thanks!

A special thank you to Laura Monaco and Liz Trisko at the National Office in Alexandria. They were very willing to experiment with a new program format, and together we learned how to solve some of our first year technology trials.

To all the members of the 37th Annual Program Committee, a heartfelt thank you. This Annual Meeting Program is due largely to your efforts. From publicity to poster sessions, and from featured panels to plenary sessions, you folks made it all happen.

Rick Holden
2000 Annual Meeting Program Chair
Central Missouri State University
Program Committee Members

Richard Holden, Chair
Central Missouri State University

Melissa Barlow, Deputy Chair
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

C. Lee Bennett
Springfield Police Department

Frances Bernat
Arizona State University-West

Mark Blumberg
Central Missouri State University

Pauline Brennan
University of North Carolina-Charlotte

Tory Caeti
University of North Texas

Harry Cantrell
Southern University of New Orleans

Bertus Ferreira
East Carolina University

Charles Fields
Eastern Kentucky University

Shaun Gabbidon
Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg

Denise Kindschi-Gosselin
Massachusetts State Police

Janice Joseph
Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

Andra Katz
Wichita State University

Sesha Kethineni
Illinois State University

Betsy Wright Kreisel
Central Missouri State University

J. Dennis Laster
Central Missouri State University

Lydia Long
Indiana State University

Michael Lyman
Columbia College

Kevin Minor
Eastern Kentucky University

Laura Moriarity
Virginia Commonwealth University

David Myers
Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Mike Neustrom
University of Southwestern Louisiana

Frances Reddington
Central Missouri State University

Jeffrey Rush
Murray State University

Joseph Sanborn
University of Central Florida

Rose Mary Stanford
University of Houston at Victoria

Gene Stephens
University of South Carolina

Larry Stokes
University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

Robert Taylor
University of North Texas

Jonathan White
Grand Valley State University

Harold Williamson
Northeast Louisiana University

Betsy Witt
Fort Valley State University

Brenda Vogel
California State University-Fullerton
2000 Annual Meeting

Major Addresses

Plenary Session I
Wednesday, March 22 • 9:30 a.m.-10:45 a.m.
Ponchartrain A
Dr. Elizabeth Hull
Rutgers University

"Presidential Politics and Crime Policy"

Introduction:
Dr. Michael Israel
Kean University

Plenary Session II
Wednesday, March 22 • 2:00 p.m.-3:30 p.m.
Ponchartrain A
General Barry McCaffery
Director, White House Office of Drug Control Policy

"Drug Control Policy in the New Millennium"

Introduction:
Dr. William J. Cook
Westfield State College

Plenary Address III
Friday, March 24 • 8:00 a.m.-9:30 a.m.
Grand Ballroom B
Dr. James Finckenauer
National Institute of Justice
United States Department of Justice

"Meeting the Challenge of Transnational Crime"

Introduction
Dr. Ian K. McKenzie
University of Portsmouth

Plenary Address IV
Friday, March 24 • 11:00 a.m.-12:30 p.m.
Ponchartrain A
Mr. Mark Potok
Southern Poverty Law Center
Editor, The Intelligence Report

"The State of Hate in America"

Introduction
Dr. Howard Smith
Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Plenary Address V
Friday, March 24 • 3:00 p.m. – 4:30 p.m.
Ponchartrain A
Dr. Lynn Curtis
Executive Director
Milton S. Eisenhower foundation
Washington, D.C.

"To Establish Justice, To Insure Domestic Tranquility"

Introduction:
Dr. Delores Jones-Brown
John Jay College of Criminal Justice

Plenary Session VI
Saturday, March 25 • 11:00 a.m.-12:00 p.m.
Ponchartrain A
Sister Helen Prejean

"Dead Man Walking- The Journey"

Introduction:
Dr. Carol Facella
Salem State College
ACJS 2000 Award Recipients

Bruce Smith Sr.
For outstanding contributions to criminal justice
presented to
Jeffrey Fagan
Columbia University

Founder’s Award
For outstanding contributions to criminal justice education and ACJS
presented to
Jay S. Albanese
Virginia Commonwealth University

Academy Fellow
For distinguished teaching and scholarly achievement
presented to
David Carter
Michigan State University

Outstanding Book
Lawful Order: A Case Study of Correctional Crisis and Reform
Leo Carroll
University of Rhode Island

Anderson Outstanding Paper
“Sex Offender Community Notification: Managing High Risk Offenders or Exacting Further Vengeance”
Richard Zevitz and Mary Ann Farkas
Marquette University

Affirmative Action Mini-Grant
George E. Higgins
Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Student Scholarship Award
Julie Kunselman
University of Louisville
In memory of two of our colleagues and former ACJS Award Recipients

Sir Leon Radzinowicz  ACJS 1976 Bruce Smith Sr. Award Recipient
(1906-1999)

Dr. Gerald Rigby  ACJS 1988 Founder’s Award Recipient
(1928-1999)
The following panels are featured by either the ACJS Program Committee or one of the ACJS Sections.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain B</th>
<th>Date: Wednesday</th>
<th>Time: 11:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>


BRADLEY CHILTON, University of Toledo  
BAKER, DAVID, University of Toledo  
NANCY MARION, University of Akron  
MARIO PAPAROZZI, The College of New Jersey  
KEVIN R. RYAN, Norwich University  
BARBARA STOLZ, General Accounting Office

Chair: MICHAEL ISRAEL, Kean University

Featured Presentation sponsored by the Policy and Information Section

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Grand Ballroom A</th>
<th>Date: Wednesday</th>
<th>Time: 11:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**49. Roundtable: Police Administration: ACJS and IACP Working Together to Address the Future**

WILLIAM M. ALLEN, JR., FLETC Management Institute  
SALVATORE BARAGIOL, Albuquerque Police Department  
DAVID L. CARTER, Michigan State University  
GARY CORDNER, Eastern Kentucky University  
SCOTT A. CUNNINGHAM, Tampa Police Department  
MICHAELE DEFRANK, Chambersburg Police Department  
ROBERT I. FENKEL, New Brunswick Police Department  
WILLIAM GRIFFITH, Keller Police Department  
KAREN M. HAGEN, Michigan State Police  
THOMAS HAYSEIDEN, Shawnee Police Department  
RICHARD HOLDEN, Central Missouri State University  
DOUGLAS HOYT, Montpelier Police Department  
RONALD W. JORD, Ottawa Hills Police Department  
MICHAEL L. KING, Anacortes Police Department  
R. DAVID MALIN  
RAYMOND MARTINEZ, Miami Police Department  
A. LEE MCGHEE, Florida Department of Law Enforcement  
STEPHEN R. MONIER, Goffstown Police Department  
JENNIFER STECK, Denver Police Department  
MARTIN D. STEFANIC, Canon City Police Department  
JAMES D. SWEENEY, New Milford Police Department  
DWAIN W. WILSON, Kennesaw Police Department  
RONALD T. WOOD, Federal Way Police Department  
JOSEPH ESTEY, Hartford Police Department

Chair: PHYLLISS HENRY, U.S. Marshals Service

Featured Session Sponsored by the Police Section
Panel 103 Room: Grand Ballroom A Date: Wednesday Time: 3:30

103. Workshop Racial Profiling

TYRONE POWERS, Anne Arundel Community College

Featured Presentation Sponsored by the Minorities and Women Section

Panel 187 Room: Grand Ballroom A Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

187. ROUNDTABLE: Adult Prison and Jail Warden/Superintendents: Recommendations for Research and Assessments of Training Needs

LEONARD I. MORGENBESSER, Empire State College
ARTHUR A. LEONARDO, North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents
RICHARD SEITER, St. Louis University
BURL CAIN, Warden, Louisiana State Penitentiary
CHARLES C. FOTI, JR., Sheriff, Orleans Parish Criminal Sheriff's Office
HELGI EYJOLFSSON, Correctional Services-Canada
GARY DENNIS, Kentucky Department of Corrections

Chair: LEONARD I. MORGENBESSER, Empire State College

Featured Presentation Sponsored by the Corrections Section

Panel 206 Room: Ponchartrain A Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

206. The State of Gender and Ethics Relations in Law Enforcement

WILLIE ELLISON, National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE)
JOSEPH ESTEY, 5th Vice President, International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)
MARY ANN VIVARETTE, 6th Vice President, International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)

Chair: ROBERT TAYLOR, University of North Texas

Featured Session Sponsored by the Police Section

Panel 215 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

215. Roundtable: Research Initiatives in U.S. and Canadian Prisons and Their Effect on Public Policy Decisions

GERALD GAES, Federal Bureau of Prisons
MARILYN MCSHANE, Northern Arizona University
PETER J. BENEKOS, Mercyhurst College
LARRY MOTIUK, Correction Services-Canada

ACJS Featured Session
Panel 296 Room: Ponchartrain B Date: Friday Time: 9:30

296. Roundtable: Practitioner Meets Academic; Juvenile Justice in New Orleans

HONORABLE ERNESTINE GRAY, Orleans Parish Juvenile Court
HONORABLE MARK DOHERTY, Orleans Parish Juvenile Court
LINDA JOHNSON, Bureau of General Council-State of Louisiana
ANGELA KOENIG, Office of Youth Development
PHILLIP WALLACE, Mosely and Associates
STACY MOAK, University of Louisiana-Monroe
RALPH BRANDT, District Attorney, Orleans Parish

Chair: JOSEPH SANBORN, Central Florida University

Featured Session Sponsored by the Juvenile Justice Section

Panel 393 Room: Salon 824 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

393. Affirmative Commitment: The Role of Diversity in Criminal Justice Education in the 21st Century

Affirmative Commitment: The Importance of Diversity in the Criminal Justice Classroom
DELORES JONES BROWN, John Jay College
Legal and Legislative Challenges to Diversity and Affirmative Action
ELLIOTT DAWES, John Jay College

Affirmative
RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University,
Who’s in the System? The Dearth of Diversity Among Criminal Justice Personnel
NORMA MANTU-RUPERT, John Jay College

Chair: DELORES JONES- BROWN, John Jay College

ACJS Featured Session
ALPHA PHI SIGMA
2000 ANNUAL MEETING
PONCHARTRAIN D
Sheraton, New Orleans LA.

AGENDA

Tuesday, March 21, 2000

3:00 p.m. – 5:00 p.m. ACJS Registration
5:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m. National Advisors & Board Meeting (Executive Suite)
7:00 p.m. AΦΣ Welcome Mixer (Executive Suite)

Wednesday, March 22, 2000

8:30 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. Chapter Advisors’ Meeting (Executive Suite)
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. AΦΣ Booth & ACJS Exhibits Open
9:30 a.m. – 11:00 a.m. AΦΣ General Assembly Meeting
11:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. Cyber Crime Speaker
1:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m. Career Day
5:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m. AΦΣ Reception (All Students Welcome)
Sponsored by College of Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina - Room 3830

Thursday, March 23, 2000

9:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Chapter Advisors Meeting (Executive Suite)
10:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. College Pursuit
2:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m. College Pursuit
4:00 p.m. – 5:30 p.m. ACJS Presidential Address
5:45 p.m. – 8:00 p.m. ACJS Presidents/Award Reception
7:00 p.m. – 10:00 p.m. River Boat Cruise

Friday, March 24, 2000

9:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Ackerman Federal Jobs Seminar
10:30 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. APS National Candidate Elections and Installation
  • Election of 2000-01 Officers
  • Announcement of New Officers
  Installation of 2000-01 Officers
12:00 p.m. – 2:30 p.m. APS Awards/Installation Luncheon
3:00 p.m. Old/New National Board Meeting
ATTENTION ALL STUDENTS

GRADUATE SCHOOL

INFORMATION EXCHANGE

The Graduate School Information Exchange is designed to help students review graduate materials from various Doctoral and Master’s Programs in Criminal Justice and Criminology. In addition to obtaining printed materials from graduate programs, several of the Doctoral Programs offering a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or Criminology will be on hand to meet with interested students during the ACJS meeting. A schedule is available in the registration materials. Please review the schedule and make a point to visit the GSIE!

Graduate School Information Exchange Coordinated by Melissa Ricketts
### UPCOMING ACJS ANNUAL MEETINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>3-7, 2001</td>
<td>Renaissance Washington D.C. Hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>5-9, 2002</td>
<td>Disneyland Hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Anaheim, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>4-8, 2003</td>
<td>Boston Marriott Copley Place</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Boston, Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The ACJS National Office
at
1500 North Beauregard Street
Suite 101
Alexandria, Virginia 22311
produced this Program and related Annual Meeting materials
(703) 379-2090 • (800) 757-ACJS
fax: (703) 379-8867

Laura A. Monaco, Association Manager
Collene R. Cantner, Executive Assistant
Elizabeth A. Trisko, Membership/Administrative Assistant

Please remember …
• All meeting space is non-smoking
Attendees must wear nametags in the exhibit hall, breakout rooms, and to all food functions
The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences would like to thank the following companies for their support of our 2000 Annual Meeting:

Allyn & Bacon
American Correctional Association
Anderson Publishing Company
Aspen Publishers, Inc.
Association Book Exhibit
Butterworth-Heinemann
Carolina Academic Press
Copperhouse Publishing
Coursewise.com
Criminal Justice Press
Glencoe/McGraw-Hill
Greenhaven Press
Inter-university Consortium for Political & Social Research (ICPSR)
Justice Research and Statistics Association
McGraw-Hill Higher Education
Memphis Police Department
National Criminal Justice Reference Service
Office of the Police Corps
Prentice Hall
Roxbury Publishing Company
Sage Publications, Inc.
Sam Houston State University
Southern Illinois University Press
The National Consortium on Violence Research (NCOVR)
U.S. Border Patrol
Wadsworth Publishing / Thomson Learning
Waveland Press, Inc.
West Group / Foundation Press

The first 500 attendees to visit the ACJS Exhibit Hall will receive a free ACJS key tag.
The members of The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences extend their gratitude to the following sponsors for the 2000 Annual Meeting:

ACJS Annual Meeting Briefcase

U.S. Border Patrol

Exhibit Hall Breaks

American Correctional Association
Hosted Break on March 23, 2000

Anderson Publishing Company
Hosted Break on March 23, 2000
and
Hosted Break on March 24, 2000

National Institute of Justice
Hosted Break on March 24, 2000

Current and Forthcoming Titles Include:


**Community Policing in a Community Era: An Introduction**, by Quint C. Thurman, Jihong Zhao, & Andrew Giacomazzi, softbound, 410 pages.


**Criminological Theory: Past to Present (Essential Readings)**, edited by Francis T. Cullen & Robert Agnew, softbound, 440 pages.


**In Their Own Words: Criminals on Crime (An Anthology), Second Edition**, edited by Paul Cromwell, softbound, 210 pages.


**Law in Our Lives: An Introduction**, by David Friedrichs, hardbound, 475 pages.


**Social Deviance and Crime: An Organizational and Theoretical Approach**, by Charles Tittle & Raymond Paternoster, hardbound, 710 pages.

**Women, Crime, and Justice: Contemporary Perspectives (Readings)**, edited by Lynne Goodstein & Claire M. Renzetti, softbound, 375 pages.

Complimentary Copies Are Available for Classroom-Adoption Consideration
NCOVR is building a Data Center to facilitate data usage and to encourage data sharing among members and other interested scholars and practitioners. It is designed to manage relevant public use and NCOVR-funded data sets and to provide the capability of linking and sharing those data sets. It is accessible through the NCOVR Web-Site at: www.ncovr.heinz.cmu.edu, located at the H. John Heinz III School of Public Policy and Management at Carnegie Mellon University. You will need to install ORACLE Discoverer on your computer to access the center.

The Data Center installed several large public use data sets central to the study of inter-personal violence. These include:

- 1990 Census STF3A
- 1980 Census STF3A
- 1990 Census STF1A
- 1980-1996 UCR Arrests (age, sex, race)
- 1980-1996 UCR Offenses
- 1980-1997 UCR Supplementary Homicide Reports
- City Homicide data sets collected by one of NCOVR’s research groups
- Electronic coding forms for serious assault records

Additionally, NCOVR received approval from the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and the US Census Bureau that the micro files of the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), augmented by the confidential census-tract address be made available to NCOVR. The NCVS data sets for 1993 through 1996 are located at the Heinz School, under the confidentiality protocols of the Census Regional Data Center. NCOVR also linked the confidential geo-coded data of the NCVS to contextual socio-demographic information from Census data. The Consortium provides the organizational umbrella to house this collection of confidential data as a regularly updated asset for violence researchers. Access requires an approved proposal to NCOVR and the Census Center.

The Data Center intends to increase its holdings to include data from other countries, and to extend its use outside NCOVR membership. The Center will continue to incorporate state-of-art commercial software, as it becomes available. Questions should be forwarded to Sam Al-Droubi, Technical Director of the Data Center at email address aldroubi@andrew.cmu.edu, telephone number 412-268-4005.
A more practical, real-world approach to criminology:

*Criminology and The Criminal Justice System, Fourth Edition*  
(Formerly known as Criminology)  
Freda Adler, Gerhard O.W. Mueller and William S. Laufer  

*Criminology, Fourth Edition*  
(Formerly known as Criminology: The Shorter Version)  
Freda Adler, Gerhard O.W. Mueller and William S. Laufer  

Written by internationally well-known and highly respected figures in the field, this leading text for the Criminology course is known for its straightforward style and particularly strong coverage of international and comparative crime. This student-oriented, approachable text is available in two versions, one with, and the other without coverage of the criminal justice system. For schools that retain the traditional Criminology course, which includes criminological coverage of criminal justice, *Criminology and The Criminal Justice System, Fourth Edition*, is the ideal text. For schools that have expanded their offerings by adding an introductory course in criminal justice, *Criminology, Fourth Edition*, is probably more appropriate. *Criminology* omits Part IV (A Criminological Approach to the Criminal Justice System). Both come complete with a support package unlike any you’ve seen for the Criminology course and both will be available in time for fall classes. You do have a choice in criminology texts. Talk to your local McGraw-Hill representative today.

Also Available:

- **The Police in America, 3rd Edition**  
  Samuel Walker

- **Police Supervision**  
  Ronald W. Glensor, Kenneth J. Peak, Larry K. Gaines

- **Drugs in American Society, 5th Edition**  
  Erich Goode

- **The Criminal Justice System and Women: Offenders, Victims, and Workers**  
  Barbara Raffel Price and Natalie J. Sokoloff

Visit our Website www.mhhe.com/socscience/crimjustice for more information about these and other McGraw-Hill titles.
New Titles From Northeastern

NYPD Battles Crime
Innovative Strategies in Policing
Eli B. Silverman
$50.00 cloth • $22.00 paper

No Safe Haven
Stories of Women in Prison
Lori B. Girshick
$45.00 cloth

Battered Women in the Courtroom
The Power of Judicial Responses
James Pteck
$50.00 cloth • $20.00 paper

Understanding Domestic Homicide
Neil Websdale
$55.00 cloth • $22.50 paper

Gender and Community Policing
Walking the Talk
Susan L. Miller
$50.00 cloth • $20.00 paper

Finding Life on Death Row
Profiles of Six Inmates
Katya Lebin
Foreword by Stephen B. Bright
$30.00 cloth

Travels through Crime and Place
Community-Building as Crime Control
William DeLeon-Granados
Foreword by Walter DeKeseredy
$50.00 cloth • $20.00 paper

Dealing Crack
The Social World of Streetcorner Selling
Bruce A. Jacobs
Foreword by James F. Short, Jr.
$47.50 cloth • $20.00 paper

Harsh Punishment
International Experiences of Women’s Imprisonment
Edited by Sandy Cook and Susanne Davies
$50.00 cloth • $22.50 paper

The New Jackals
Ramzi Yousef, Osama bin Laden, and the Future of Terrorism
Simon Reeve
$26.95 cloth

NEW IN PAPERBACK
Public Heroes, Private Felons
Athletes and Crimes Against Women
Jeff Benedict
$10.95 paper

NEW IN PAPERBACK
Crimes of the Century
From Leopold and Loeb to O.J. Simpson
Gilbert Geis and Leigh B. Bienen
$16.95 paper

Please see display copies at the publishers’ book exhibit. To order, please call 1-800-666-2211.
New from SIU Press

An Edgar Award Nominee
THE GHOSTS OF HOPEWELL
Setting the Record Straight in the Lindbergh Case
Jim Fisher
"Former FBI agent Fisher offers an arch, engaging rebuttal to a recent generation of Lindbergh conspiracy theorists and to true-crime revisionists generally. . . . This latest addition to the post-Lindbergh flood stands as an entertaining, readable, and comprehensive summation of a dark event and its transcendent cultural afterlife."—Kirkus Reviews
"Fisher, a former FBI agent . . . has—we may very well hope—driven the final nail into the coffin of the Lindbergh revisionists."—Rapport
17 illustrations, ISBN 0-8093-2285-4, $24.95

THE O. J. SIMPSON TRIALS
Rhetoric, Media, and the Law
Edited by Janice Schuett and Lin S. Lilley
ISBN 0-8093-2281-1, $29.95

IN DEFENSE OF AMERICAN LIBERTIES
A History of the ACLU
Second Edition
Samuel Walker
24 illustrations
ISBN 0-8093-2270-6, $24.95 paper

ASYLUM, PRISON, AND POORHOUSE
The Writings and Reform Work of Dorothea Dix in Illinois
David L. Lightner
ISBN 0-8093-2163-7, $19.95 paper

LINKING COMMUNITY AND CORRECTIONS IN JAPAN
Elmer H. Johnson with Carol H. Johnson
19 illustrations
ISBN 0-8093-2279-X, $44.95

THE ATLANTA YOUTH MURDERS AND THE POLITICS OF RACE
Bernard Headley
21 illustrations

VISIT OUR BOOTH FOR A 20% CONFERENCE DISCOUNT

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY PRESS
P.O. Box 3697 Carbondale IL 62902-3697 • 800-346-2680 • FAX 800-346-2681 • www.siu.edu/~siupress
The Mythology of Crime and Criminal Justice, Third Edition
Victor E. Kappeler, Mark Blumberg and Gary W. Potter

An innovative alternative to traditional criminal justice texts! The well-written selections question our most basic assumptions of crime and justice, covering relevant issues such as juvenile crime, the death penalty, and serial murder. Each crime problem is carefully traced from its creation to society's integration of a myth into popular thinking and eventually social policy.

Correctional Counseling and Treatment, Fourth Edition
Peter C. Kratoski

This comprehensive collection provides valuable information on a variety of treatment techniques and their application in correctional settings, helping both experienced and inexperienced correctional workers increase their knowledge of counseling. Selections offer current research on such topics as anger management, juvenile offenders, mediation, and the characteristics and unique problems of people involved in corrections.

Courts and Justice A Reader, Second Edition
G. Larry Mays and Peter R. Gregware

The well-chosen articles discuss and expand on central themes—the role of court personnel and of courts in enhancing public good—offering much-needed information on court processes, functions, problems, reform issues, and viable options for change. A section on tribal, juvenile, drug, and mental health courts illuminates the debate about specialized courts.

Juvenile Delinquency A Justice Perspective, Fourth Edition
Ralph A. Weisheit and Robert G. Culbertson

This collection explores changes in perceptions of the juvenile crime problem and changes in juvenile justice policy. Topics include the influence of biology and early experiences on juvenile violence, juvenile crime and the schools, gang violence, family factors and the processing of juvenile cases, restorative justice, the use of teen courts, treating juvenile offenders exposed to childhood trauma, and questions about whether the juvenile court should be abolished.

If you would like complimentary review copies for possible course adoption, stop by our booth, write (P.O. Box 400, Prospect Heights, IL 60070) or call (847/634-0081). Please provide the following information: 1) course title; 2) annual enrollment; 3) next date for textbook reconsideration; 4) text(s) currently in use.

www.waveland.com
MASTER OF ARTS

Indiana University of Pennsylvania offers a program of study leading to a Master of Arts in Criminology. Courses are offered in criminological theory, research methods, systems, management, legal issues and ethics. Students have the opportunity to enroll in up to 6 credits of electives outside the department with prior approval from the coordinator.

ASSISTANTSHIPS
Most full-time M.A. students receive assistantships which provide partial or full tuition waivers and a stipend.

REQUIREDCOURSE OF STUDY
Thirty-six semester hours are required for graduation from the M.A. in Criminology program. Students may choose between a thesis and non-thesis curriculum.

PH.D. IN CRIMINOLOGY
The doctoral program is designed to prepare students for an academic career through an integrated approach to the study of research, theory, justice systems, and pedagogy.

PROGRAM FEATURES
- IUP’s Criminology Doctoral program features a Preparing Future Faculty (PFF) approach designed to expand doctoral education beyond research in a specific content area. IUP emphasizes teaching excellence and the teacher/scholar model, an approach which prepares future educators for the challenges of educating the next generation of college and university students.
- Assistantship/Fellowship opportunities
- Comprehensive coverage of theory and justice systems
- Exposure to a broad spectrum of methodological approaches, including quantitative and qualitative strategies in research design and analysis, program evaluation, and policy studies
- Faculty members who are examining contemporary topics, including postmodern approaches and new paradigm methods, as well as various topics relating to theory, policy, and corrections
- A supportive learning environment characterized by plenty of faculty-student interaction

Members of ACJS are cordially invited to a reception honoring IUP’s Dr. Alida Merlo for her service as President of ACJS.

For more information about graduate programs in Criminology at Indiana University of Pennsylvania Visit us on the World Wide Web: http://www.iup.edu/cr/programs.htmlx
Or contact
David Myers, Ph.D., Masters Coordinator
Randy Martin, Ph.D., Doctoral Coordinator
Department of Criminology
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Indiana, PA 15705
(724)357-2720
Examines the idea of law and justice from past to present

From Law to Order: The Theory and Practice of Law and Justice

Anthony Walsh, Ph.D. & Craig Hemmens, J.D., Ph.D.

An ideal introductory law textbook, From Law to Order is the collaborative effort of two authors with extensive backgrounds in teaching and field practice. In a straightforward and interesting manner, this text discusses the idea of law and justice from past to present in all cultures and societies, and focuses on various aspects of modern American law and justice.

Examines the many facets of our legal system including: What is Law?; Making Law; Federal and State Courts; Criminal Law; Civil Law and Juvenile Justice; The Law and Social Change; Comparative Law; and Women and the Law. Discussion questions and vocabulary follow each chapter, an instructor’s manual with test questions is also available.

Students of a course based upon this text will achieve a better understanding of the law in different societies and an appreciation of the concepts of law and justice. Readers will gain a basic understanding of courts, law making, and criminal substantive and procedural law in America.

Volume discounts are available

Check out a copy at the ACA Booth at ACJS!

To Order 1-800-222-5646 ext. 1860

American Correctional Association
4380 Forbes Boulevard
Lanham, MD 20706-4322
CALL FOR PAPERS
2000 ANNUAL MEETING
El Paso, Texas

The 2000 conference theme is:
JUSTICE IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM: SETTING NEW STANDARDS

For more information, please contact:
Al Patenaude, Program Chair
2801 S University
University of Arkansas—Little Rock
Little Rock, AR 72204-1099
501-569-3195
alpatenaude@ualr.edu

To join SWACJ or get on the mailing list:
Tory J. Caeti, Secretary / Treasurer
Box 305130, Department of Criminal Justice
University of North Texas
Denton, TX 76203-5130
940-565-4591
tcaeti@scs.cmm.unt.edu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Edition</th>
<th>ISBN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice in Action with Careers in Criminal Justice CD-ROM</td>
<td>Larry Gaines/Michael Kaune/Roger Miller</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-534-56808-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
<td>Joel Samaha</td>
<td>Fifth</td>
<td>0-534-52264-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminology</td>
<td>Larry J. Siegel</td>
<td>Seventh</td>
<td>0-534-51696-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminology: A Contemporary Handbook</td>
<td>Joseph F. Sheley</td>
<td>Third</td>
<td>0-534-52273-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminology: An Introduction Using Explorit</td>
<td>Steven F. Messner/Rodney Stark</td>
<td>Fourth</td>
<td>0-922914-33-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency Theory, Practice, and Law</td>
<td>Larry J. Siegel</td>
<td>Seventh</td>
<td>0-534-55728-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency Into the Twenty-First Century</td>
<td>Lewis Yablonsky</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-8304-1425-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Justice</td>
<td>Robert W. Drowns/Kären M. Hess</td>
<td>Third</td>
<td>0-534-52174-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law: Seventh Edition</td>
<td>Thomas J. Gardner/Terry M. Anderson</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-534-51267-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
National Institute of Justice  
Data Resources Program  

Annual Workshop on Criminal Justice Data:  
“Integrating Qualitative Data into Quantitative Studies”  
at ICPSR, University of Michigan  
June 19–23, 2000  

The social sciences in general and criminology in particular have a long tradition of employing qualitative research methods parallel to or in addition to quantitative techniques. A current example of combining both approaches concerns research on race disparities in juvenile justice. Extensive quantitative research on race disparities in court referrals and severity of outcomes has been inconclusive or contradictory about the role of racial discrimination. Recent qualitative research has shown how court officials’ perceptions of the causes of crime differ across race groups and lead to attributions of increased dangerousness for black youth offenders compared to white youth offenders, thereby affecting disposition decisions.

The 2000 NIJ Data Resources Program Summer Workshop at the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) will focus on these and many other instances in which the simultaneous or complementary use of qualitative and quantitative research techniques have resulted in important substantive research findings. The workshop will include examples of how a wide variety of qualitative techniques such as in-depth narrative interviews, analysis of document text, use of open-ended survey questions, focus group interview results, field observations, and ethnographic analyses have been juxtaposed or intertwined with quantitative studies. Contemporary qualitative perspectives on traditional quantitative issues such as reliability, validity, and positivism will be discussed.

Social scientists and researchers from colleges and universities, nonprofit organizations, and government agencies are eligible to participate in this workshop. Enrollment will be limited to no more than 20 participants, selected on the basis of their interests in the topical area, prior methodological training, and potential for research contributions to the topical area. Interested applicants should request application materials from ICPSR or obtain them from the ICPSR website at http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/sumprog/ in early 2000. The National Institute of Justice will provide stipend support to offset transportation and per diem expenses for enrolled participants. The workshop is offered as part of the ICPSR Summer Training Program in Quantitative Methods. Participants may apply for other courses in the program at their own expense.

For information, contact:

Dr. Christopher S. Dunn, Director  
National Archive of Criminal Justice Data  
ICPSR  
University of Michigan  
426 Thompson, ISR2-LL10  
Ann Arbor, MI 48106  
Phone: 800-999-0960  Email: nacjd@icpsr.umich.edu
Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice Seminar
July 24–August 18

Part of the ICPSR Summer Program, this four-week seminar will introduce participants to major surveys sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), which are part of the holdings of ICPSR’s National Archive of Criminal Justice Data. The instructor and various guest speakers will focus on innovative applications of survey methods and incident-based data in criminal justice. Each participant will also design and conduct a quantitative research project. Enrollment will be limited to ten, and preference will be given to postdoctoral scholars who have prior methodological training. Applicants must show evidence of an intellectual interest and commitment to this substantive area and should include vitae with their applications. Stipend support for those admitted will be provided by BJS.

A Gateway to Knowledge:
The ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research

First session: June 26–July 21, 2000
Second session: July 24–August 18, 2000

More About Seminars at the ICPSR Summer Program

The ICPSR Summer Program is a comprehensive, integrated program of studies in research design, statistics, data analysis, and social methodology. Typical four-week courses include offerings on Dynamic and Longitudinal Analysis, Regression Analysis, Dimensional Analysis, Time Series, Analysis of Variance, “LISREL”-Type Models, Categorical Analysis, and Rational Choice. In addition, special workshops oriented toward specific datasets are offered in the curriculum. These include Quantitative Historical Analysis and The Study of Aging. Also, one-week workshops are conducted on advanced statistical topics such as Logit and Log-Linear Models, Spatial Analysis, Social Science Data Services, Network Analysis, and Hierarchical Linear Models.

The Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) is located in the Institute for Social Research at the University of Michigan. For more information, contact:

ICPSR Summer Program, P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, MI 48106 USA / phone 734-998-9888
fax 734-998-9889 / email: sumprog@icpsr.umich.edu
website: http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/sumprog/
Plain English for Cops
Nicholas Meier and R.J. Adams

*Plain English for Cops* is written from the perspective of the law enforcement agent in order to convey practical advice to officers writing reports. The authors organize the text around common mistakes police officers actually make in their reports and then present methods to avoid them.


Patrol Officer Problem Solving and Solutions
John M. Memory and Chief Randall Aragon

This book addresses the variety of problem solving techniques and problem solutions used by patrol officers. Based on the assumption that patrol officers solve problems in incident-based policing, the book is designed to be used in Criminal Justice courses concerning problem solving and solutions in incident-based and non-incident based policing.


Interviewing and Interrogation
Don Rabon

This very popular and widely used book introduces methods used to determine a subject’s motivation, techniques used in ethical and legal persuasion, and processes of subject deception.


Investigative Discourse Analysis
Don Rabon

Rabon demonstrates how written statements, transcripts of interviews and interrogations, and letters can be put to work.


Foundations of Criminal Investigations
Frank Morn

This academic book presents the investigation process as part of the scientific method, placing criminal investigation squarely among other academic disciplines in the social and natural sciences.


Corrections Officer Training Manual
Gary F. Cornelius

This practical guide for the corrections officer introduces the reader to the basic functions and hardships of dealing with inmates.


Policing
Concepts, Strategies, and Current Issues in American Police Forces
Michael J. Palmiotto

Written by a former police officer, this book provides students with an in-depth understanding of police work.

1997 386 pp paper ISBN 0-89089-867-7 $28.00

Stress Management for Law Enforcement
Leonard Territo and James D. Sewell

This carefully edited collection features thirty-five leading articles on stress and its consequences for police personnel.

WOULD YOU LIKE TO MEASURE STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES?
WOULD YOU LIKE TO OBTAIN RELIABLE DATA FOR CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT?
WOULD ASSESSING STUDENT OUTCOMES HELP YOU PREPARE FOR A PROGRAM REVIEW?
WOULD YOU LIKE TO COMPARE YOUR STUDENT OUTCOMES WITH OTHER DEPARTMENTS?

THE TOOL YOU NEED WILL SOON BE AVAILABLE

ANNOUNCING:

THE MAJOR FIELD TEST IN

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

AVAILABLE, JANUARY 2001

• THE NEWEST MEMBER OF THE ETS FAMILY OF MAJOR FIELD TESTS
• A STANDARDIZED, TWO-HOUR MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST FOR SENIORS

CONTENT DESIGNED TO MATCH STANDARD CRIMINAL JUSTICE CURRICULA
EACH QUESTION CAREFULLY RESEARCHED FOR RELIABILITY AND QUALITY

FOR MORE INFORMATION:
CALL (609) 683-2247, E-MAIL bpaternoster@ets.org, or
VISIT OUR WEB SITE AT www.ets.org/hea
New for 2000...

ALBANESE
Introduction to Criminal Justice, 2000 Update (Interactive Edition)
(ISBN: 0-205-31884-3)

HAGAN
Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology, 5/e
(ISBN: 0-205-29296-8)

ROUNDS
International Criminal Justice: Issues in a Global Perspective
(ISBN: 0-205-29067-1)

BARTOLLAS
Juvenile Delinquency, 5/e
(ISBN: 0-205-29342-5)

MCCAGHY, CAPRON, & JAMIESON
Deviant Behavior: Crime, Conflict, and Interest Groups, 5/e
(ISBN: 0-205-29616-5)

VAN WORMER & BARTOLLAS
Women and the Criminal Justice System: Gender, Race, and Class
(ISBN: 0-205-29457-X)

BROWNSTEIN
The Social Reality of Violence and Violent Crime
(ISBN: 0-205-28807-3)

MCKEAN & BYERS
Data Analysis for Criminal Justice and Criminology: Practice and Applications

Now the proud publisher of titles formerly with Addison Wesley Longman, including...

FOX, LEVIN & SHIVELY
Elementary Statistics in Criminal Justice Research

THIO
Deviant Behavior, 5/e

THIO & CALHOUN
Readings in Deviant Behavior

WALLACE & ROBERSON
Principles of Criminal Law

...and beyond!

For more information, please stop by our booth or visit our website at:

www.abacon.com/cj
What’s Wrong with the Criminal Justice System: Ideology, Politics and the Media
Alida V. Merlo & Peter J. Benekos

Juvenile Delinquency: Historical, Cultural and Legal Perspectives, 3d
Arnold Binder, Gilbert Geis & Dickson D. Bruce Jr.

Principles of Security and Crime Prevention, 4th
Pamela A. Collins, Truett A. Ricks & Clifford W. Van Meter

Privatization in Criminal Justice: Past, Present and Future
David Shichor & Michael J. Gilbert

Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation, 4th
Patricia Van Voorhis, Michael Braswell & David Lester

Police Ethics: The Corruption of Noble Cause
John P. Crank & Michael A. Caldero

Criminal Investigation: A Method for Reconstructing the Past, 3d
James W. Osterburg & Richard H. Ward

Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices and Evaluations, 4th
Steven P. Lab

Criminal Justice Internships: Theory Into Practice, 4th
Gary R. Gordon, R. Bruce McBride & Hedy Hyde Hage

Briefs of Leading Cases in Law Enforcement, 4th
Rolando V. del Carmen & Jeffrey T. Walker

Women, Crime and the Canadian Criminal Justice System
Walter S. DeKeseredy

Youth and the Canadian Criminal Justice System
Shahid Alvi
The University of Alabama offers the B.A. and M.S. in criminal justice. The undergraduate curriculum is part of a broad-based liberal arts education. The graduate program is multi-disciplinary and designed to provide preparation for graduate or professional school and managers in a full range of criminal justice agencies.

The Practitioner’s Plan for a Master’s Degree in Criminal Justice allows criminal justice professionals living anywhere to earn a masters degree with minimal time away from work and home. The Program concentrates classroom time for two seminars into a two-week, intensive session supplemented by a four-week reading session and a ten-week supervised seminar paper. Six semester hours toward the 30 hour degree are awarded for 16 weeks of work. Thesis and non-thesis options are available. Practitioner students can expect to complete degree requirements in 24 to 48 months depending on the number of two week sessions which they can attend each year.

Faculty


Sigler, Robert T. (Ph.D., Missouri, Professor) “Low Levels of Stress among Correctional Officers in the Northern Region of Ontario,” Journal of Criminal Justice, 1998 (with Charlotte Pollak).


Williams, Jimmy J. (Ph.D., Florida State, Associate Professor) “Jail Type and Inmate Behavior: A Longitudinal Analysis,” Federal Probation, 1997 (with G. Bayens and J. Smykla).

About the University: The University of South Florida, located in Tampa on Florida’s Gulf coast, is one of the twelve largest Universities in the U.S., enrolling more than 35,000 students. With $161 million in sponsored research, it ranks among the top 50 public research universities in the U.S.

About the Department: The Department has been offering The Masters of Arts degree since 1972, the Ph.D. since 1998, and operates one of the largest undergraduate programs in the nation with 1500 majors. The faculty is comprised of a number of nationally recognized, productive scholars who have published over 350 articles, 45 books, 80 book chapters, 175 technical reports, 100 grants and 625 conference papers examining substance use, juvenile justice and delinquency, race, ethnic and gender discrimination, policing, macro-level models of criminal behavior, capital punishment, victimology, juvenile homicide offenders, corporate crime, theoretical criminology, campus crime, program evaluation, and radical criminology.

William Blount
Max Bromley
John K. Cochran
Mary Cuadrado
Richard Dembo

James B. Halsted
Kathleen Heide
Kim Lersch
Michael J. Lynch
Thomas Mieczkowski

Herman Schwendinger
Julia Schwendinger
Christine S. Sellers
Mitchell Silverman
Ira Silverman
Leonard Territo

Assistantships and Fellowships: The department offers nationally competitive 9 and 12 month assistantships and fellowships (stipends are usually accompanied by tuition waivers):

- For doctoral students, stipends range from $10,000 to $15,000;
- For M.A. students, stipends range from $7,500 to $9,000;
- Special University Fellowships with a stipend of at least $11,000 are available every other year (2001, etc.,) for students possessing a GRE of 1250 or higher.

Admissions Requirements:

For the Ph.D. Program: Applicants with minimum GRE scores of 1000 and a graduate GPA of 3.0 are eligible for admission. Candidates meeting these minimums become part of an admissions pool. A maximum of six candidates are admitted from each admissions pool in the fall only.

For the M.A. Program. Applicants must possess a minimum of 1000 on the GRE or 3.0 GPA.

Application Deadline is February 15th for the Ph.D. Program; for the M.A. Program March 31st (for fall admission) and September 30th (for spring admission)

For further information on the graduate programs, visit our website at: www.cas.usf.edu/criminology, or contact the appropriate graduate coordinator:

Christine S. Sellers
Director, M.A. Program
813-974-9547
csellers@chuma1.cas.usf.edu

Michael J. Lynch
Director, Ph.D. Program
813-974-8148
mlynch@luna.cas.usf.edu
Criminal Justice and Criminology Textbooks

Come by our booth and speak with our academic sales representative Jenny Nam and pick up or order exam copies of our two newest additions to our CJ line, or any of our other titles.

**Comparative & International Criminal Justice Systems, 2nd Edition**
by Obi N. Ignatius Ebbe

February 2000 / 0-7506-7197-1/ $46.95

**Research Methods for Criminology and Criminal Justice: A Primer**
by M.L. Dantzker Ph.D. and Ronald Hunter Ph.D.

February 2000 / 0-7506-9951-5 / $39.95

Also look for the companion reader, *Readings for Research Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, edited by M.L. Dantzker

Remember to pick up a copy of our new Criminal Justice catalog, containing all of our CJ and Criminology texts.
International Perspectives on
Crime, Justice and Public Order

June 5-9, 2000 * Bologna, Italy

Co-Sponsors
John Jay College of Criminal Justice
University of Bologna * Interior Ministry of Italy * Federal Bureau of Investigation
The Johns Hopkins University - Bologna Center

John Jay College is proud to present the Fifth Biennial Conference which will provide an opportunity for experts from around the world to come together to discuss ideas, share effective strategies and develop innovative programs to address pressing criminal justice issues.

Workshops and panels will be held at various historic locations in Italy.

The discussion topics may include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Immigration</th>
<th>Causation, prevention, and analysis of crime</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Victimization</td>
<td>Transnational organized crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology and crime</td>
<td>Political corruption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethical issues in criminal justice</td>
<td>Police training and education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police accountability</td>
<td>Forensic science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime and the media</td>
<td>Emerging democracies and the police</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>Comparative issues in criminal justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drugs</td>
<td>Issues in corrections, probation, and parole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic, social, and political impact of crime worldwide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information and registration forms contact:

International Perspectives on Crime, Justice, and Public Order
John Jay College of Criminal Justice
899 Tenth Avenue Room 436
New York, NY 10019
Phone: (212) 237 - 8654
Fax: (212) 237 - 8465
Email: intij@jjay.cuny.edu
Web Site: http://conference.jjay.cuny.edu
Western and Pacific Association of Criminal Justice Educators

CALL FOR PAPERS
2000 CONFERENCE
Theme: Criminal Justice through the Looking Glass

The 2000 Annual Conference of the WPACJE is scheduled for October 4-8 in Sacramento, California. Abstracts of 100 words or less for papers or poster sessions, or proposals for panels, workshops or roundtables (all with complete addresses and phone numbers of all presenters), should be submitted by May 1, 2000 -- late abstracts considered, space permitting -- to:

Mary K. Stohr, Vice-President, WPACJE
Department of Criminal Justice Administration
Boise State University
1910 University Drive
Boise, Idaho 83725-1955
mstohr@boisestate.edu
(208) 426-1378 (w), (208) 426-4371 (f)

Student Paper Competition: Monetary prizes totaling $500 for undergraduate or graduate papers are possible. Criteria: 1) Faculty may not be co-authors on the paper; 2) The paper should be no more than 30 pages in length; 3) The paper should be scholarly in style and content; and 4) Presentation of the paper at the conference is required (conference registration for students is free). All papers will be blind reviewed. Complete papers are due by September 1, 2000 to Craig Hemmens (SPC Committee Chair)/Department of Criminal Justice/Boise State University/1910 University Drive/Boise, Idaho 83725-1955/(208) 426-3251/chemmens@boisestate.edu

Conference Registration: Pre-registration costs $60.00, onsite costs $75.00. Student registration is free. Send a check made out to WPACJE to: Robert Morin, WPACJE Secretary-Treasurer/Department of Political Science/California State University-Chico/Chico, California 95929-0455/(530) 898-5335/rmorin@csuchico.edu. Include complete name/affiliation/address/phone/fax and email (if have).


Future Website: Look for our website in Spring 2000 at WPACJE@boisestate.edu
WE STERN AND PACIFIC ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATORS

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION/RENEWAL

The Western and Pacific Association of Criminal Justice Educators works to promote communication among its members, other associations of educators, and agencies in the criminal justice system. Its aim is to develop standards of quality education and training in the administration of justice.

Regular membership is open to:
(1) educators employed in accredited institutions of higher learning in Alaska, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, the Provinces of Alberta and British Columbia, and the Pacific Territories and Possessions; (2) persons responsible for full-time training within a criminal justice agency; and (3) persons with a full-time appointment in the field of criminal justice education, a directly related field, or a criminal justice agency.

Associate membership is open to persons selected by the Board of Directors and confirmed by a majority vote of the regular members.

Student membership is open to persons studying in the field of criminal justice in an accredited institution of higher learning.

Name: ____________________________________________________________

Institution: ________________________________________________________

Address: __________________________________________________________

Phone: ___________________ FAX: __________________________

Email: ____________________

Dues (renewal or new member):
Regular/associate $25.00
Student $10.00

Total Enclosed: __________________________

To join the WPACJE, send this form (or a photocopy) with a check made out to WPACJE to: Robert Morin, WPACJE Secretary-Treasurer
Department of Political Science
California State University – Chico
Chico, California 95929-0455
(530) 898-5335
Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

CALL FOR PAPERS 2000 ANNUAL MEETING

DATES: October 4-6, 2000

LOCATION

Best Western Inn of Chicago
Reservations: (312) 787-3100

DEADLINE FOR PAPER SUBMISSIONS

September 21, 2000

THEME

"Justice 2000: Criminal Justice in the New Millennium"

PAPER ABSTRACTS SHOULD BE SENT TO

Dean J. Champion, Program Chairman
Department of Criminal Justice
Minot State University
500 University Avenue West
Minot, North Dakota 58707
(701) 858-3140 (Office)
(701) 852-2798 (Fax)
E-mail: champion@warp6.cs.misu.nodak.edu

ABSTRACT DEADLINE: August 1, 2000
CALL FOR PAPERS

SOUTHERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION
ANNUAL MEETING

OCTOBER 4-7, 2000

FRANCIS MARION HOTEL
CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA

THEME:
"JUSTICE IN THE NEW MILLENIUM: CONTINUING
THE STRUGGLE FOR EQUALITY"

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

ELIZABETH L. GROSSI, PROGRAM CHAIR
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE
LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY 40292
VOICE: (502) 852-6567
FAX: (502) 852-0065
Elgros01@gwise.louisville.edu

DEADLINE FOR PROPOSALS: AUGUST 1, 2000
CALL FOR PRESENTATIONS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2001 Annual Meeting

Theme: Questioning the Quality of Justice in Social and Political Contexts

March 21-25, 2001
Renaissance Washington D.C. Hotel

Persons interested in participating should contact a Program Committee Member or:

Melissa Hickman Barlow, Program Chair
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
School of Social Welfare
Criminal Justice Programs
P.O. Box 786
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201
(414) 229-6134
(414) 229-5311 FAX
mhbarlow@uwffi.edu

ACJS President: Todd Clear

PROGRAM DEADLINES

Abstracts and information due to topic area chairs October 1, 2000
Participants notified of acceptance/rejection of abstracts December 1, 2000
Papers for Discussion Panels due to discussants February 1, 2001

PROGRAM GUIDELINES

Program participants are required to pre-register for the conference.
Program participants are limited to two conference presentations.
Abstracts should be submitted to only one program committee member.
Individuals requesting special assistance should contact Melissa Barlow.
ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES
2000 ANNUAL MEETING
THEME: CRIME, CRIMINAL JUSTICE, AND POLICY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

TUESDAY
MARCH 21, 2000

10:00 AM - 7:00PM EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Evergreen)
12:00PM - 6:00PM REGISTRATION

WEDNESDAY
MARCH 22, 2000

8:00AM-5:00PM REGISTRATION
8:00AM-2:00PM SEMINAR: TRAIN THE TRAINER – PLAIN ENGLISH FOR COPS (Salon 816)
8:00AM-5:00PM ALPHA PHI SIGMA (Ponchartrain D)
9:00AM-5:00PM EXHIBITS OPEN (Grand Ballroom C)
9:00AM-5:00PM EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE OPEN (Salon 829)
9:30AM-10:45AM PLENARY SESSION I: “PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND CRIME POLICY”
Elizabeth Hull (Ponchartrain A)
11:00AM-12:15PM INTERNATIONAL SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)
11:00AM-12:15PM MINORITIES AND WOMEN SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Ponchartrain E)
12:30PM-2:00PM INFORMATION AND PUBLIC POLICY SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)
2:00PM-3:00PM PLENARY SESSION II: “DRUG POLICY IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM” General Barry McCaffrey (Ponchartrain A)
3:30PM-6:30PM INTERNATIONAL SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain E)
3:30PM-6:15PM PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: USING THE INTERNET TO LOCATE CJ MATERIAL (Rampart)
5:00PM-6:00PM ACJS BUSINESS MEETING (Ponchartrain A)
5:00PM-7:00PM ALPHA PHI SIGMA RECEPTION SPONSORED BY COLLEGE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA (ALL STUDENTS WELCOME) (ROOM 3830)
6:00PM-8:00PM PARTICIPANTS/PAST PRESIDENTS’ RECEPTION (Ponchartrain C & D)

8:00AM-9:15AM PANELS

Panel | Room: | Date: | Time | Time
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
1 | Bayside C | Wednesday | 8:00 | 8:00

1. DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SURVIVORS: PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RESEARCH FINDINGS

PATTERNS OF VIOLENCE AND SURVIVORSHIP
JANA JASINSKI, University of Central Florida

LEARNED RESOURCEFULNESS, RESILIENCE AND SURVIVING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
GLENDA REIMER, Newman University

COMMUNITY FACTORS IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SURVIVORSHIP
DELORES CRAIG-MORELAND, Wichita State University

KEY SERVICES FOR LONG TERM SURVIVAL OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
PATTI DAVIS, New Hope Inc.

Chair: DELORES CRAIG-MORELAND, Wichita State University
### Panel 2  
**Room:** Oakley  
**Date:** Wednesday Time 8:00  

**2. ROUNDTABLE: THE FUTURE OF DISTANCE LEARNING IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE: A VIEW OF THE EXPERTS IN 2000 – TO BE CONTINUED IN 2005**

- **CECIL GREEK**, Florida State University  
- **ROY O. WALKER**, University of Illinois  
- **FRANK SCHMALLEGGER**, Justice Research Association  
- **TOM O’CONNOR**, North Carolina Wesleyan  
- **STEVE COOPER**, University of California-Irvine

Chair: **STEVE COOPER**, University of California-Irvine

### Panel 5  
**Room:** Grand Ballroom E  
**Date:** Wednesday Time 8:00  

**5. WORKSHOP: HATE CRIMES AND WHITE SUPREMACY: USING THE INTERNET AS A RESEARCH/TEACHING RESOURCE**

- **PAUL J. BECKER**, Morehead State University  
- **BRYAN D. BYERS**, Ball State University  
- **ARTHUR JIPSON**, Miami University  
- **REBECCA KATZ**, Morehead State University

### Panel 6  
**Room:** Ellendale  
**Date:** Wednesday Time 8:00  

**6. WORKSHOP: STUDENT THREATS: ONE COMMUNITY’S RESPONSE TO THIS ISSUE**

- **DENISE A. O’CONNELL**, Pupil Personnel Services Department  
- **ROBERT F. PEZZELLA**, School Safety Office  
- **STEPHEN M. LYNCH**, Student Safety Center  
- **MAUREEN C. MOOREHOUSE**, Supervisor of Pupil Personnel Services

### Panel 7  
**Room:** Southdown  
**Date:** Wednesday Time 8:00  

**7. EVALUATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMUNITY POLICING**

**The Use of Organizational Assessments to Facilitate Change in Policing: An Evaluation of a Regional Community Policing Institute**

- **ANDREW L. GIACOMAZZI**, Boise State University  
- **RONALD HELMS**, Washington State University-Spokane  
- **DAVID BRODY**, Washington State University-Spokane

**Program Design and Implementation Issues of Community Policing: A Case for Evaluability Assessments in Mid-Sized Police Agencies**

- **PATRICK MCGRAIN**, Temple University

**The Implementation of Community-Oriented Policing: A Five State On-Site Assessment Process**

- **MICHAEL J. ERP**, Washington State University-Spokane  
- **KELSEY GRAY**, Washington State University-Spokane

**Community Policing in a Large City: An Analysis of Work Load and Citizen Interactions**

- **KENNETH J. NOVAK**, University of Missouri-Kansas City  
- **BRAD W. SMITH**, Wayne State University  
- **JAMES FRANK**, University of Cincinnati

Chair: **PATRICK MCGRAIN**, Temple University

PARTNERSHIP PURPOSES AND GOALS
GARY ZAJAC, Pennsylvania Department of Corrections

RESULTS OF A SURVEY OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA PRISONS
WAYNE WELSH, Temple University
GARY ZAJAC, Pennsylvania Department of Corrections

FEEDBACK FROM TREATMENT STAFF: REACTIONS FROM THE FIELD
DAVID CLOSE, Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
HOWARD WEST, Pennsylvania Department of Corrections

IMPACT OF THE PARTNERSHIP ON DEPARTMENT POLICY AND GOALS
KATHLEEN GNALL, Pennsylvania Department of Corrections

Chair: WAYNE WELSH, Temple University

10. PRISON MANAGEMENT

WHAT CAN WE LEARN FROM JASPER?
MARY E. (BETH) PELZ, University of Houston-Downtown

ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND MANAGERIAL CONTROL DURING THE CONTEMPORARY POST REFORM PERIOD OF THE TEXAS PRISON SYSTEM
JOE GORTON, University of Northern Iowa

THE CERTIFIED JAIL MANAGER PROGRAM: IMPROVEMENT OF CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE
BRUCE L. BIKLE, Grand Valley State University

THE EFFECT OF ELIMINATING GOOD TIME ON INMATE CRIME AND MISCONDUCT
TIMOTHY W. C. GRIFFIN, University of Cincinnati

Chair: HAROLD WILLIAMSON, University of Louisiana-Monroe

11. CRIMINOLOGY ACCORDING TO THE TEXT

CRIMINOLOGY AT THE MILLENNIUM: A CENTURY OF CRIMINOLOGY TEXTBOOKS
E. ERNEST WOOD, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Mostly Male and American: The Reporting of Women and Crime Scholarship in Introductory Criminology Textbooks
J. MITCHELL MILLER, University of South Carolina
RICHARD A. WRIGHT, Arkansas State University
KEVIN BRYANT, University of West Florida

TOWARD AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERACY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: THE STUDY OF CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORY
HELEN TAYLOR GREENE, Old Dominion University
SHAUN GABBIDON, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg

SPECIALIZATION IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE: TRENDS AND PATTERNS
ALEJANDRO DEL CARMEN, University of Texas-Arlington
O. ELMER POLK, University of Texas-Arlington

Chair: E. ERNEST WOOD, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

Panel 12 Room: Crescent Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

12. STUDENT ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND NEEDS

ASSESSMENT OF STUDENT LEARNING: AN APPLICATION OF THE ACTION RESEARCH MODEL
PHILIP D. JONES, Lake Superior State University
ROGER LAND, Lake Superior State University

THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CORRELATES OF STUDENT ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AT A LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGE
OBI N. I. EBBE, State University of New York-Brockport
MARY AMPARO, State University of New York-Brockport
ROBERT JEAN JACQUES, State University of New York-Brockport

ASSESSMENT METHODS IN UNDERGRADUATE LAW COURSES
SHELLEY A. BANNISTER, Northeastern Illinois University

VICTIM STUDIES: THE NEED FOR A UNIVERSITY DEGREE PROGRAM TO REFLECT THE PARADIGM SHIFT IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE TOWARD HELPING THE VICTIM
STEPHANIE A. WHITUS-GOODNER, Sam Houston State University
DALE G. COLLEDGE, Sam Houston State University
RAYMOND H. C. TESKE, JR., Sam Houston State University

Chair: PHILIP D. JONES, Lake Superior State University

Panel 13 Room: Edgewood Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

13. POLICING OUR DIVIDED SOCIETY

POLICING THE COMMUNITY: ACCOUNTABILITY ISSUES IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
NATALIE PEARL, San Diego State University

POLICING AFTER MCPHERSON
ELI SILVERMAN, John Jay College
ALAN MARLOW, University of Luton (Great Britain)
ROBIN FLETCHER, Superintendent, New Scotland Yard

WHY POLICE DEPARTMENTS DIE: REPORT ON FIFTY-FOUR DISBANDED DEPARTMENTS
WILLIAM R. KING, Bowling Green State University

THE RELEVANCY OF CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT AS PART OF A POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY MECHANISM: A COMPARATIVE APPROACH
DAVID C. PERRIER, St. Mary’s University (Nova Scotia)

Chair: NATALIE PEARL, San Diego State University

Panel 14 Room: Evergreen Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

14. ASIAN GANGS IN THE U.S.

PERCEPTUAL CHANGES OF THE VIETNAMESE REFUGEES’ COMMUNITY ON ITS GANGS AND ORGANIZED CRIME
JOHN SONG, Buffalo State College

ASIAN GANG ISSUES IN CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA
ROBERT DAVIDSON, Northern Michigan University

LITTLE ASIA UNDER SIEGE
RON COWART, Dallas Baptist University

HIGH TECH CRIME BY ASIAN GANGS: A MO ANALYSIS
JOHN Z. WANG, California State University – Long Beach

Chair: JOHN Z. WANG, California State University-Long Beach

46
**15. THE JUVENILE COURT: THE FIRST 100 YEARS AND THE NEXT MILLENNIUM**

**Juvenile Justice:** 100 Years Later  
**Kristen Drapala,** Western New England College

**The Future of the Juvenile Court: Reaffirmation or Requiem**  
**Peter J. Benekos,** Mercyhurst College  
**Alida V. Merlo,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Paradigm Shift: Restorative Justice in the Juvenile Court in the New Millennium**  
**James L. Hague,** Virginia Commonwealth University

Chair: **John M. Paitakes,** Seton Hall University

**Panel 16 Room: Gallier B Time: 8:00**

**16. VIOLENCE AND THE MEDIA: EXAMINING COPYCAT CRIMES, COVERAGE OF SCHOOL SHOOTINGS, AND MISREPRESENTATION OF HOMICIDE IN POPULAR PRESS MEDIUMS**

**Does Media Coverage of Multiple Homicides Influence Subsequent Copycat Crimes?**  
**Janice Clifford Wittekind,** Auburn University  
**Greg Weaver,** Auburn University  
**Tom Petee,** Auburn University

**The Turner Memories: The Evolution of Terrorism in the Media**  
**Joe Rodts,** Mount Mercy College

**Network News Coverage of School Shootings**  
**Brendan Maguire,** Western Illinois University  
**Georgie Weatherby,** Gonzaga University

**The Misrepresentation of Homicide in Popular Mystery and Detective Novels**  
**Richard Kania,** University of North Carolina-Pembroke

Chair: **Richard R. E. Kania,** University of North Carolina-Pembroke

**Panel 17 Room: Ponchartrain F Time: 8:00**

**17. ESTABLISHING AND ASSESSING CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROGRAMS**

**The Development of a New Criminal Justice Master's Program**  
**Chau-Pu Chiang,** California State University-Stanislaus  
**Phyllis Gerstenfeld,** California State University-Stanislaus

**Program Assessment and Re-accreditation Using EPA**  
**James Madden,** Lake Superior State University

**An Alumni Survey as a Component of Criminal Justice Program Assessment**  
**Philip Rhoades,** Texas A&M University—Corpus Christi

**Mainstreaming Marginalized Disciplines**  
**Robert Engvall,** Roger Williams University

Chair: **Daniel Price,** Kent State University
### Panel 18
**Room:** Ponchartrain G  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 8:00

**18. THROUGH THE LENS OF THE CAMERA: GENDER & CULTURE IN THE MEDIA**

**The Role of Women and Minorities on CJ TV during the Fall Season**  
**Jeffrey P. Rush,** Murray State University

**Three Decades of Bond: Twentieth Century Crime, Culture, and International Politics Reflected in the James Bond Series**  
**Frankie Bailey,** University at Albany

**Media Coverage of 1990s High Profile Crime Cases: The Cases of William Kennedy Smith and Mike Tyson**  
**Lynn S. Chancer,** Fordham University

Chair: **Jeffrey P. Rush,** Murray State University

### Panel 19
**Room:** Grand Ballroom A  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 8:00

**19. VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN: CROSS CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES**

**Female Victims of Stalking: A Comparative Analysis**  
**Janice Joseph,** Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

**Female Genital Mutilation**  
**Kaylene Richards Ekeh,** California State University-Sacramento

**Domestic Violence and Abuse: An African Context**  
**Titilayo Gaiusbayode,** University of Alabama

Chair: **Janice Joseph,** Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

### Panel 20
**Room:** Grand Ballroom B  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 8:00

**20. WORKSHOP: USING THE UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS: DEALING WITH MISSING DATA**

**Dealing with Missing Data in the UCR Through Imputation**  
**Michael D. Maltz,** University of Illinois-Chicago

**Using UCR Data in the Local Law Enforcement Block Grant (LLEBG) and the Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grant (JAIBG) Formula Grant Programs**  
**Sue A. Lindgren,** Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice  
**Tom Zelnock,** National Archive of Criminal Justice Data

Chair: **Marianne W. Zawitz,** U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics
### Panel 21 Room: Grand Ballroom D Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

**21. WOMEN AND POLICING: PERCEPTIONS AND CHALLENGES**

**Survey of Western Massachusetts: Female Police Officers Revisited 1989-1999**

**C. LEE BENNETT,** Springfield Police Department

**Perceptions of the Competency of Women in Policing**

**KATHRYN E. SCARBOROUGH,** Eastern Kentucky University  
**BARBARA SIMS,** Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg  
**JANICE AHMAD,** Sam Houston State University

**The second generation of modern policewomen**

**PETER HORNE,** Mercer County Community College

**Women Officers’ Perception of Networking and Mentoring in Policing**

**KATHRYN SCARBOROUGH,** Eastern Kentucky University  
**PAMELA COLLINS,** Eastern Kentucky University  
**CINDY SHAIN,** Eastern Kentucky University  
**ANNMARIE CORDNER,** Kentucky Criminal Justice Council

Chair: **C. LEE BENNETT,** Springfield Police Department

### Panel 22 Room: Rampart Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

**22. WORKSHOP: WebCT: Putting Your Course On-Line**

**ROBERT MUTCHNICK,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

### Panel 23 Room: Salon 816 Date: Wednesday Time: 8:00

**23. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: TRAIN THE TRAINER: Plain English for Cops (Part I)**

2 Day Seminar. Reconvenes on Saturday

Chairs: **NICHOLAS MEIER,** Kalamazoo Valley Community College  
**R.J. ADAMS,** Kalamazoo Valley Community College
24. STUDENT PANEL: STUDENT RESEARCH ON INTIMATE VIOLENCE

ATTITUDES TOWARD DATE RAPE: THE EFFECT OF ALCOHOL AND PRIOR RELATIONSHIP
JENNIFER K. FISHER, University of Northern Iowa
EMILY B. RUSSELL, University of Northern Iowa
PATRICIA L. NOTEBOOM, University of Northern Iowa
AMY L. JOHNSON, University of Northern Iowa

PARTNER ABUSE AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS
AMY L. DRYMON, University of Northern Iowa
DANIEL J. FELTES, University of Northern Iowa
JENNY L ROUGE, University of Northern Iowa

THE OTHER DATE RAPE DRUG: GAMMA-HYDROXYBUTRATE
BENJAMIN R. JONES, Lake Superior State University

URBAN AND NON-URBAN DELINQUENCY: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS
KIMBERLY SCHWARZE, University of Northern Iowa

SOCIAL STATUS, COMMITMENT, AND INTIMATE VIOLENCE
SARAH K. STOEVER, University of Northern Iowa
DANA M. BINDER, University of Northern Iowa
KELLY J. RINEHART, University of Northern Iowa
AMY L. DRYMON, University of Northern Iowa

Chair: B. KEITH CREW, University of Northern Iowa

25. CAPITAL PUNISHMENT AND OTHER SENTENCING OPTIONS

A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF LEGAL AND ILLEGAL EXECUTIONS IN MISSISSIPPI, 1804-1989
PETER B. WOOD, Mississippi State University
R. GREGORY DUNAWAY, Mississippi State University
PENELOPE BLANKENSHIP, Mississippi State University
O. ROBERTA SALYERS, Mississippi State University
JOHN K. COCHRAN, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA

EXTRA! EXTRA! READ NOTHING ABOUT IT: THE DECLINING NEWSWORTHINESS OF EXECUTIONS
JOSEPH E. JACOBY, Bowling Green State University
ERIC F. BRONSON, Bowling Green State University,
DANIEL J. KENEL, Bowling Green State University

AGENTS OF CONTROL: RANKING OF RESTRICTIVE SANCTIONS BY COUNTY JUSTICE PROFESSIONALS
J. STEVEN SMITH, Ball State University
STEPHEN BRODT, Ball State University

SOCIAL STRUCTURE, CULTURAL ATTITUDES AND PUNISHMENT: A CROSS-NATIONAL ANALYSIS OF INCARCERATION RATES AND SENTENCE SEVERITY
RICK RUDDELL, University of Missouri-St. Louis
ERIC BAUMER, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Chair: ANITA BLOWERS, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
**Wednesday**
**March 22, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Date: Wednesday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>26. HIGH PROFILE TECHNOLOGY: VEHICLES AND WEAPONS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AN EXPERIMENT ON POLICE OFFICER EXPERIENTIAL TRAINING IN COMBAT SITUATIONS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DIANA ZADORSDAYA</strong>, St. Petersburg University- Russia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ACQUISITION OF MARKSMANSHIP AND GUN HANDLING SKILLS THROUGH POLICE ACADEMY TRAINING</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ANN COPAY</strong>, University of Illinois</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MICHAEL T.CHARLES</strong>, University of Illinois</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHANGES IN POST-SOVIET LAW ENFORCEMENT IN RUSSIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VLADIMIR SERGVININ</strong>, Ministry of Justice-Russia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMPARING DIMENSIONS OF POLICE PURSUITS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THOMAS LUCADAMO</strong>, University of Baltimore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>MICHAEL T.CHARLES</strong>, University of Illinois</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Date: Wednesday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>27. YOUTH/ TEEN COURTS IN JUVENILE JUSTICE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>YOUTH COURTS: A COMMUNITY RESPONSE TO JUVENILE JUSTICE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MICHELLE HOWARD</strong>, Weber State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TRACY GOODWIN</strong>, American Probation and Parole Association</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TEEN COURTS: AN EXAMINATION OF PROCESSES AND OUTCOMES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PAIGE HARRISON</strong>, American University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>G. LARRY MAYS</strong>, New Mexico State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JAMES R. MAUPIN</strong>, New Mexico State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>YOUTH COURT: AN ADDITION TO THE CYCLE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VANESSA GARCIA</strong>, Elmira College</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>VANESSA GARCIA</strong>, Elmira College</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Date: Wednesday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>28. RESEARCH ISSUES INVOLVING HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AN ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY OF VIOLENT INCIDENTS AMONG ALTERNATIVE SCHOOL STUDENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DANIEL LOCKWOOD</strong>, Savannah State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INTERACTION BETWEEN LOW SELF-CONTROL AND CO-WORKER DELINQUENCY PREDICTING OCCUPATIONAL DELINQUENCY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHRIS GIBSON</strong>, University of Nebraska-Omaha</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JOHN WRIGHT</strong>, East Tennessee State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>USING REGRESSION DISCONTINUITY TO EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF A HIGH SCHOOL INTERVENTION PROGRAM AIMED AT REDUCING DROPOUT RATES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COLLEEN FITZPATRICK</strong>, University of Northern Colorado</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A QUALITATIVE STUDY ON DECISION-MAKING PATTERNS FOR ADOLESCENT GANG AND DRUG INVOLVEMENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CARRIE HARTER</strong>, University of Texas-Arlington</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TED WATKINS</strong>, University of Texas-Arlington</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>DAN LOCKWOOD</strong>, Savannah State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
29. STRUCTURE AND ADMINISTRATION OF POLICING AND JUSTICE INTERNATIONAL CONTEXTS

INTERNATIONAL POLICING AT TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE
RECEP GULTEKIN, Turkish National Police
CELAL AKBULUT, University of North Texas

THE TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE: ISSUES IN ADMINISTRATION
TURAN GENC, Turkish National Police
ROBERT W. TAYLOR, University of North Texas

RISK-MANAGEMENT, CRIME AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE
RICK SARRE, University of South Australia

Chair: ROBERT W. TAYLOR, University of North Texas

30. PLENARY SESSION I: PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND CRIME POLICY

ELIZABETH HULL, Rutgers University

31. FAMILY KIDNAPPING: RESEARCH AND IMPLICATIONS

RISK FACTORS FOR FAMILY ABDUCTION
JANET R. JOHNSTON, San Jose State University
LINDA GIRDNER, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention
INGER SAGATUN-EDWARDS, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention
MARTHA-ELIN BLOMQUIST, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSE TO CASES OF PARENTAL ABDUCTION
KATHI GRASSO, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
JANET CHIANCONE, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
JOSEPH RYAN, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
PATRICIA HOFF, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
ANDREA SEDLAK, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
FRANCES GRAGG, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
DANA SCHULTZ, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
DIANE D. BROADHURST, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
LISA ALTENBERND, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
SUSAN J. WELLS, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law

ISSUES IN RESOLVING CASES OF INTERNATIONAL CHILD ABDUCTION
JANET CHIANCONE, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law
LINDA GIRDNER, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

Chair: CHARLOTTE KERR, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP)
### Panel 33  Room: Bayside A  Date: Wednesday  Time: 11:00

**33. ROUNDTABLE: HUMAN RIGHTS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS**

- **EMILIO E. DELLASOPPA**, State University of Rio de Janeiro
- **HOFRAT MAG. MAXIMILIAN EDELBACHER**, Federal Police of Vienna
- **RICK SARRE**, University of South Australia
- **REBECCA RIOS-KOHN**, United Nations Development Program
- **STEPHEN LIGHT**, State University of New York
- **FRANCHESCA MAROTTA**, United Nations-Geneva
- **DILIP DAS**, State University of New York-Plattsburgh

Chair: **DILIP DAS**, State University of New York-Plattsburgh

### Panel 34  Room: Bayside B  Date: Wednesday  Time: 11:00

**34. ROUNDTABLE: RACE, RELIGION, AND JUROR ATTITUDES TOWARD CAPITAL PUNISHMENT: AN INDIRECT TEST OF ATTRIBUTION THEORY**

- **KATHLEEN HEIDE**, University of South Florida
- **JOHN K. COCHRAN**, University of South Florida
- **CHRISTINE SELLERS**, University of South Florida

Chair: **SHEILA M. SCHLAPITZ**, University of South Florida

### Panel 35  Room: Grand Ballroom E  Date: Wednesday  Time: 11:00

**35. WORKSHOP: GEOGRAPHIC POLICING: COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS, GEOGRAPHIC ACCOUNTABILITY AND PROBLEM SOLVING**

- **THERON BOWMAN**, Arlington, Texas Police Department, Chief

### Panel 36  Room: Ellendale  Date: Wednesday  Time: 11:00

**36. WORKSHOP: TEACHER/STUDENT IN A COLLEGIATE RELATIONSHIP: WHAT EVERY TEACHER THINKS ABOUT AND CANNOT LEARN FROM READING STUDENT EVALUATIONS OF TEACHERS**

- **JENNIFER GHALI**, Bergen Community College
- **ERIK BERGMAN**, Bergen Community College
- **ERIC BONGARD**, Bergen Community College
- **WILLIAM CONNOLLY**, Bergen Community College
- **JOHN KOENIG**, Bergen Community College
### 37. Officer Training and Community Policing

**Developing a Problem-Based Police Training Curriculum: The South Carolina Police Corps**  
*William P. Bloss*, The Citadel

**Relationship Skill Training for Police Officers Strategies for the 21st Century**  
*Brad Cameron*, Pittsburgh State University  
*Connie Sharp*, Pittsburgh State University  
*Janet Smith*, Pittsburgh State University

**Implementing Service-Learning into the Criminal Justice Curriculum**  
*Everette B. Penn*, Prairie View A & M University

**Organizational Structure and Information Flow: Community Policing in an Uncertain Environment**  
*George E. Capowich*, Washington State University

Chair: *William P. Bloss*, The Citadel

### 38. Prison Sex: Past, Present, and Future Research

**Consensual and Forced Sex in Male Oklahoma Prisons**  
*Christopher Hensley*, Morehead State University

**Rates of Pressured and Forced Sexual Contact Reported by Inmates in Mid-Western State Prison Facilities**  
*Cindy Struckman Johnson*, University of South Dakota  
*David Struckman Johnson*, University of South Dakota

**Research on Sex in Prison During the Late 1980s and Early 1990s**  
*Richard Tewksbury*, University of Louisville

**Correctional Officers Attitudes Toward Rape in Prison**  
*HeLEN EiGENBERG*, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

**Thoughts of the Author 20 Years After Publishing Prison Sexual Violence (1979)**  
*Daniel Lockwood*, Savannah State University

Chair: *Christopher Hensley*, Morehead State University


**Bradley Chilton**, University of Toledo  
**Baker, David**, University of Toledo  
**Nancy Marion**, University of Akron  
**Mario Paparozzi**, The College of New Jersey  
**Kevin R. Ryan**, Norwich University  
**Barbara Stolz**, General Accounting Office

Chair: *Michael Israel*, Kean University

Featured Panel sponsored by the Policy and Information Section
### Panel 40  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 11:00

#### 40. VARIED AND CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES IN POLICING AND CONTROL INTERNATIONALLY

**CCTV IN BERMUDA: A PRELIMINARY EVALUATION**  
**David J. King,** Florida Atlantic University

**ETHNIC MONITORING IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN ENGLAND AND WALES**  
**Gordon C. Barclay,** Home Office, London

**POLICING THE EUROPEAN UNION: NEW STRUCTURES, PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS**  
**Gary Feinburg,** St. Thomas University

**CRISIS AND REFORM IN DUTCH CRIME-FIGHTING POLICY: THE IRT FIASCO**  
**Arjen Boin,** Leiden University  
**Sander Dekker,** Leiden University

**Chair:** **Arjen Boin,** Leiden University

### Panel 41  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 11:00

#### 41. LOCAL ISSUES IN ORGANIZED CRIME

**MACHINE BUTTS: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY OF ILLEGAL GAMBLING MACHINES**  
**Tom Barker,** Jacksonville State University  
**Georgia Smith,** Jacksonville State University

**Anthony Grosso: Organizing Crime in Pittsburgh**  
**Lawrence Claus,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
**Howard Smith,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Opportunity, Adaptation in Criminal Enterprise: Immigrant Smuggling During the Exclusion Era**  
**Jeffrey McIllwain,** Sonoma State University

**Policy Problems with the Use of Organized Crime Informants: The Boston Case**  
**L. Michael McCartney,** Westfield State College

**Chair:** **L. Michael McCartney,** Westfield State College

### Panel 42  
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 11:00

#### 42. CRIMES AFFECTING CHINA AND THE U.S.

**Asian and Russian Crime: Are They Still on the Rise or Are They on the Way Out?**  
**John Song,** Buffalo State College  
**James Hepler,** Buffalo State College  
**Debra Ross,** Buffalo State College

**Drug Trafficking Through Southern China to the U.S.**  
**Robert Davidson,** Northern Michigan University

**Rural Crime in China**  
**Victor Shaw,** California State University, Northridge

**Policy Issues Related to the Crime Impacting China and the U.S.**  
**John Z. Wang,** California State University – Long Beach

**Chair:** **John Z. Wang,** California State University

55
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Edgewood</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>11:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

43. WHITE COLLAR CRIME AND ITS IMPLICATIONS

ADJUSTMENT STRATEGIES OF WHITE-COLLAR OFFENDERS IN FEDERAL PRISONS
KAREN MASON, Washington State University

PERCEPTIONS OF WHITE COLLAR CRIME SERIOUSNESS
DON REBOVICH, Research Director, National White Collar Crime Center

SLAMS, CRAMS, JAMS, AND OTHER PHONE SCAMS
MARY DODGE, University of Colorado-Denver

"HACKERZ" AND "CRACKERZ": ORGANIZED CRIME INFILTRATES THE INTERNET
DELBERT ROUNDS, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Chair: DELBERT ROUNDS, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Evergreen</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>11:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

44. TECHNOLOGY AND FORENSICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

THE ROLE OF THE FORENSIC NEURO-PsYCHOLOGIST
JASON REXRODE, Radford University
TOD W. BURKE, Radford University

REAL VERSUS PERCEIVED NEEDS IN FORENSIC SCIENCES
ERIC LAMBERT, Ferris State University
SHANNON BARTON, Ferris State University
NANCY HOGAN, Ferris State University
PHILLIP WATSON, Ferris State University

HAIR ANALYSIS FOR DETECTING DRUG USE BY PROBATIONERS
MICHAEL KAUNE, Radford University
RICHARD SLAVINGS, Radford University
RICHARD CALLAHAN, Virginia State Probation and Parole, Radford, Virginia

DNA TECHNOLOGY’S APPLICABILITY TO SMALLER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
RYAN K. BAGGETT, Eastern Kentucky University
LYNDSEY TAYLOR, Eastern Kentucky University

Chair: TOD W. BURKE, Radford University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Gallier A</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>11:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

45. ROUNDTABLE: SEXISM IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: FEMALE PROFESSORS – TENURE AND PROMOTION

ZELMA HENRIQUES, John Jay College
ESTHER MADRIZ, University of San Francisco
KAYLENE RICHARDS EKEH, California State University

Chair: ZELMA HENRIQUES – John Jay College
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

Panel: 46 Room: Gallier B Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

46. RESTORATIVE JUSTICE, MEDIATION, AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION

IS RESTORATIVE JUSTICE ON A COLLISION COURSE WITH THE CONSTITUTION?
MARY ELLEN REIMUND, University of Missouri – Columbia

THE IMPACT OF MEDIATION IN CHILD DEPENDENCY HEARINGS: A QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS
ANGELA MOE WAN, Arizona State University
DEANZA M. VALENCIA, Arizona State University
DENNIS PALUMBO, Arizona State University

CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND RISKS: THE UTILITY OF A RESTORATIVE JUSTICE MODEL FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE
GARY N. KEVELES, University of Wisconsin

MICHIGAN’S PERMANENCY PLANNING MEDIATION PROGRAM: A PRELIMINARY EVALUATION
CLIFFORD K DORNE, Saginaw Valley State University

Chair: MARY ELLEN REIMUND, University of Missouri – Columbia

Panel: 47 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

47. QUANTITATIVE ISSUES IN PRISON RESEARCH

PREDICTING RECIDIVISM USING SURVIVAL METHODS: A LOOK AT KENTUCKY PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
JULIE KUNSELMAN, University of Louisville

ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF FLORIDA’S PRISON POPULATION GROWTH ON CRIME RATES: A MULTIPLE TIME-SERIES ANALYSIS USING THE GRANGER CAUSALITY TEST AND FIXED-EFFECTS
TOMISLAY KOVANDZIC, University of Alabama at Birmingham
M.R. BODAPATI, University of Alabama at Birmingham

TWO APPROACHES TO UNDERSTANDING THE REHABILITATIVE EFFECTIVENESS OF MORAL RECONATION THERAPY
LEANA ALLEN, University of Maryland
NICOLE LEEPER PIQUERO, University of Maryland
SHANNON WOMER, University of Maryland

PREDICTING PRISON VIOLENCE: A COMPARISON OF LOGISTIC REGRESSION-BASED AND PROPORTIONAL HAZARD MODELS
JONATHAN SORENSON, University of Texas-Pan American
ROCKY PILGRIM, University of Texas-Pan American

Chair: JONATHAN SORENSON, University of Texas-Pan American

Panel 48 Room: Ponchartrain G Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

48. CONTROVERSIES IN VICTIMOLOGY: RECONCILING THE ISSUES

BALANCING VICTIM AND OFFENDER RIGHTS
GREGORY ORVIS, University of Texas-Tyler

THE MASS MEDIA AND VICTIMS OF RAPE
PAULA OTTO, Virginia Commonwealth University
PATRICIA GRANT, Virginia Commonwealth University

MALE VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
TONI DUPONT-MORALES, Pennsylvania State University

MEASURING FEAR OF CRIME
ELIZABETH H. MCCONNELL, Charleston Southern University

Chair: LAURA MORIARTY, Virginia Commonwealth University
49. ROUND TABLE: POLICE ADMINISTRATION: ACJS AND IACP WORKING TOGETHER TO ADDRESS THE FUTURE

WILLIAM M. ALLEN, JR., FLETC Management Institute
SALVATORE BARAGIOL, Albuquerque Police Department
DAVID L. CARTER, Michigan State University
GARY CORDNER, Eastern Kentucky University
SCOTT A. CUNNINGHAM, Tampa Police Department
MICHAEL DEFRANK, Chambersburg Police Department
ROBERT I. FENKEL, New Brunswick Police Department
WILLIAM GRIFFITH, Keller Police Department
KAREN M. HAGEN, Michigan State Police
THOMAS HAYSEIDEN, Shawnee Police Department
RICHARD HOLDEN, Central Missouri State University
DOUGLAS HOYT, Montpelier Police Department
RONALD W. JORND, Ottawa Hills Police Department
MICHAEL L. KING, Anacortes Police Department
R. DAVID MALIN
RAYMOND MARTINEZ, Miami Police Department
A. LEE MCGEHEE, Florida Department of Law Enforcement
STEPHEN R. MONIER, Goffstown Police Department
JENNIFER STECK, Denver Police Department
MARTIN D. STEFANIC, Canon City Police Department
JAMES D. SWEENEY, New Milford Police Department
DWAIN E. WILSON, Kennesaw Police Department
RONALD T. WOOD, Federal Way Police Department
JOSEPH ESTEY, Hartford Police Department

Chair: PHYLILLIS HENRY, U.S. Marshals Service

Featured Session Sponsored by the Police Section

51. CASE STUDY IN THE COUNTRY OF TURKEY: ISSUES IN POLICING

Drug Use in Turkey: Why So Low?
FUAT SALIH SAHIN, University of North Texas
MURAT YASAR, University of North Texas
ILBAY AKYAY, University of North Texas

Assessing the Educational, Psychological Fitness of Public Order (Riot) Policing in Turkey
CINOGLU HUSEYIN, University of North Texas
I. DINCER GUNES, University of North Texas
OZEREN SULEYMAN, University of North Texas

Geographic Information Systems in Earthquake Management: Case Study Turkey
OSMAN NIHAT SEN, University of North Texas
SULEYMAN DEMIRCI, University of North Texas

Questioning the Use of Military Intervention to Prevent Terrorism: Case Study Turkey
ALI OZDOGAN, University of North Texas
AHMET AYAYA, University of North Texas

Community Policing and Administrative Change in the Turkish National Police
MEHMET ERDEM, University of North Texas
OZEREN SULEYMAN, University of North Texas

Chair: ROBERT W. TAYLOR, University of North Texas
Panel: 52 Room: Rampart Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

52. WORKSHOP: INTEGRATING THE WORLD WIDE WEB INTO YOUR COURSE
FRANK SCHMALLEGGER, Justice Research Association

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

Panel: 53 Room: Salon 820 Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

53. STUDENT PANEL: CONCERNS OF CORRECTIONAL PERSONNEL

TREATMENT OF STAFF BURNOUT: MEASURING THE EFFECT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT IN ADULT MALE PRISONS
BRETT E. GARLAND, Indiana State University

DETERMINANTS OF STATE PRISON WARDENS' JOB SATISFACTION: AN EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS
ROBERTA GLASPIE, Central Missouri State University
RICHARD D. SLUDER, Central Missouri State University
WESLEY W. JOHNSON, Sam Houston State University
DONALD WALLACE, Central Missouri State University

PAYBAC: AN EVALUATION OF A RESTORATIVE JUSTICE PROGRAM
KEVIN M. PROCTOR, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

Job Satisfaction of Federal Probation Officers in the Southern District of Texas
JORGE FUENTES, University of Texas-Pan American

Chair: RICHARD D. SLUDER, Central Missouri State University

Panel: 54 Room: Salon 821 Date: Wednesday Time: 11:00

54. THE DILEMMAS OF SENTENCING: DISPARITY, UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES, AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

ORGANIZATIONAL RESPONSE TO SENTENCING REFORM
JOHN C. HARRIS, University of Wisconsin

PLEA BARGAINING IN ENGLAND AND WALES
PENNY DARBYSHIRE, Kingston University

SEPARATING THE EFFECTS OF FEDERAL SENTENCING GUIDELINES AND THE FEDERAL MANDATORY MINIMUMS
PAULA KAUTT, University of Texas-San Antonio
MIRIAM DELONE, University of Nebraska-Omaha

Chair: PAULINE BRENNAN, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
55. ARE PERCEPTIONS OF MAYBERRY RFD AN ACTUALITY?

LEVELS OF URBANISM AND POLICE ORIENTATIONS
ALLAN Y. JIAO, Rowan University

THE NYPD’s “CPR” PROGRAM: DID THE NYPD’s CPR (COURTESY, PROFESSIONALISM, AND RESPECT) INITIATIVE BREATHE?
JAMES F. ALBRECHT, New York City Police Department

POLICE OFFICERS WHO CARE AND DEPARTMENT SIZE
VIC SIMS, Southern Oregon University

POLICING IN THE RURAL MID-WEST
DEON BROCK, Fort Hays State College
ROBERT SCOTT, Fort Hays State College
MIKE COPELAND, Fort Hays State College
PHILIP ETHRIDGE, University of Texas-Pan American

Chair: ALLAN Y. JIAO, Rowan University

56. SCHOOL-BASED COLLABORATIONS WITH JUVENILE JUSTICE AGENCIES TO INTERVENE WITH HIGH-RISK YOUTH

POLICE PARTNERSHIPS FOR REDUCING SCHOOL VIOLENCE: THE GOALS AND ASSESSMENT STRATEGY OF ONE PROJECT
RICHARD LAWRENCE, St. Cloud State University
DAVID HINES, Woodbury Public Safety Dept.

ISSUES REGARDING COLLABORATION BETWEEN SCHOOLS AND JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS IN IMPLEMENTING A TESTABLE PROGRAM MODEL FOR THE HIGH RISK YOUTH EDUCATION AND PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM
BARBARA MENDENHALL, California State University-Sacramento
TROY ARMSTRONG, California State University-Sacramento

EVALUATION OF THE HIGH RISK YOUTH EDUCATION AND PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA: PRELIMINARY PROFILE AND OUTCOMES.
BOHSUI WU, California State University-Sacramento

Chair: DAVID METZGER, University of Pennsylvania VA Medical Center

58. ROUNDTABLE: ISSUES AND TEACHING STRATEGIES IN CLASSES ON SEXUAL ASSAULT

DIANE M. DAANE, University of South Carolina-Spartanburg
J. DENNIS LASTER, Central Missouri State University
FRANCES R. REDDINGTON, Central Missouri State University

Chair: FRANCES R. REDDINGTON, Central Missouri State University
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

Panel 60 Room: Bayside A Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

60. ROUNDTABLE: TEACHING WHILE BLACK

DELORES JONES BROWN, John Jay College
GLADYS SMILEY BELL, Kent State University
RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University
HELEN TAYLOR GREEN, Old Dominion University
LEON PETTIWAY, Indiana University
EVELYN GILBERT
BECKY TATUM, Georgia State University

Chair: DELORES JONES BROWN, John Jay College

Panel 62 Room: Grand Ballroom E Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

62. WORKSHOP: THE USE OF GROUP PROJECTS TO ENHANCE LEARNING IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE COURSES

GREG PLUMB, Park College

Panel 63 Room: Ellendale Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

63. MANAGEMENT ISSUES IN RURAL AND SMALL POLICE AGENCIES

THE VALUE AND IMPORTANCE OF MULTI-JURISDICTIONAL RESEARCH AMONG SUBURBAN AND RURAL POLICE AGENCIES
JULIE SCHNOBRICH, State University of New York-Albany
ROBERT C. HAAS

ACADEMIC TO PRACTITIONER: THE CHALLENGES OF AN ‘ACADEMIC’ POLICE CHIEF
MITTIE SOUTHERLAND, Murray State University

EXPLANATIONS OF EMPLOYMENT TURNOVER IN THE ALASKA VILLAGE PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER PROGRAM
DARRYL WOOD, University of Alaska-Anchorage
MICHAEL JENNINGS, University of Alaska-Fairbanks

Chair: ROBERT P. MORIN, California State University-Chico
Panel: 64 Room: Southdown Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

64. ORGANIZATIONAL ISSUES IN COMMUNITY POLICING

EVALUATING THE PROCESS: WRICOPS AND POLICE ORGANIZATION – COMMUNITY CHANGE EFFORTS
RONALD HELMS, Washington State University-Spokane

AN EXAMINATION OF THE PERCEIVED COMPATIBILITY BETWEEN COP AND MJTF
STAN SHERNOCK, Norwich University

COMMUNITY POLICING, POLICE MANAGEMENT AND COMPSTAT
CHARLES M. TIFFIN, Durham Police Department

Chair: RONALD HELMS, Washington State University-Spokane

Panel: 65 Room: Gallier B Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

65. THE PRISON INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX: ECONOMIC DISINCENTIVES TO THE PRISONIZATION OF AMERICA: A CASE STUDY

FROM LOW EMPLOYMENT TO FULL EMPLOYMENT: THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF SITING PRISONS IN DEPRESSED AREAS.
SUSAN MCNAMARA, The College of New Jersey

CIRCULATING PUBLIC DOLLARS THROUGH THE CORRECTIONAL ENTERPRISE: AN ASSIST TO FIGHTING OFF THE DEMONS OF RECESSION
MARK PAKOSZ, The College of New Jersey

CORRECTIONAL POLICY AND THE PRISON INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX: CAN WE DISENTANGLE GOOD PUBLIC POLICY AND ECONOMICS?
MARIO PAPAROZZI, The College of New Jersey

EXAMINING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REAL PROPERTY VALUE AND PRISONIZATION: THE CASE OF A NORTHEASTERN COUNTY
MARGUERITE BERG, The College of New Jersey

Chair: MARIO PAPAROZZI, The College of New Jersey

Panel: 66 Room: Ponchartrain B Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

66. PRISON AND JAIL POTPOURRI I

CAREER PATHS, OCCUPATIONAL STRESS, AND JOB SATISFACTION AMONG CORRECTIONAL NURSES
NANCY A. FLANAGAN, State University of New York-Brockport
TIMOTHY J. FLANAGAN, State University of New York-Brockport

JUDICIAL CONTROL OF JAILHOUSE SNITCHES
JACK E. CALL, Radford University

AVOIDABLE INCARCERATIONS: A CASE STUDY
DON DRENNON-GALA, Federal Bureau of Prisons

CAROL GETTY, Park College

Chair: TIMOTHY FLANAGAN, State University of New York-Brockport
67. RETAINING AND EDUCATING CRIMINAL JUSTICE STUDENTS

The Tom Peters Approach to Retention: A Program for At-Risk Criminal Justice Students
LINDA FERRELL, Southeast Missouri State University

Recruitment, Retention and Education in Criminal Justice for the Non-Traditional Students
BRUCE WILSON, Governors State University

Adventures in the Classroom: Pitfalls, Potholes and Perils in Teaching Georgia Criminal Law and Procedure
MICHAEL REESE, North Georgia College and State University

Incorporating the Topic of Money Laundering in Criminal Justice and Sociology Classes
PHILIP L. REICHEL, University of Northern Colorado

Chair: LINDA D. FERRELL, Southeast Missouri State University

68. STATE AND CORPORATE ORGANIZED CRIME

Toxic Crimes and Environmental Justice: An Examination of the Hidden Dangers of Hazardous Waste
DANIELLE MCGURRIN, University of South Florida - St. Petersburg
MICHAEL J. LYNCH, University of South Florida
PAUL STRETESKY, Colorado State University

Campaign Fund-Raising Abuses and Money Laundering Techniques of the Republican and Democratic National Committees
DON LIDDICK, University of Pittsburgh-Greensburg

State-Corporate Crime in a Globalized World: Conceptual Issues and Conundrums
DAVID O. FRIEDRICH, University of Scranton

Chair: DAVID O. FRIEDRICH, University of Scranton

69. WORKSHOP: CANADA’S NATIONAL STRATEGY ON COMMUNITY SAFETY AND CRIME PREVENTION

MICHEL VALLÉE, National Crime Prevention Centre
### 70. COMPARATIVE STUDIES ON CRIME AND CORRUPTION

**Military Dictatorship and Corruption: The Nigerian Experience**  
*Saliba Mukoro*, Mississippi Valley State University

**Why People Commit Crime: An Exploration in India**  
*Arvind Verma*, Indiana University

**The Perception of Crime in British Colonial India**  
*Mahendra P. Singh*, Grambling State University

**The Impact of the European Convention on Human Rights on the Development of Criminal Justice Standards in European Nations**  
*yue ma*, John Jay College

Chair: *Saliba Mukoro*, Mississippi Valley State University

### 71. AND THE SURVEYS SAY

**Public Opinion, Crime and Victimization in Off-Campus and On-Campus Residential Communities**  
*Kathleen Gale*, Elmira College

**Punitiveness and Models of the Offender: A Survey**  
*Kristen Scully*, Florida State University  
*Todd R. Clear*, John Jay College

**Shoplifting and Youth: An Investigation of Rational Choice**  
*Tabitha Karges*, Elmira College

Chair: *Kathleen Gale*, Elmira College

### 72. CORRELATES OF HOMICIDE: EXAMINING ARREST CLEARANCES, REDUCTION STRATEGIES, AND THE ROLE OF POVERTY AND IMMIGRATION ON HOMICIDE

**Arrest Clearances for Homicide in California**  
*Marc Riedel*, Southern Illinois University

**Immigration and Homicide in New York City, 1985-1995**  
*Joseph E. Pascarella*, Queens College

**Solving Drug Related Homicides: An Analysis of Homicide Cases in Four Cities**  
*Charles Wellford*, University of Maryland

**Reducing the Incidence of Homicide in a Southern Industrial City: A Federal/State/Community Partnership**  
*Vagn K. Hansen*, High Point University

Chair: *Matthew Robinson*, Appalachian State University
Panel: 74 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

74. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

When the Presence of “Justice” is Contingent in the Courts
MONIQUE N. FIELDS, Michigan State University

The Supreme Court, Alternative Universes, and Time Warps: The Quantum Jurisprudence of the Rehnquist Court
ROBERT CHAIRES, University of Nevada – Reno

A Content Analysis of Judicial Opinions Regarding Social Science Evidence: Do Judges Think This Stuff is Junk?
HENRY F. FRADELLA, The College of New Jersey
TARA WILSON, The College of New Jersey
MICHAEL CARROLL, The College of New Jersey
JAMIE DUTKEWICZ, The College of New Jersey

Chair: ROBERT CHAIRES, University of Nevada – Reno

Panel: 75 Room: Ponchartrain G Date: Wednesday Time: 12:30

75. CONTROVERSIES IN VICTIMOLOGY: RECONCILING THE ISSUES (CONTINUED)

Restitution and the Criminal Justice System
JON’A MEYER, Rutgers University

Explaining Sexual Harassment: Incorporating Unwanted Sexual Advances and Gender Discrimination into Its Definition and Application
ELIZABETH HIGGS, Western University

Dispute Resolution in the Criminal Justice System
MICHAEL R. SMITH, Virginia Commonwealth University

Victim Impact Statements: Fairness to Defendants
ETTA MORGAN SHARP, University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa
IDA JOHNSON, University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa

Chair: LAURA J. MORIARTY, Virginia Commonwealth University
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

Panel: 76  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

76. LOOKING FOR CLUES IN THE RECENT INCIDENCES OF SCHOOL VIOLENCE

WHAT CAN CRIMINOLOGISTS LEARN FROM COLUMBINE?
MARY DODGE, University of Colorado-Denver
STACEY HERVEY, University of Colorado-Denver
RANDY WHITTAKER, University of Colorado-Denver

A COMPARISON OF RECENT SCHOOL SHOOTING INCIDENTS
SCOTT KIDDE, Wright State University

UNVEILING THE MYTHS OF SCHOOL VIOLENCE: A NATIONAL, STATE AND LOCAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE PHENOMENON OF SCHOOL VIOLENCE
HEATHER POWELL, Mercyhurst College
AMY DOANE, Mercyhurst College
KARI REPENNING, Mercyhurst College
HEATHER DUNKLE, Mercyhurst College

MOMMY, IS IT SAFE TO GO TO SCHOOL?: SCHOOL VIOLENCE IN AMERICA
JEFFREY WALKER, University of Arkansas-Little Rock
TAMMY C. WILLIAMS, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

Chair: JEFFREY WALKER, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

Panel: 77  Room: Grand Ballroom B  Date: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

77. THE SENTENCING DECISION: CONTRIBUTING VARIABLES AND ITS AFTERMATH

AN ANALYSIS OF PRE-SENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT SENTENCING RECOMMENDATIONS IN TWO UTAH COUNTIES
MICHAEL D. NORMAN, Weber State University

PROSECUTORS’ ATTITUDES AND SENTENCING
LISA KAY DECKER, Indiana State University
RICHARD TEWSKUBURY, University of Louisville

RECIDIVISM IN SENTENCING
TIMO AHO NEINEN, University of Turku

SPATIAL INJUSTICE: EXAMINING THE CONSEQUENCES OF SENTENCING PRACTICES IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
JILL FLEURY, National Institute of Justice
MAUREEN O'CONNELL, National Institute of Justice
DENA HANLEY, Court Services and Offender Supervision Agency, Washington

Chair: STEVEN BELENKO, Columbia University

Panel 78  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

78. TERRORISM

TRACKING TERRORISTS
HARVEY KUSHNER, Long Island University

TERRORISM AND THE EVOLUTION OF ITS PUNISHMENT
JAMES MORRIS JR., Sam Houston State University
W. WESLEY JOHNSON, Sam Houston State University

TIGER KIDNAP: THE RESULTS OF A CRIMINAL S.W.O.T. ANALYSIS ON HARD TARGETS?
BRIAN CREMIN, CMG

Chair: ROBERT TAYLOR, University of North Texas

66
Panel: 79  Room: Rampart  Date: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

79. WORKSHOP: WHY SHOULD I (AND HOW DO I) DEVELOP AND UTILIZE A TEACHER-MADE INTERNET RECORDS SYSTEM?

CLIFFORD W. VAN METER, Grand Valley State University
ALLEN AVNER, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
GARY L. HOFFMAN, Charlotte County Sheriff's Office, FL
WILLIAM L. TAFOYA, Governors State University
ROY O. WALKER, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Panel: 80  Room: Salon 820  Date: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

80. STUDENT PANEL: ISSUES INVOLVING CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE OF THE ELEMENT OF ‘OPERATION AND CONTROL’ IN D.W.I. CASES: HAVE THE COURTS GONE TOO FAR?

ALLISON GROVES, Central Missouri State University
RICHARD D. SLUDER, Central Missouri State University
DANE MILLER, Central Missouri State University

YOUTH AND AGGRESSIVE DRIVING: DO THEY REQUIRE CLOSE MONITORING?

CAMERON D. WASSMAN, Lake Superior State University

VICTIM-OFFENDER MEDIATION, SOCIAL BONDS AND COMMUNITY BUILDING

BRENDA VOSE, Wichita State University

THE EXERCISE OF DUE DILIGENCE IN THE PURSUIT OF PROBATION AND PAROLE VIOLATIONS: WHAT SHOULD THE CONSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS BE?

ELSA VASQUEZ, Central Missouri State University
DANE MILLER, Central Missouri State University

Chair: DANE MILLER, Central Missouri State University

Panel: 81  Room: Salon 821  Day: Wednesday  Time: 12:30

81. INTIMATE VIOLENCE: EXAMINING FATHER VERSUS STEP-FATHER INVOLVEMENT IN CHILD ABUSE, INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF INTIMATE VIOLENCE, MALE-TO-FEMALE PARTNER VIOLENCE AND INTIMATE HOMICIDE

A META-ANALYSIS: FATHERS’ VERSUS STEPFATHERS’ INVOLVEMENT IN CHILD ABUSE

TAMMY A. KING, Youngstown State University
JENNIFER L. MISSEL, Youngstown State University

THE INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF INTIMATE VIOLENCE: AN EMPIRICAL INVESTIGATION OF MEDIATING FACTORS

LOUISE Q. VAN DER DOES, American University

INSIDE OUT: INDIVIDUAL SOCIAL ISOLATION, AGGREGATE SOCIAL DISORGANIZATION, AND MALE-TO-FEMALE PARTNER VIOLENCE

JUDY VAN WYK, University of Tennessee
MICHAEL BENSON, University of Tennessee
GREER LITTON FOX, University of Tennessee

INTIMATE HOMICIDE IN KENTUCKY – 1989 TO 1996

KEVIN BUCKLER, Eastern Kentucky University
NANCIE MANGELS, Eastern Kentucky University

Chair: ELIZABETH H. MCCONNELL, Charleston Southern University

67
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

83. RESEARCH ISSUES IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

AN OUTCOME EVALUATION: FINDINGS FROM A STUDY OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PROGRAMMING IN SPOKANE, WASHINGTON
LUCY EDWARDS HOCHSTEIN, Washington State University

MENTAL ILLNESS, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, AND COMMUNITY CONTEXT: AN ASSESSMENT OF RISK
MAUREEN OUTLAW, Pennsylvania State University
ERIC SILVER, Pennsylvania State University

BREAKING THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE: THE DECISION TO END AN ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIP
MEGHAN CHANDEK, Michigan State University
AMANDA ROBINSON, Michigan State University

ARE RESPONSE TEAMS MAKING PROGRESS?
JEANETTE SUE WILSON, University of Central Arkansas

Chair: LUCY EDWARDS HOCHSTEIN, Washington State University

84. STRATEGIES FOR DEALING WITH GANGS

ANTI-GANG STRATEGIES
JANICE JOSEPH, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

HYBRID GANGS: A HELPFUL CONSTRUCT, OR A POLICE CONSTRUCT?
A. L. MARSTELLER, Drury University

‘ANTI-GANG UNITS’ FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF A METROPOLITAN CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT
KIMBRA K. OGG, Office of the Mayor, City of Houston

Chair: A.L. MARSTELLER, Drury University

84A. PLENARY SESSION II: DRUG POLICY IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM
GENERAL BARRY MCCAFFREY, Director, White House Office of National Drug Control Policy

84B. WORKSHOP: WEB SOLUTIONS FOR GETTING YOUR COURSE ON-LINE
FRANK MORTIMER, Prentice-Hall

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall
### Wednesday
#### March 22, 2000

**Panel 85 Room: Bayside C**

**Date:** Wednesday  **Time:** 3:30

**85. ROUNDTABLE: AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS; HEP-CATS, NARCS, AND PIPE DREAMS – A HISTORY OF AMERICA’S ROMANCE WITH ILLEGAL DRUGS**

- **JILL JONNES**
- **ALAN BLOCK**, Pennsylvania State University
- **MICHAEL LYMAN**, Columbia College
- **THOMAS MIECZKOWSKI**, University of South Florida

Chair: **MICHAEL LYMAN**, Columbia College

**Panel 86 Room: Oakley**

**Date:** Wednesday  **Time:** 3:30

**86. ROUNDTABLE: JUVENILE OFFENDERS IN THE CRIMINAL COURTS: WHO, WHEN, WHERE AND HOW?**

- **FRANCES R. REDDINGTON**, Central Missouri State University
- **ERIC FRITSCH**, University of North Texas
- **TORY CAETI**, University of North Texas
- **CRAIG HEMMENS**, Boise State University
- **JOSEPH SANBORN**, University of Central Florida

Chair: **ERIC FRITSCH**, University of North Texas

**Panel 87 Room: Bayside A**

**Date:** Wednesday  **Time:** 3:30

**87. ROUNDTABLE: THE BIG, THE BOLD AND THE UNLIKELY**

- **ROSEMARY STANFORD**, University of Houston-Victoria
- **ALLEN THARLING**, Port Lavaca Police Department
- **PAUL CARLSON**, University of Houston-Victoria
- **MARTIN MUNOZ**, University of Houston-Victoria

Chair: **ROSEMARY STANFORD**, University of Houston-Victoria

**Panel 89 Room: Grand Ballroom E**

**Date:** Wednesday  **Time:** 3:30

**89. WORKSHOP: USE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE METHODOLOGY IN DEFINING RANDOMNESS AND SPONTANEITY AS KEY VARIABLES IN CREATING EXPERTS FROM ACADEMICS**

- **JOHN H. LOMBARDI**, Southern University

**Panel 90 Room: Ellendale**

**Date:** Wednesday  **Time:** 3:30

**90. RACE, GENDER, AND POLICE AGENCIES: DEALING WITH CHANGING POLICE FORCES**

**DISCRIMINATION WITHIN POLICE AGENCIES**

- **MICHAEL J. PALMIOTTO**, Wichita State University

**TOWARD A THEORY OF POLICE DEVIANCE, PART II**

- **MATTHEW HICKMAN**, Temple University
- **ALEX PIQUERO**, Temple University

**POLICE TRAINING IN THE 21ST CENTURY: WOULD SEGREGATED TRAINING HELP TO ACHIEVE MORE GENDER BALANCE IN POLICE DEPARTMENTS**

- **GRACE FERNANDEZ-MATTHEWS**, Miami-Dade Police Department
- **Laurie Blakeslee**, Public Safety Training, Inc.

Chair: **MICHAEL J. PALMIOTTO**, Wichita State University
### Panel 91
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 3:30

**Workshop: Breaking the Cycle: Life Beyond the Wall**

**JIM VIVIAN,** Hampden County Correctional Center  
**ELIZABETH A. HANNA,** Hampden County Community Corrections Center

**Chair:** KEVIN WARWICK, Hampden County Correctional Center

### Panel 92
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 3:30

**Studying Criminal Justice Students**

**Does Being a C.J. Major Mean that a Student is "Cognitively Jaded"?**

**WILLIAM J. COOK, JR.** Westfield State College  
**WILLIAM BENNETT,** Westfield State College

**Criminal Justice Students' Ideological Constructions of Crime and Justice**

**STEPHEN OWEN,** University of Missouri—St. Louis  
**MICHAEL JORDAN,** Radford University

**A Commitment to Justice at a Jesuit Institution: A Comparison of Criminal Justice Majors and Non-Majors**

**DAVID O. FRIEDRICH,** University of Scranton  
**LOREEN WOLFER,** University of Scranton

**Chair:** WILLIAM J. COOK, JR., Westfield State College

### Panel 93
**Date:** Wednesday  
**Time:** 3:30

**Crime and Criminality: A Different Perspective**

**Combining Indigenous Knowledge and Technology in Creating Justice in the 21st Century**

**LINDA ROBYN,** Northern Arizona University

**The Nacirema Undergraduate as Criminal: Theoretical Analogy**

**FRANK HAGAN,** Mercyhurst College  
**PETE BENEKOS,** Mercyhurst College

**The Transition from School to Work: An International Comparison**

**KARL SCHUMAN,** University of Bremen  
**BEATE EHRET,** University of Bremen  
**DAVID HUIZINGA,** University of Colorado  
**AMANDA ELLIOTT,** University of Colorado

**Recent Trends in Community-Based Strategies for Dealing with Juvenile Crime on the Navajo Nation**

**MARIANNE O. NIELSEN,** Northern Arizona University  
**DOROTHY L. FULTON,** Office of Criminal Investigation – Navajo Nation

**Chair:** LINDA ROBYN, Northern Arizona University
Panel 94  Room: Ponchartrain C  Date: Wednesday  Time: 3:30

94. HISTORICAL AND LEGAL CHANGES TO AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

WHO’S IN THE SYSTEM? THE DEARTH OF DIVERSITY AMONG CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL

NORMA MANATU-RUPERT, John Jay College

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, RACE, AND IMPRISONMENT: A LOOK AT THE NEED FOR CHANGE

RAMONA BRACKETT, Kent State University

LEGAL AND LEGISLATIVE CHALLENGES TO DIVERSITY AND AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PROGRAMS IN EDUCATION

ELLIOTT DAWES, John Jay College

MANAGING AMBIGUITY: BALANCING COMPETING DEMANDS OF CRIME CONTROL AND PROVIDING SERVICE IN MINORITY COMMUNITIES

T. KENNETH MORAN, John Jay College
RAYMOND P. MANUS, John Jay College

Chair: ELLIOT DAWES, John Jay College

Panel 95  Room: Bonny Burn  Date: Wednesday  Time: 3:30

95. NEW INITIATIVES IN THE DRUG WAR

PROBLEM-SOLVING PARTNERSHIPS IN WASHINGTON, DC OPEN-AIR DRUG MARKETS

RUTH WHITE, The Urban Institute
CALVIN JOHNSON, The Urban Institute

EFFECTS OF INTENSIFIED DRUG ENFORCEMENT ON CRIME DISPLACEMENT

LARRY K. GAINES, California State University-San Bernardino
VICTOR BUMPHUS, Eastern Kentucky University

MULTI-JURISDICTIONAL DRUG ENFORCEMENT UNITS: WHO ARE THEY GETTING?

DAVID E. OLSON, Loyola University Chicago
GERRY RAMKER, Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

MULTI-JURISDICTIONAL TASK FORCES: AN OUTCOME EVALUATION

C. AARON MCNEECE, Florida State University
MARY KAY FALCONER, Florida State University

Chair: LARRY GAINES, California State University-San Bernardino

Panel 96  Room: Crescent  Date: Wednesday  Time: 3:30

96. SATISFACTION WITH THE POLICE AND POLICE PRACTICES: VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

POLICE-COMMUNITY RELATIONS IN A CARIBBEAN TOURIST TOWN

DONALD W. SCOTT, University of Evansville

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON OF ORGANIZATIONAL RESPONSES TO POLICE BRUTALITY

HARALD OTTO SCHWEITZER, Fresno State University

SEPARATE BUT EQUAL: THE INTEGRATION OF FEMALE OFFICERS IN THE BERMUDA POLICE

DAVID J. KING, Florida Atlantic University

CITIZEN SATISFACTION WITH POLICE RESPONSE: AN ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL CRIME VICTIMIZATION SURVEY DATA

SANJA KUTNJAK IVKOVICH, Harvard University

Chair: DONALD W. SCOTT, University of Evansville
97. LIFE AND OFFENSE HISTORY

LIFE HISTORIES OF YOUNG ADULT OFFENDERS: RESULTS OF AN EXPLORATORY STUDY
KATE HANRAHAN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
JOHN J. GIBBS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
SHERWOOD E. ZIMMERMANN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

LIFE BETWEEN RELEASE AND RETURN: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY OF THE EXPERIENCES OF RECIDIVIST OFFENDERS
KATE HANRAHAN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
JOHN J. GIBBS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
SHERWOOD E. ZIMMERMANN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

THE IMPACT OF OFFENSE HISTORY ON FUTURE OFFENSE PATTERNS FOR SEXUAL OFFENDING AND OTHER OFFENSES
TIMOTHY M. BRAY, Illinois State Police
LISA L. SAMPLE, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Chair: KATE HANRAHAN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

98. HATE CRIMES AND RELIGION

DEATH AS AN AESTHETIC EXPERIENCE: STUDY OF MARTYRDOM IN ISLAM
FIDA MOHAMMAD, Eastern New Mexico University

COLLEGE STUDENTS PERCEPTIONS OF HATE CRIME: EFFECTS ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJORS AND NON-MAJORS
ALEXANDRIA J. MILLER, Southeastern Louisiana University

THEOLOGIES OF TERROR: RELIGION AND DOMESTIC EXTREMISM
JONATHAN R. WHITE, Grand Valley State University

Chair: JAMES HOUSTON, Grand Valley State University

99. SERIAL MURDER, SERIAL KILLERS, AND GENOCIDAIRES: EXPLORING THE THEORETICAL IMPLICATIONS

SERIAL KILLERS AND THE NEWS MEDIA
TOMAS GUILLEN, Seattle University

SERIAL KILLERS IN AMERICA
GEORGE E. BROWN, Armstrong Atlantic State University

SERIAL MURDERERS AND GENOCIDAIRES: CRIMINOLOGICAL STUDIES OF MULTIPLE HOMICIDES AND THEIR APPLICATION TO THE STUDY OF GENOCIDE
L. EDWARD DAY, Penn State University
MARGARET VANDIVER, University of Memphis

Chair: M.A. (TONI) DUPONT-MORALES, Pennsylvania State University
### 100. ADVANCES IN POLICE TECHNOLOGY

**Technology and Police Strategy**  
**Larry T. Hoover**, Sam Houston State University

**Biometric Applications for Information and General Security**  
**Robyn R. Mace**, Intellitech Security Group

**Policing the Communities Using Surveillance Technology**  
**Jagan R. Lingamneni**, Governors State University  
**William J. Burke**, Governors State University

**Chair:** **Larry T. Hoover**, Sam Houston State University

---

### 101. RESEARCHING AND PROCESSING CASES OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

**Identifying the Best Methods for Eliciting Disclosures about Violence Against Women: A Literature Review**  
**Jeanne E. Krider**, National Center for Injury Prevention & Control  
**Pamela M. McMahon**, National Center for Injury Prevention & Control

**He Hits She Hits: Assessing Gender Differences and Similarities in Officially Reported Intimate Partner Violence**  
**Heather C. Melton**, University of Colorado  
**Joanne Belknap**, University of Colorado

**Former Intimate Stalking Victims’ Experiences with the Legal System**  
**Mary Brewster**, West Chester University

**Chair:** **Heather C. Melton**, University of Colorado

---

### 102. VIOLENT BEHAVIOR: EXAMINING HANDGUN VIOLENCE, JUVENILE GUNSHOT WOUNDS, WORKPLACE VIOLENCE, AND ELDER ABUSE

**Project Exile: Combating Handgun Violence**  
**Brian A. Monahan**, Virginia Commonwealth University  
**Tod W. Burke**, Radford University

**Juvenile Gunshot Wound Patients and Their Involvement in the Drug Market: Potential Risk to Hospital Personnel**  
**Robyn Diehl**, Virginia Commonwealth University  
**Colleen McCluaghlin McCue**, Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Medicine  
**Harvey Sugerman**, Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Medicine  
**Rao Iavatory**, Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Medicine

**Workplace Violence: Coping and Preventative Strategies**  
**Melissa L. Ricketts**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Analysis of Elder Abuse and Ohio’s Adult Protective Law in Trumbull County, Ohio**  
**Tammy A. King**, Youngstown State University  
**Kimberly Kolacz**, Youngstown State University

**Chair:** **Melissa L. Ricketts**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
### Panel 103
Room: Grand Ballroom A  
Date: Wednesday  
Time: 3:30

**103. WORKSHOP RACIAL PROFILING**

**TYRONE POWERS,** Anne Arundel Community College

**Featured Session Sponsored by the Women and Minorities Section**

### Panel 104
Room: Grand Ballroom D  
Date: Wednesday  
Time: 3:30

**104. RESPONDING TO TERRORISM**

**LAW ENFORCEMENT AND TERRORISM: REVIEW OF STATE LEVEL TRAINING PROGRAMS**
**JAMES DAVID BALLARD,** Grand Valley State University  
**DANIELLE HIGGINGS**

**PROSECUTORS RESPOND TO HATE CRIMES**
**M. ELAINE NUGENT,** American Prosecutors Research Institute  
**STEVYN FOGG,** American Prosecutors Research Institute

**IDEOLOGICAL MUTATION AND MILLENNIAL BELIEF IN THE AMERICAN NEO-NAZI MOVEMENT**
**BRAD WHITSEL,** Pennsylvania State University-Fayette

Chair: **ROBERT TAYLOR,** North Texas State University

### Panel 105
Room: Grand Ballroom D  
Date: Wednesday  
Time: 3:30

**105. SENTENCING AND CRIME VICTIMS**

**THE DEMISE OF STRUCTURED SENTENCING IN FLORIDA: THE VIEW FROM THE COURTROOM**
**PAMALA L. GRISET,** University of Central Florida

**INTRA-STATE NEWSPAPER COVERAGE OF DEATH SENTENCES IN OHIO**
**MARIAN R. WILLIAMS,** Bowling Green State University  
**JEFFERSON E. HOLCOMB,** Bowling Green State University

**A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF VICTIM IMPACT TESTIMONY IN CAPITAL CASES IN NEW JERSEY AND TEXAS**
**RONALD L. REISNER,** Monmouth University  
**PETER J. NELLIGAN,** University of Texas-Tyler

**THE ROLE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE VICTIM PREFERENCES IN PREDICTING SATISFACTION AND RE-VICTIMIZATION IN A MODEL COURT**
**EVE BUZAWA,** University of Massachusetts-Lowell  
**GERALD T. HOTALING,** University of Massachusetts-Lowell

Chair: **PAMALA L. GRISET**, University of Central Florida

### Panel 106
Room: Rampart  
Date: Wednesday  
Time: 3:30

**106. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: USING THE INTERNET TO LOCATE CJ MATERIALS**
**CECIL GREEK,** Florida State University
107. JUVENILES WHO ASSAULT AND JUVENILES WHO SEXUALLY OFFEND

**SPECIALIZATION IN JUVENILE ASSAULT: CONTEXT AND TARGET SELECTION**

RYAN K. WILLIAMS, Pennsylvania State University  
R. BARRY RUBACK, Pennsylvania State University  
PAULA J. VARDAMAN, University of Tennessee

**BACKGROUND FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH JUVENILE SEXUAL OFFENDING: PRELIMINARY FINDINGS**

ERIC L. JENSEN, University of Idaho  
RON SIPE, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections

**FIREARM PATTERNS AMONG CRIMINALLY ACTIVE HISPANIC YOUTH PRIOR TO INCARCERATION**

LORA DEMARK, Glenville State College,  
DANIEL GUTIERREZ, Glenville State College

**EXECUTIVE FUNCTIONS OF JUVENILE SEXUAL OFFENDERS**

CAROL VENEZIANO, Southeast Missouri State University  
LOUIS VENEZIANO, Southeast Missouri State University

Chair: CAROL VENEZIANO, Southeast Missouri State University

108. STUDENT PANEL: VIOLENCE IN PRISONS AND IN THE FAMILY

**INMATE RAPE**

SHEILA DAVIS, University of South Carolina-Spartenburg

**EXPLORING THE SITUATIONAL FACTORS OF VIOLENT INCIDENTS OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS**

JANMARIE LAMBERT

**PARENTAL CRIMINALITY AND ITS INFLUENCES ON JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

AMANDA WALL, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

**FEMALE PERPETRATORS OF INTIMATE VIOLENCE: EXPLORING THE VARIOUS FACETS OF THIS ISSUE**

TAMARA D. SORENSON, California State University-San Bernardino

Chair: BETSY A. WITT, Fort Valley State University

109. TOOLS OF THE TRADE AND THEIR EFFECTIVENESS

**A COMPARISON OF SCORES AND OUTCOMES FROM POLYGRAPH EXAMINATIONS WITH STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

LARRY DRISCOLL, Wheeling Jesuit University

**CRIMINAL PROFILING: THE POWER OF PSYCHOLOGICAL DEDUCTIONS**

KELLY LYNN DYKHOUSE, Lake Superior State University

**TRICKS OF THE TRADE: INTERVIEWING OFFENDERS**

KAREN A. MASON, Washington State University  
ANDY HOCHSTETLER, Iowa State University

**SOLVING DRUG RELATED HOMICIDES: AN ANALYSIS OF HOMICIDE CASES IN FOUR CITIES**

CHARLES WELLFORD, University of Maryland

Chair: LARRY DRISCOLL, Wheeling Jesuit University
Wednesday
March 22, 2000

110. ACADEMY TRAINING: MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF TOMORROW, TODAY

RELATIONSHIP SKILL TRAINING FOR POLICE OFFICERS: STRATEGIES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY
   BRAD CAMERON, Pittsburgh State University
   CONNIE SHARP, Pittsburgh State University
   JANET SMITH, Pittsburgh State University

MEASUREMENT OF ADULT LEARNING THEORIES AND METHODS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY TRAINING
   JAMES KOBOLT, Lake Superior State University

POLICE BASIC TRAINING: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF STATES' STANDARDS
   JEFFREY S. MAGERS, State University of New Your College at Brockport
   LIONEL KLEIN, State University of New York-Brockport

HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION THROUGH EFFECTIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT
   BERNIE GONZALEZ, Metro-Dade Police Department
   JUAN ODIO, Metro-Dade Police Department

CRIME ANALYSIS: DEMANDED PRODUCTS, CURRENT SKILL LEVELS, AND PERCEIVED TRAINING NEEDS IN FLORIDA
   R. CORY WATKINS, University of Central Florida

Chair: JOSE A. MARQUES, Florida International University

111. AT RISK YOUTH AND AN ARRAY OF ISSUES

DEADBEAT DADS
   SUE MAHAN, University of Central Florida at Daytona Beach
   KELLY W. BROWNING, University of Central Florida at Daytona Beach

EFFECTS OF NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENT ON JUVENILE CRIME
   KATIE M. CLARKE
   RUNAKO PITTS
   JEMAL R. HARRIS

UNDERSTANDING STUDENT WITHDRAWAL FROM AFTER SCHOOL-PROGRAMS
   STEPHANIE WEISMAN, University of Maryland

A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF COMPLIANCE WITH A NORTH CAROLINA STATUTE REGARDING SCHOOL DROPOUTS
   JOSEPH C. SROKA, North Carolina Central University
   ANGEL PARKER, North Carolina Central University

Chair: JOSEPH C. STROKA, North Carolina Central University
Wednesday  
March 22, 2000

Panel: 112  Room: Salon 825  Date: Wednesday  Time: 3:30

112. JUVENILES CERTIFIED INTO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Juvenile Offenders – A Survey of States and the Law Regarding the Trials of Juveniles as Adults
WILLIAM R. REHLING, Western Illinois University  
CYNTHIA KISSE?

Judicial Waiver: The Ethical Implications  
MARIA LYNN GARASE, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

‘Adult Crime, Adult Time’: Punishing Violent Youths in Adult Criminal Court  
DAVID L. MYERS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Classification to Differential Treatment of YOAs: An Action Research Approach to Developing a Decision Making Model for Correctional Staff  
KIMBERLY A. DETARDO-BORA, Wheeling Jesuit University

Chair: WILLIAM R. REHLING, Western Illinois University

Panel: 113  Room: Salon 828  Date: Wednesday  Time: 3:30

113. RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES IN CRIMINOLOGY

Deconstructing Force and Fraud: An Empirical Assessment of the Generality of Crime  
CESAR REBELLON, Emory University  
IRWIN WALDMAN, Emory University

Beyond Form and Concept: Toward a Meta-theoretical Synthesis and Transcendence of Quantity and Quality  
JASON KISSNER, Florida State University

Investigating the Dynamics of Social Causation and Social Selection in Desistence from Crime  
DANIEL O'CONNELL, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies

Criminals and Space: A Study of ISP Offenders in Northeast Ohio  
PAMELA TONTODONATO, Kent State University  
ALEC BOROS, Oriana House  
MILTON HARVEY, Kent State University

Chair: CESAR REBELLON, Emory University

Panel:  Room: Ponchartrain C-D  Date: Wednesday  Time: 6:00pm

Participants’/Past Presidents’ Reception
7:30AM-9:00AM  NEW MEMBER BREAKFAST (Salon 816 & 820)
8:00AM-5:00PM  REGISTRATION
8:00AM-5:00PM  ALPHA PHI SIGMA (Ponchartrain D)
8:00AM-9:15AM  POLICE SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 821)
8:00AM-9:15AM  CORRECTIONS SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)
8:00AM-11:00AM SECURITY AND CRIME PREVENTION SECTION MEETING (Galler B)
9:00AM-5:00PM  EXHIBITS OPEN (Grand Ballroom C)
9:00AM-9:30AM  REFRESHMENT BREAK HOSTED BY ANDERSON PUBLISHING COMPANY (Grand Ballroom C)
9:00AM-5:00PM  EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE OPEN (Salon 829)
9:30AM-12:15PM POLICE SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain A)
9:30AM-12:15PM CORRECTIONS SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain E)
12:30PM-1:15PM INTERNATIONAL SECTION LUNCHEON (Salon 820)
2:00PM-3:15PM COMMUNITY COLLEGE SECTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)
2:00PM-3:15PM CARIBBEAN SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain E)
3:15PM-3:45PM REFRESHMENT BREAK HOSTED BY THE AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL ASSOCIATION (GRAND BALLROOM C)
4:00PM-5:30PM PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS AND AWARDS CEREMONY (Ponchartrain A)
5:30PM-8:00PM PRESIDENT’S/AWARDS RECEPTION (Armstrong Ballroom)
6:15PM-10:00PM PRENTICE-HALL RECEPTION (Grand Ballroom E)

**Poster Sessions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Exhibit Area</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00-10:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### 114. POSTER SESSIONS

**Linking Inmate Attitudes with their Perceptions of Corrections Officer Power: A Study of a High-Close Security Adult Male Prison in Ohio**

AMY STINCHMAN, Marquette University

**Justice as Security: An Application of Homer-Dixon’s “Environmental Scarcities” Model to State Security in the United States**

JOHN CRANK, Boise State University

**Sex Exchange and Intimate Violence Among Female Prisoners**

T.K. LOGAN, University of Kentucky
CARL LEUKEFELD, University of Kentucky
MICHELE STATON, University of Kentucky

**Student Attitudes Toward Prisoners**

JAMES ALEXANDER

**Characteristics of Women Convicted of Domestic Assault Against an Intimate Partner**

CINDY FONG, University of Memphis
KRIS HENNING, University of Memphis
ROBERT HOLFORD, The Exchange Club Family Center
115. POSTER SESSIONS

THE RELEVANCE OF THE DIFFERENTIAL ASSOCIATION THEORY: DRINKING BY COLLEGE STUDENTS
    JONATHAN CHOI, California State University
    XINYI XU, California State University

HEALTH SERVICES UTILIZATION AND VICTIMIZATION AMONG INCARCERATED FEMALE SUBSTANCE ABUSERS
    MICHELE STATON, University of Kentucky
    CARL LEUKEFELD, University of Kentucky
    T.K. LOGAN, University of Kentucky

QUALITATIVE RESULTS OF SEX EXCHANGE EXPERIENCES AMONG CRACK USERS – WHY DO MEN PAY FOR SEX & WOMEN GET PAID?
    T.K. LOGAN, University of Kentucky
    JENNIFER COLE, University of Kentucky
    CARL LEUKEFELD, University of Kentucky

MEDIA SUPPORT FOR VICTIMLESS CRIME: A CONTENT ANALYSIS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES
    CAVIT COOLEY, Truman State University

SCREENING FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SETTINGS: CONCURRENT VALIDITY OF THE SASSI-3
    STEPHEN GRIFFIN, The Exchange Club Family Center
    ROBERT HOLOFORD, The Exchange Club Family Center
    KRIS HENNING, University of Memphis

116. LEGAL ISSUES AND VICTIMS OF CRIME

FINDINGS FROM A NATIONAL SURVEY OF PROSECUTOR-BASED VICTIM/WITNESS ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS
    JANE NADY SIGMON, American Prosecutors Research Institute

CAMPUS SECURITY AND COMPLIANCE AT MAJOR TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITIES
    WILLIAM E. STONE, Southwest Texas State University

SYSTEM EFFECTIVENESS: THE QUESTION OF PROSECUTOR CASELOAD
    M. ELAINE NUGENT, American Prosecutors Research Institute
    JANE NADY SIGMON, American Prosecutors Research Institute
    GERARD RAINVILLE, American Prosecutors Research Institute

THE ROLE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE VICTIM PREFERENCES IN PREDICTING SATISFACTION AND RE-VICTIMIZATION IN A MODEL COURT
    EVE BUZAWA, University of Massachusetts-Lowell
    GERALD T. HOTALING, University of Massachusetts-Lowell

Chair: ELIZABETH HIGGS, Western University

117. ROUNDTABLE: CHARACTERISTICS OF BOMBING OFFENDERS: PRELIMINARY FINDINGS

    ALLEN SAPP, Central Missouri State University
    TIMOTHY G. HUFF, FBI Academy
    KEVIN L. KELM, ATF/FBI Academy
    RONALD F. TUNKEL, ATF/FBI Academy

Chair: ALLEN SAPP, Central Missouri State University
Panel 118 Room: Bayside A Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

118. ROUNDTABLE: PROACTIVE PROGRAMMING FOR JUVENILES AT RISK

GEORGE EICHENBERG, Wayne State College
ADAM VALENCIA, Wayne State College
KATY EICHENBERG, Northeast Community College

Chair: GEORGE EICHENBERG, Wayne State College

Panel 119 Room: Bayside B Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

119. ROUNDTABLE: TRAINING V. EDUCATION IN COMMUNITY COLLEGES: WHERE ARE WE AT THE START OF THE 21ST CENTURY?

MICHAEL A. CALDERO, Bellevue Community College
MAJEL DOMINGUEZ, Dawson Community College
HOLLY DERSHEM-BRUCE, Dawson Community College

Chair: HOLLY DERSHEM-BRUCE, Dawson Community College

Panel: 120 Room: Grand Ballroom E Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

120. WORKSHOP: INTEGRATING JUSTICE INTO THE COMMUNITY: MECHANISMS FOR COMMUNITY SAFETY

EUGENE J. EVANS, JR., Camden County College
CHARLES J. KOCHER, Camden County College
WILLIAM W. JOHNSON, Gloucester City Police Department
JUDITH M. SGARZI, Mount Ida College

Panel: 121 Room: Ellendale Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

121. RAPE AND SEXUAL ASSAULT VICTIMIZATION AND MEGAN’S LAW

START SPREADING THE NEWS: INFORMATION REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER MEGAN’S LAW AND THE RESTORATION OF SEXUAL OFFENDERS

LLOYD KLEIN, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE LOCATIONS OF RAPE ATTACKS AND THE RESIDENCES OF VICTIMS

DENNIS W. RONCEK, University of Nebraska-Omaha
JUDY VANDAL, University of Nebraska-Omaha

Chair: J. GAYLE MERICLE, Western Illinois University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 122</th>
<th>Room: Southdown</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>122. MALE AND FEMALE INMATES RESPONSES TO MAINTAINING FAMILY TIES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| JAILED FATHERS: AMERICA’S INVISIBLE PARENTS  
**JAMIE S. MARTIN**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania |
| INCARCERATED MOTHERS IN SOUTH DAKOTA: MOTHER-CHILD SEPARATION AND THE FACTORS AFFECTING THE PRESERVATION OF PARENTAL BONDS AND RESPONSIBILITY  
**NATALIE KAUFMAN**, University of South Dakota |
| REDEFINING FEMINITY: WOMEN WITH INCARCERATED SPOUSES MAINTAINING THE FAMILY  
**MARIANNE RING**, University of Illinois-Chicago |
| VIEWING A LIVE-IN PRISON NURSERY AFTER FIVE YEARS  
**JOSEPH R. CARLSON, JR.**, University of Nebraska-Kearney |
| Chair: **STACY MOAK**, University of Louisiana-Monroe |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 124</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain B</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124. EVALUATING THE ACADEMIC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| EXPLORING THE MYTHS SURROUNDING STUDENT EVALUATIONS OF INSTRUCTION  
**KIM MICHELLE LERSCH**, University of South Florida  
**CECIL GREEK**, Florida State University |
| INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION OF MANUSCRIPT REVIEWERS IN SELECTED CRIMINAL JUSTICE JOURNALS  
**WILLIAM G. DOERNER**, Florida State University  
**JENNIFER CHRISTIE HORTON**, Florida State University |
| Establishing a Criteria for Ranking Authors of Co-authored Academic Papers  
**BRION SEVER**, Monmouth University  
**DEBORAH STAHLY**, Florida State University |
| TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY IMPLICATIONS OF FRAMING ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATION WITHIN PROFESSIONAL VERSUS BUREAUCRATIC CRIMINAL JUSTICE ORGANIZATIONS  
**THOMAS E. REED**, Eastern Kentucky University |
| Chair: **KIM MICHELLE LERSCH**, University of South Florida |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 125</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain C</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>125. POLICE INTERACTIONS, COMMUNICATION, AND RESPONSE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| SPATIAL CONCORDANCE OF DWI-ARREST AND ALCOHOL RELATED TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS  
**ROBERT H. LANGWORTHY**, University of Alaska-Anchorage  
**RICHARD CURTIS**, University of Alaska-Anchorage |
| EXPLORING THE CORRELATES OF POLICE DECISIONS TO ISSUE A CITATION  
**ROBERT A. BROWN**, University of Cincinnati  
**THERESA ERVIN CONOVER**, University of Cincinnati  
**JAMES FRANK**, University of Cincinnati |
| LANGUAGE BARRIERS IN THE DELIVERY OF POLICE SERVICES: A STUDY OF POLICE AND HISPANIC INTERACTIONS IN A MIDWEST CITY  
**LEIGH HERBST**, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**SAMUEL WALKER**, University of Nebraska-Omaha |
<p>| Chair: <strong>ROBERT H. LANGWORTHY</strong>, University of Alaska-Anchorage |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain C</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

126. **WHAT'S THE BALLYHOO ABOUT BOSTON: AN OVERVIEW OF SUCCESSFUL RESEARCHER-PRACTITIONER ENDEAVORS**

*From Problem Solving Partnership to Community Mobilization in South Boston: Youth Disorderly Conduct Issues and Beyond*

- **JENNIFER BALBONI**, Northeastern University
- **STEVEN CATALANO**, Boston Police Department

127. **THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF BIAS AND NON-BIAS MOTIVATED ASSAULTS**

- **LUIS GARCIA**, Suffolk University

127. **AN ASSESSMENT OF THE NEEDS OF THE CHILDREN OF BOSTON'S FEMALE INMATES**

- **MAUREEN NORTON-HAWK**, Suffolk University

127. **SEXUAL ASSAULT: AN EXAMINATION OF VICTIM-OFFENDER RELATIONSHIPS IN BOSTON, 1948-1998**

- **JOANN GU**, Boston Police Department

127. **STRATEGIC PLANNING AS A TOOL FOR DECENTRALIZING COMMUNITY POLICING**

- **JACK MCDEVITT**, Northeastern University

**Chair:** **LUIS GARCIA**, Suffolk University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Crescent</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 8:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

127. **EVALUATION OF DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS FOR OFFENDERS**

**RSAT in Idaho: Preliminary Findings from a Process Evaluation**

- **MARY K. STOHR**, Boise State University
- **CRAIG HEMMENS**, Boise State University
- **KRISTIN KJAER**, Idaho Department of Correction

**TREATING CRACK-ADDICTED PROSTITUTES: AN OUTCOME STUDY**

- **C. AARON MCNEECE**, Florida State University
- **ELIZABETH M. ARNOLD**, University of North Carolina

**DRUG AND ALCOHOL TREATMENT: EVALUATION, RESEARCH AND COMMUNITY SAFETY**

- **M.A. (TONI) DUPONT-MORALES**, Pennsylvania State University
- **BARTHARIA SIMS**, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg
- **HENRY SONTHEIMER**, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

**Criminal v. Medical Model: A Comparative Analysis Between Correctional-Based and Community-Based Drug Rehabilitation Programs for Drug Offenders in Taiwan, R.O.C.**

- **SHIHLUNG HUANG**, Fayetteville State University

**Chair:** **M.A. (TONI) DUPONT-MORALES**, Pennsylvania State University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel:  128  Room:  Edgewood  Date:  Thursday  Time:  8:00

128. FEMALE GANGS IN AMERICA

SERVICE PROGRAMS FOR FEMALE GANG MEMBERS: WHAT WORKS, WHAT DOESN'T, WHAT'S PROMISING
DAVID CURRY, University of Missouri - St. Louis

SISTERHOOD AMONGST POOR BLACK FEMALE GANG GIRLS DURING THE 1960s
LAURA FISHMAN, University of Vermont

Gangs, Gender, and Economic Restructuring
JOHN HAGEDORN, University of Illinois-Chicago

Chair:  MEDA CHESNEY-LIND, University of Hawaii-Manoa

Panel 129  Room:  Evergreen  Date:  Thursday  Time:  8:00

129. INVESTIGATING TERRORISM

WHAT CAN WE LEARN FROM JASPER?
MARY E. (BETH) PELZ, University of Houston-Downtown

EXTORTION BY PRODUCT CONTAMINATION: STRIKING AT THE HEART OF THE CONSUMABLE PRODUCTS MARKET
BRIAN CREMIN, CMG

INVESTIGATING TERRORISM: AN ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK
LYNNE L. SNOWDEN, University of North Carolina-Wilmington

Chair:  HARVEY KUSHNER, Long Island State University

Panel 130  Room:  Gallier A  Date:  Thursday  Time:  8:00

130. GOTTFREDSON AND HIRSCHI’S GENERAL THEORY OF CRIME: TESTING OF MODELS

INTERACTION BETWEEN LOW SELF-CONTROL AND CO-WORKER DELINQUENCY PREDICTING OCCUPATIONAL DELINQUENCY
CHRIS GIBSON, University of Nebraska-Omaha
JOHN P. WRIGHT, East Tennessee State University

GOTTFREDSON AND HIRSCHI’S GENERAL THEORY: TESTING THE SUBSTANTIVE MODEL USING RANDOM ALLOCATION MEASUREMENT MODELS
DENNIS GIEVER, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
JOHN J. GIBBS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
GEORGE HIGGINS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

THE COGNITIVE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF GOTTFREDSON AND HIRSCHI’S GENERAL THEORY OF CRIME
GEORGE HIGGINS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

THE UTILIZATION OF CONTROL AND OPPORTUNITY THEORY IN TEACHING JURIES CRIME PREVENTION NEGLIGENCE CIVIL LITIGATION: “NEGligence”
JOHN H. LOMBARDI, Southern University

Chair:  GEORGE HIGGINS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Thursday  
March 23, 2000

Panel: 131 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

131. FEDERAL INITIATIVES

THE WICKERSHAM COMMISSION: PRESIDENTIAL LEADERSHIP AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE INVESTIGATION OF JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

JAMES D. CALDER, University of Texas-San Antonio

SERIOUS CRIME IN THE NATION’S DISTRESSED AREAS

CYNTHIA BARNETT, Federal Bureau of Investigation

POLICING THE ENVIRONMENT IN 2009

NANCY KOSER WILSON, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Chair: JAMES D. CALDER, University of Texas-San Antonio

Panel: 132 Room: Ponchartrain G Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

132. VICTIMS’ RIGHTS

THE CRIME VICTIM AS PLAINTIFF

PEGGY M. TOBOLOWSKY, University of North Texas

MORE ON THE NEW FEDERALISM: ONE STATE’S CONTINUING RESPONSE TO THE U. S. SUPREME COURT

JANA NESTLERODE, West Chester University

Chair: PEGGY M. TOBOLOWSKY, University of North Texas

Panel: 133 Room: Ponchartrain E Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

133. MODELS OF JUSTICE

CRIMINAL COURTS: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

STEVE DEATON, Florida State University

EXAMINING THE PROSPECTS OF JUDICIAL REFORM IN GHANA, WEST AFRICA

ERNEST UWAZIE, California State University-Sacramento

COURT CONSOLIDATION/COURT SPECIALIZATION: PARALLEL OR COLLISION COURSES?

FRANCES COLES, California State University-San Bernardino

MUNICIPAL COURT JUSTICE: THE WORKHORSE OF THE COURT SYSTEM

J. DENNIS LASTER, Central Missouri State University

ELIZABETH M. SWANK, Central Missouri State University

Chair: J. DENNIS LASTER, Central Missouri State University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 134  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Thursday  Time: 8:00

134. PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE ISSUES

PROSECUTORIAL JUSTIFICATIONS FOR SEXUAL ASSAULT CASE REJECTION
CASSIA SPOHN, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
ERIKA FRENZEL, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
DAWN BEICHER, University of Nebraska-Omaha

TRENDS IN THE PROSECUTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMES
HEIKE GRAMCKOW, American Prosecutors Research Institute

LEGITIMIZING THE SYSTEM: THE ROLE OF DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN CASE DISPOSITIONS IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
ANTHONY P. LAROSE, Fitchburg State College

PERSONALITY AND PLEA BARGAINING: THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BIG-FIVE PERSONALITY FACTORS AND EFFECTIVE NEGOTIATION IN CRIMINAL COURT
DAVID R. LYNCH, Weber State University  
T. DAVID EVANS, University of North Carolina-Wilmington

Chair: CASSIA SPOHN, University of Nebraska-Omaha

Panel: 135  Room: Grand Ballroom B  Date: Thursday  Time: 8:00

135. THE EFFECT OF RACE ON COURTROOM AND CORRECTIONAL DECISION MAKING

THE IMPACT OF A RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT CENTER ON MINORITY OFFENDERS
JILL A. GORDON, Virginia Commonwealth University  
PATRICIA GRANT, Virginia Commonwealth University  
LAURA MORIARTY, Virginia Commonwealth University

METHODOLOGICAL PROBLEMS IN MEASURING RACIAL AND ETHNIC DISPROPORTIONALITY IN PRISONS
MARK MOTIVANS, Penn State University

ARBITRARINESS IN THE IMPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCES IN TEXAS: AN ANALYSIS OF FOUR COUNTIES BY OFFENSE SERIOUSNESS, RACE OF VICTIM, AND RACE OF OFFENDER
NIGEL COHEN, The University of Texas-Pan American  
DEON BROCK, Fort Hayes State University  
JONATHAN SORENSEN, The University of Texas-Pan American

RACE AND COMPETENCY TO STAND TRIAL
TAIPING HO, Ball State University

Panel Chair: JILL GORDON, Virginia Commonwealth University

Panel: 136  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Thursday  Time: 8:00

136. RE-CONCEPTUALIZING GENDER: SOCIAL PRACTICES, THEORY AND FEAR

MASCULINITIES AND VIOLENCE: VISITING THE EVENTS AT RUBY RIDGE
AMY WEBBER, University of Illinois-Chicago

SOCIAL PRACTICES OF GENDER: HOW GENDER RelATES TO DELINQUENCY IN THE EVERYDAY LIVES OF HIGH RISK YOUTHS
JEAN BOTTCHER, Western Oregon University

PERCEPTIONS OF CRIME AMONG MALES & FEMALES: MODELING GENDER DIFFERENCES IN FEAR OF CRIME
LIZ MARIE MARCINIAK, University of Pittsburgh-Greensburg  
RANDY LAGRANGE, University of North Carolina-Wilmington

Chair: LIZ MARIE MARCINIAK, University of Pittsburgh-Greensburg

85
### Thursday
### March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Rampart</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>Salon 824</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>Salon 825</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141</td>
<td>Bayside C</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>9:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 137. WORKSHOP: USING SPSS AND THE INTERNET IN YOUR STATISTICS AND RESEARCH METHODS COURSE
**MICHAEL BLANKENSHP**, East Tennessee State University

Panel: 138 Room: Salon 824 Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

**138. STUDENT PANEL: STUDENT RESEARCH ON PERCEPTIONS IN POLICING AND IN THE CLASSROOM**

**NEWS MEDIA PERCEPTIONS OF POLICE PUBLIC RELATIONS POLICIES IN THE ACADIANA AREA**
- **M. PARELLA LEWIS**, Louisiana State University-Lafayette
- **PAULA BROUSSARD**, Louisiana State University-Lafayette

**WHAT IS THE EFFECT OF CITIZEN POLICE ACADEMIES ON PARTICIPANTS?**
- **KATE WILCOX**, Louisiana State University-Lafayette
- **CHRIS DELAY**, Louisiana State University-Lafayette

**BUILDING A BETTER COMMUNITY THROUGH COMMUNITY POLICING**
- **KATHLEEN MCLEAN**, Wichita State University

Chair: **M. PARELLA LEWIS**, Louisiana State University-Lafayette

Panel: 139 Room: Salon 825 Date: Thursday Time: 8:00

**139. JUVENILES AND THE LAW**

**THE DECISION TO DETAIN A JUVENILE: A COMPARISON OF RURAL AND URBAN PRACTICES**
- **DELORES E. CRAIG-MORELAND**, Wichita State University

**ATTORNEY REPRESENTATION IN THE JUVENILE COURT**
- **GEORGE BURRUSS**, University of Missouri- St. Louis

**JUVENILE WAIVER: OPINIONS OF INDIANA JUDGES**
- **GARY T. BARNET**

Chair: **GEORGE BURRUSS**, University of Missouri- St. Louis

Panel: 141 Room: Bayside C Date: Thursday Time: 9:30

**141. CITIZEN POLICE ACADEMIES, STATE PARK RANGERS AND COLLEGE POLICE**

**AN EVALUATION OF THE WEST ORANGE (NJ) FIRST CIVILIAN POLICE ACADEMY**
- **GINA ROBERTIELLO**, Seton Hall University

**THE IMPACT OF CITIZEN POLICE ACADEMIES ON PARTICIPANTS: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY**
- **MICHAEL J. PALMIOTTO**, Wichita State University
- **N. PRABHA UNNITHAN**, Colorado State University

**FEAR OF CRIME AND ATTITUDES TOWARDS INCREASED ARMAMENT OF STATE PARK RANGERS IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON**
- **JOHN NEISWENDER**, Washington State University

**THE STATE OF CAMPUS POLICING IN THE 1990s**
- **MAX L. BROMLEY**, University of South Florida
- **BRIAN REAVES**, Bureau Of Justice Statistics

Chair: **DAVID TAYLOR**, Niagara University
Panel: 142  Room: Oakley  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

142. RESEARCH ON POLICE OFFICER BEHAVIOR AND ATTITUDES

PATTERNS OF OFFICER DEVIANCE BY ACADEMY CLASS COHORTS IN THE NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT: AN ACCELERATED GROWTH CURVE ANALYSIS
JAMES FYFE, Temple University
ROBERT KANE, Temple University

SHOOTING AND NIGHTMARES: AN EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CRITICAL INCIDENT INVOLVEMENT AND CRITICAL INCIDENT STRESS
PETER LIU, Monmouth University
KAREN ODOM, Monmouth County Prosecutor's Office

ASSESSMENT OF BURNOUT: THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BEHAVIORAL RATING SCALE
CHARLES GLAZIER, University of Houston

IQ AND JOB SATISFACTION
BRIAN LAWTON, Temple University

Chair: BRIAN LAWTON, Temple University

Panel: 143  Room: Bayside A  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

143. AUTHOR MEETS CRITIC: FRANK HAGAN, POLITICAL CRIME: IDEOLOGY AND CRIMINALITY

CRITICS:
JAY ALBANESE, Virginia Commonwealth University
DAVID O. FRIEDRICHS, University of Scranton

Panel: 145  Room: Grand Ballroom E  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

145. ROUNDTABLE: VIOLENCE, FEAR, AND THE OPPRESSION OF CHILDREN: WILL THE 21ST CENTURY BE ANY DIFFERENT?

ROBERT REGOLI, University of Colorado
THOMAS E. REED, Eastern Kentucky University
WILLIAM J. MILLER, Ohio University
PETER IADICOLA, Indiana University
BECKY TATUM, Georgia State University
CHARLES HOU, National Chung Hsing University
JOHN D. HEWITT, Grand Valley State University

Chair: ROBERT REGOLI, University of Colorado

Panel: 146  Room: Ellendale  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

146. WORKSHOP: INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS FORUM: PH.D. DISSERTATIONS FROM AROUND THE WORLD

ALEJANDRA GOMEZ-CESPEDES, University of Cardiff, Wales
PABLO G. DREYFUS, Graduate Institute of International Switzerland
SEAN PATRICK GRIFFIN, Pennsylvania State University
ROBERT J. MCCORMACK, The College of New Jersey
### Thursday
#### March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 147</th>
<th>Room: Southdown</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>147. CITIZEN ATTITUDES TOWARD COMMUNITY POLICING</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **YOUTH ATTITUDES CONCERNING COMMUNITY POLICING**  
**HAROLD K. BECKER,** California State University-Long Beach |
| **BELIEF CONGRUENCE BETWEEN POLICE AND THEIR CONSTITUENCY**  
**TIM O’SHEA,** University of South Alabama |
| **THE ROLE OF LOCATION IN CITIZEN PERCEPTIONS OF POLICE AND CRIME: DO LOCAL COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING SITES HAVE AN IMPACT ON THEIR NEIGHBORHOODS?**  
**MICHAEL J. GAFNEY,** Washington State University  
**ARIANE E. SCHMIDT,** Spokane Police Department |
| Chair: **HAROLD K. BECKER,** California State University-Long Beach |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 148</th>
<th>Room: Bayside B</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>148. WOMEN IN PRISON</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **THE FUTURE OF INMATE PROGRAMMING FOR WOMEN: SPECIAL NEEDS APPROACH VERSUS EQUALITY APPROACH**  
**MIA RAMDIAL,** John Jay College |
| **TEXAS WOMEN PRISONERS**  
**JOYCELYN M. POLLOCK,** Southwest Texas State University |
| **BECAUSE EVERYBODY NEEDS SOMEBODY: RELATIONSHIP FORMATION AMONG IMPRISONED WOMEN**  
**THERESA A. SEVERANCE,** Eastern Connecticut State University |
| **IN HERE YOU CAN BE ANYTHING YOU WANT TO BE: THE SEARCH FOR MEANINGFUL IDENTITY AND SELF IN A WOMEN’S PRISON**  
**KIMBERLY GREER,** Minnesota State University |
| Chair: **STACY MOAK,** University of Louisiana-Monroe |

88
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 149  Room: Ponchartrain B  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

149. JAIL OVERCROWDING AND JAIL UTILIZATION

JAILS ON THE LAST FRONTIER
N. E. SCHAFER, University of Alaska-Anchorage

THE COLUMBINE HIGH SCHOOL MASSACRE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM RESPONSE: AN EXPLORATORY CASE STUDY
MATT DELISI, University of Colorado

NO ROOM AT THE INN: THE IMPACT OF OVERCROWDING IN A COUNTY JAIL WITH A LIMITED CAPACITY TO INCARCERATE
JAMES W. GOLDEN, University of Arkansas-Little Rock
RESHAUNDRA STRICKLAND, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

WHO GOES TO JAIL: AN ANALYSIS OF COUNTY JAIL BOOKING RECORDS
PHILIP A. ETHRIDGE, University of Texas-Pan American

Chair: N. E. SHAFER, University of Alaska-Anchorage

Panel 150  Room: Ponchartrain C  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

150. LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY/COMMUNITY COLLEGE—EDUCATION/TRAINING MORASS
MARSON H. JOHNSON, University of South Florida-Lakeland
RAY NEWMAN, Polk Community College
JERRY DEJONGE, South Florida Community College

NEW VISION
CHARLES N. WILSON, OCM BOCES

Chair: MARSON H. JOHNSON, University of South Florida-Lakeland

Panel 151  Room: Bonny Burn  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

151. THE CHEROKEE NATION: THE MARSHALL SERVICE

RESTRUCTURING THE CHEROKEE NATION: THE MARSHALL’S SERVICE
WILLIAM P. HECK, Northeastern State University
MARY BALLARD, Northeastern State University

STRUCTURE OF THE CHEROKEE GOVERNMENT
MIKE WILDS, Northeastern State University

RESTRUCTURING THE CHEROKEE NATION: THE COURTS
CARI BROWN, Northeastern State University

Chair: WILLIAM P. HECK, Northeastern State University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

152. ISSUES IN COMPARATIVE VICTIMIZATION

Offender Reintegration in the Countries of China, Taiwan and Japan
Doris Chu, State University of New York-Albany
Ivan Y. Sun, State University of New York-Albany

The Rhetoric and Reality of a Women Centered Approach to Corrections in Canada
Miranda Monster, Memorial University (Canada)

Drug Offenders in Taiwan and the United States
Furjen Denq, Sam Houston State University
Michael S. Vaughn, Georgia State University
Lou-Jou Lee, Taipei Metropolitan Police Department

Chair: Miranda Monster, Memorial University (Canada)

153. CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE CARIBBEAN

Making Duppies: A Study of Homicide in Jamaica
Anthony Harrriott, University of the West Indies

Towards a Caribbean Criminology: The Utility of Contemporary Theories to Caribbean Problems
Marilyn Jones, Simon Fraser University

Victims of Crime in the Criminal Justice System in Barbados
Farley Brathwaite, University of the West Indies

Recent Developments in Criminal Practice and Procedure in Trinidad and Tobago
Emerson John-Charles, Hugh Wooding Law School (Trinidad and Tobago)

Chair: Farley Brathwaite, University of the West Indies

154. ADOLESCENTS AND DRUGS: RISK AND PREVENTION FACTORS

An Evaluation of the "To Educate and Motivate" (T.E.A.M. Nebraska) Drug Education Program
Leigh Herbst, University of Nebraska-Omaha
Jihong Zhao, University of Nebraska-Omaha

Bad Theory, Bad Practice: Drug Prevention Education and the Limits of Schooling
Kevin Ryan, Norwich University

Risk and Resiliency Factors for Adolescent Involvement in Delinquency and Drugs: A Gender Comparison
Jane B. Sprott, Columbia University
Steven Belenko, Columbia University

Chair: Kevin Ryan, Norwich University
### Thursday
March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 155</th>
<th>Room: Gallier A</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>155. SCHOOL VIOLENCE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TRICK OR TREAT TO SACRIFICE TO SUICIDE: ALTERNATIVE LIFESTYLES, BELIEFS, AND PRACTICES, AND JUVENILE JUSTICE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GORDON A. CREWS</strong>, Valdosta State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE EFFECT OF “GOOD” PEERS ON BEHAVIORAL OUTCOMES OF VIOLENT YOUTH</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VINCENT HOFFMAN</strong>, Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SCHOOL VIOLENCE IN THE U.S.: A CHRONOLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JOHN T. KRIMMEL</strong>, The College of New Jersey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>GORDON A. CREWS</strong>, Valdosta State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 156</th>
<th>Room: Gallier A</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>156. WORKSHOP: OPPORTUNITIES IN POLICE CORPS FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJORS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ROBERT COLE</strong>, Program Manager, Office of the Police Corps</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DONALD KEITH</strong>, University of Southern Mississippi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GLENN YOUNGBLOOD</strong>, The Citadel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEIL WOODCOCK</strong>, North Carolina Commission on Crime Control</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RICHARD GROSKIN</strong>, University of Toledo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>ROBERT COLE</strong>, Program Manager, Office of the Police Corps</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 157</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain G</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>157. A CRITICAL LOOK AT THE DEATH PENALTY THROUGH DETERRENCE, ABOLITIONIST, AND CLASSICAL THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CRITICAL HISTORY OF THE ABOLITIONIST/RETENTIONIST DEBATE REGARDING THE DEATH PENALTY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LENNY KRZYCKI</strong>, University of Tampa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PRELIMINARY RESULTS FROM ASSESSING THE “DETERRENCE VS. BRUTALIZATION EFFECT” OF THE DEATH PENALTY IN WALKER COUNTY, TEXAS: A NATURAL EXPERIMENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DENNIS LONGMIRE</strong>, Sam Houston State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LANCE HIGNITE</strong>, Sam Houston State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DALE J. ARDOVINI-BROOKER</strong>, Sam Houston State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>DENNIS LONGMIRE</strong>, Sam Houston State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

-
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel  158  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

158. THE PUBLIC AND CRIME POLICIES

SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION AND RESPONSE TO CRIME
VANJA STENIUS, Rutgers University

PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARDS CRIME POLICIES: HAVE WE REALLY CHANGED WITH TIME?
NANCY RODRIQUEZ, Arizona State University West

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSE TO VIOLENCE BY EXTREMISTS
JULIE GILMERE, Mount Mercy College

Chair: NANCY RODRIQUEZ, Arizona State University West

Panel  159  Room: Grand Ballroom B  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

159. CRIME VICTIMIZATION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE TECHNOLOGY

THE AMBER PLAN: INNOVATION OR A TECHNOLOGICAL APPLICATION OF THE “HUE AND CRY?”
RONALD BURNS, Texas Christian University

THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY TO PROTECT BATTERED WOMEN
LISA GROWETTE, University of Cincinnati
SHANNON SANTANA, University of Cincinnati
CYNTHIA HAMILTON, University of Cincinnati

COMPUTER CRIME VICTIMIZATION OF CORPORATIONS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES: 1999 SURVEY RESULTS FROM A MAJOR METROPOLITAN AREA
BETSY WRIGHT KREISEL, Central Missouri State University
STEPHANIE JACOBSON, Central Missouri State University
RICHARD D. SLUDER, Central Missouri State University

COMPUTERIZED CRIME MAPPING IN LAW ENFORCEMENT: WHAT WE HAVE HERE IS A FAILURE TO COMMUNICATE
J. GAYLE MERICLE, Western Illinois University
KENNETH A. CLONTZ, Western Illinois University

Chair: KENNETH A. CLONTZ, Western Illinois University

Panel  160  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Thursday  Time: 9:30

160. FEMALE ADOLESCENT OFFENDERS: SERVICES AND ASSESSMENT

F.O.C.U.S. ON FEMALES: GENDER SPECIFIC SERVICES FOR FEMALE ADOLESCENT OFFENDERS
STACY L. MALLICOAT, University of Colorado

FEMALE JUVENILE OFFENDERS: A PROGRAM EVALUATION IN THE RIO GRANDE VALLEY
KELLY GRAY, University of Texas-Pan American

PRIOR RECORD, CURRENT OFFENSES, AND CASE DISPOSITION FOR JUVENILE GIRLS IN FLORIDA
KATHY PADGETT, Florida State University
EVELYN ZELLERER, Florida State University

GENDER DIFFERENCES IN GANG SELF-IDENTIFICATION AND DELINQUENCY RISK
BETH BJERREGAARD, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

Chair: BETH BJERREGAARD, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
161. WORKSHOP: CREATIVE IDEAS FOR USING YOUR COMPUTER IN THE CJ CLASSROOM

SARAH NORDIN, Solano Community College

162. HISTORICAL LEGAL ISSUES

THE GOLDEN BRIEF: LAW AS A MAGICAL BELIEF SYSTEM
ERIC MOORE, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

THE HISTORY THAT NEVER WAS: HISTORICAL TRANSPLANTS AND THE CASE OF FLORIDA v WHITE
SUSAN A. LENTZ, University of Nevada

SCOPES REVISITED: THE LEGAL LEGACY OF THE MONKEY TRIAL
HOWARD SMITH, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
JONAS CAVILLEER, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
VICTORIA GNAZZO, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Chair: VICTORIA GNAZZO, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

163. STUDENT ROUNDTABLE: THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE UNDERGRADUATE MAJOR FROM THE STUDENTS' PERSPECTIVE

MICHELE BRACCIODIETA, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg
CODI TUCKER, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg
JESSE BOGGS, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg

Chair: BARBARA SIMS, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg

164. RESPONSES TO SCHOOL VIOLENCE

SCHOOL UNIFORMS AS A RESPONSE TO SCHOOL VIOLENCE
CHERILYN NELSON, Eastern Kentucky University
LEE ANN MORRISON, Eastern Kentucky University

THE TWISTED LOGIC OF SCHOOL SAFETY
RANDALL R. BEGER, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
JAY ENGLUND, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

PROSPECTS FOR CONTINUED DIMINUTION OF LEGAL RIGHTS OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS AFTER THE COLUMBINE MASS MURDERS
JACK GLYMPH, Benedict College

Chair: WILLIAM SELKE, Indiana University
### Thursday
#### March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Salon 821</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### 165. USE OF FORCE

**A Multi-Level Analysis of Police Use of Force**  
*Brian Lawton*, Temple University

**Police Use of Force in a Western City: Considerations for Latino and African-American Communities**  
*Amie M. Schuck*,  
*Jorge M. Chavez*

**Cops in Battle Dress Uniforms: Implications of the Waco and Ruby Ridge Incidents**  
*Peter B. Kraska*, Eastern Kentucky University

Chair: *Peter B. Kraska*, Eastern Kentucky University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Salon 824</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### 166. SCHOOL VIOLENCE AND SAFETY ISSUES

**School Violence and Safety: A Comparative Analysis of Official Reports, School Surveys, and Media Reports.**  
*Richard Lawrence*, St. Cloud State University

**Determinant Factors in School Violence: Locations, Victims, and Instigators.**  
*Robert B. Hunt*, University of Southern Mississippi

**Factors Affecting Perceptions of Violence and Safety within a Public School System**  
*Michael C. Antonio*, University of Delaware  
*Daniel O'Connell*, University of Delaware  
*Roberta Gealt*, University of Delaware  
*Steve Martin*, University of Delaware

**Measuring the Effects of School Violence**  
*Erin Ashley Bannon*, Ohio University-Chillicothe

Chair: *Erin Ashley Bannon*, Ohio University-Chillicothe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Salon 825</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### 167. FACTORS AND STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS THAT INFLUENCE DECISION-MAKING IN THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

**Social Capital in Education: An Important Factor in Reducing the Over-Representation of African Americans Among Delinquents.**  
*Camille Gibson*, John Jay College

**Influences on Detention and Disposition Decisions in the Juvenile Justice System**  
*Brian F. O'Neill*, West Chester University

**Mandatory Minimum Sentences for Juveniles: The End of Rehabilitation**  
*Gerard Rainville*, American University  
*Russell Wolff*, American University

**The Interactive Effects of Age, Race, and Gender on Juvenile Case Outcomes**  
*Michael J. Leiber*, University of Northern Iowa  
*Margaret Farnworth*, Sam Houston State University

Chair: *Rose Bigler*, Governors State University
### 168. QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES

**Understanding Racism in the Criminal Justice System Using Qualitative Methodologies**  
KENNETH BOLTON, Southeastern Louisiana University

**Drug Use and Employment: A Qualitative Study**  
MARC BERNSTEIN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Qualitative Research, Criminal Choice and Policy Implications: Robbers and Burglars on Their Crimes**  
ANDY HOCHSTETLER, Iowa State University

A Qualitative Study of Vocational Education  
CHARLES CORLEY, Michigan State University  
JOHN DIRKX, Michigan State University  
GLORIA KIELBASO, Michigan State University

Chair: ANDY HOCHSTETLER, Iowa State University

### 169. ISSUES OF VICTIMIZATION AND POLICING

**Factors Affecting the Victim's Preference of Arrests in Felony Domestic Violence**  
TRUC-NHU HO, University of North Carolina-Pembroke

**Conflict and Collaboration: Assessing the Impact of a Domestic Violence Intervention & Pro-Arrest Program in Kentucky**  
ELIZABETH L. GROSSI, University of Louisville  
GEORGETT V. BELTRAMI, University of Louisville  
STEPHANIE HOSLONBACK, University of Louisville

**Domestic Violence in Rural Appalachia: Are We Better Protecting Women?**  
WILLIAM B. MARTIN, Morehead State University  
SUSANNE M. ROLLAND, Morehead State University

**Gay and Lesbian Victims of Hate Crime and Same-Sex Battering: A Comparative Analysis of Incident Reporting and Police Response**  
KRISTEN KUEHNLE, Salem State College  
ANNE SULLIVAN, Salem State College

Chair: ELIZABETH L. GROSSI, University of Louisville

### 170. ROUNDTABLE: WOMEN POLICE OFFICERS: RESPONDING TO RESEARCH

**Theresa McCraw**, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire  
JOANI SCANDONE, Tallahassee Police Department  
DENITA BALL, Milwaukee Police Department  
CATHY KENNEDY, Tallahassee Police Department

Chair: DAVID E. BARLOW, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

### 171. WORKSHOP: INTRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJOR: THE NEW FACULTY EXPERIENCE

**Alan S. Bruce**, Keuka College
172. COMMUNITY POLICING AND OTHER SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS

THE COP IMPACT ON COMMERCIAL CRIMES: A PERSPECTIVE FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY
CHARLES O. OCHIE, Sr., Albany State University

COMMUNITY POLICING BEGINS AT THE DONUT SHOP: POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE LOCAL DONUT SHOP IN THE CONTEMPORARY COMMUNITY POLICING MOVEMENT
BERNADETTE JONES PALOMBO, Louisiana State University-Shreveport

PROBLEM-SOLVING; PARTNERING WITH POLICE, SCHOOLS AND THE COMMUNITY TO ADDRESS QUALITY OF LIFE ISSUES IN ONE MASSACHUSETTS TOWN
JENNIFER BALBONI, Northeastern University
SUSAN BENNETT, Northeastern University

COMMUNITY POLICING AND PUBLIC HOUSING
CAROLYN PETROSINO, University of Massachusetts-Lowell

Chair: BERNADETTE JONES PALOMBO, Louisiana State University-Shreveport

173. ISSUES OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE VICTIMIZATION

UTILIZATION OF SUPPORT SERVICES BY VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
KRIS R. HENNING, University of Memphis
ANNA WHALLEY, Shelby County Government Victims Assistance Center
JANE ABRAHAM, Shelby County Government Victims Assistance Center

DIFFERENCES IN SERVICE SATISFACTION AMONG SHELTER RESIDENTS
MYRNA CINTRON, Sam Houston State University

RATING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
CARRIE D. BALDOCK, Tiffin University
JASON D. WEST, Tiffin University
STEPHANIE K. MCCOY, Tiffin University

TREATING BATTERED WOMEN: A REVIEW OF THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS FOR TREATING PTSD IN VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
DIANE C. DWYER, State University of New York-Brockport

Chair: KRIS R. HENNING, Memphis State University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 174 Room: Ellendale Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

174. PRESS COVERAGE AND USE REGARDING PRISON ISSUES

PUBLIC REACTIONS TO PRISON DISTURBANCES, 1969-1999
LEO CARROLL, University of Rhode Island
MICHELLE DIBIASIO, University of Rhode Island
MARCY LAPIETRA, University of Rhode Island

A RE-EVALUATION OF ADVERTISEMENT AS A MEASURE OF THE CORRECTIONAL-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX
DALE G. COLLEDGE, Sam Houston State University
STEVEN J. CUVELIER, Sam Houston State University

INTIMATE DETAILS: AN EXPLORATORY ANALYSIS OF NEWSPAPER COVERAGE OF INMATE HOMICIDE
DEREK J. PAULSEN, Sam Houston State University
VICTORIA BREWER, Sam Houston State University

KEITH FARRINGTON, Whitman College
LAURA A. HOLT, Whitman College

Chair: MARIO PAPAROZZI, The College of New Jersey

Panel: 175 Room: Southdown Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

175. ROUNDTABLE: THE FUTURE OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN THE UNITED STATES

MICHAEL BLANKENSHIP, East Tennessee State University
RICHARD JANIKOWSKI, University of Memphis
DENNIS LONGMIRE, Sam Houston State University
SUE TITUS REID, Florida State University
MARGARET VANDIVER, University of Memphis
GENNARO VITO, University of Louisville

Chair: ROBERT BOHM, University of Central Florida

Panel: 176 Room: Grand Ballroom B Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

176. CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION AND POLICE TRAINING

PROFESSIONALIZATION OF AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION AND TRAINING
RONALD TANNEHILL, Washburn University

COMPARING POLICE ACADEMY CURRICULUMS: IS A NATIONAL CURRICULUM POSSIBLE?
MARK L. DANTZKER, University of Texas-Pan American

THE PEDAGOGY OF POLICE TRAINING
MICHAEL L. BIRZER, East Central University

THE GREAT TRAINING ROBBERY: YEAR 2000
EDWARD A. THIBAULT, State University of New York-Oswego

Chair: LARRY ANDREWS, Missouri Western State College
Thursday  
March 23, 2000

178. TESTING THE THEORIES OF DELINQUENCY

JUST FOR THE THRILL: A GROUNDED THEORY STUDY OF ADOLESCENT RISK-TAKING BEHAVIOR  
WILSON R. PALACIOS, University of South Florida

DIVERSITY AND COMMONALITY: THE STRUCTURE AND EFFECT OF ASSORTED EXPLANATORY VARIABLES ON DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR  
SARAH HONAKER, East Tennessee State University  
JOHN WRIGHT, East Tennessee State University  
J.D. FLACK, East Tennessee State University  
STEPHEN TIBBETTS, East Tennessee State University

ASSESSING THE RATIONALITY OF DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR: SHORT AND LONG-TERM PERSPECTIVES  
TIMOTHY BREZINA, Tulane University

GENDER-BASED DIFFERENCES IN INFORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL AND DEVIANCE  
STEPHEN J. BRODT, Ball State University  
MICHAEL P. BROWN, Ball State University

Chair: WILSON R. PALACIOS, University of South Florida

179. WORKSHOP: TRAINING-BASED PROMOTION IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

DAVE CAMP, Georgia State University  
JOE AUTEN, North Carolina Justice Academy

180. CRIME CONTROL AND CORRECTIONS

DANGEROUS LIASIONS: RATIONAL CHOICE THEORY AS THE BASIS FOR CORRECTIONAL INTERVENTION  
FRANCIS T. CULLEN, University of Cincinnati  
TRAVIS C. PRATT, University of Cincinnati  
SHARON LEVRANT, University of Cincinnati

CRIME AND CORRECTIONS: THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF POLITICS OF PUNISHMENT AND THE DILEMMAS OF CORRECTIONS  
DONALD E. MBOSOWO, Langston University

EXPERIENTIAL EFFECT OR DETERRENCE: AN EXAMINATION OF THE ISSUES  
TRICIA KLOSKEY, Illinois State University

THE EVOLUTIONARY ORIGINS OF JUSTICE  
ANTHONY WALSH, Boise State University

Chair: TRICIA KLOSKEY, Illinois State University
Thursday  
March 23, 2000

Panel 181 Room: Edgewood Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

181. PERSPECTIVES ON THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

THE EFFECT OF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY OF POLICE DEPARTMENTS ON THE QUALITY OF CRIME DATA THEY REPORT TO THE FBI

BRION SEVER, Monmouth University  
RYAN KING, Monmouth University

SOMEONE WATCHING OVER ME: A STUDY OF SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS

DAVID C. HURLEY, Illinois State University  
LORRAINE GREEN MAZEROLLE, University of Cincinnati

RESIDENTIAL PANOPTICON

TIM HEIMBERGER, Tiffin University  
LARONDA HEIMBERGER, Tiffin University

VIRTUAL CORRECTIONS: A CONTENT ANALYSIS OF STATE CORRECTIONS DEPARTMENT HOME PAGES

KEITH N. HALEY, Tiffin University  
JOHN D. COLLINS, Tiffin University

Chair: TOM O’CONNOR, North Carolina Wesleyan

Panel 182 Room: Evergreen Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

182. ADDRESSING SOME SPECIFIC CONCERNS OF WOMEN INMATES

THE EFFECTS OF RACE AND LENGTH OF INCARCERATION ON THE ROLE STRAIN OF INCARCERATED MOTHERS

PHYLLIS E. BERRY, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

CULTURE AND HIV/AIDS EDUCATION FOR WOMEN INMATES: IMPLICATIONS FOR PREVENTION

ANGELA WEST, University of Louisville

THE EFFECTS OF INCARCERATION ON INMATE MOTHERS

TARA GRAY, New Mexico State University  
SAMI HALBERT

AN EYE FOR AN EYE: WOMEN ON DEATH ROW

AMY S. MECKLE, University of Colorado-Denver  
MARY DODGE, University of Colorado-Denver

Chair: ANGELA WEST, University of Louisville
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel 183 Room: Galleria A Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

183. JURIES, WITNESSES, AND PRETRIAL RISK ASSESSMENT

JURY CONSULTANTS AND CRIMINAL TRIALS: PASSING FAD OR EMERGING RIGHT?
CHRIS BELLAS, Youngstown State University
ERIC SEE, Youngstown State University

EYEWITNESS MEMORY AND TESTIMONY: A COGNITIVE APPROACH
JOHN CLARK, University of Alabama

UNWINDING THE DOUBLE HELIX: PERCEPTIONS OF JUDGES, PROSECUTORS, AND ATTORNEYS REGARDING THE USE OF DNA EVIDENCE IN JURY TRIALS
CHRISTIANE C. SCHUBERT, Northern Arizona University
LARRY A. GOULD, Northern Arizona University

ADVANCEMENTS IN PRE-TRIAL RISK ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY: A CASE STUDY
FAYE S. TAXMAN, University of Maryland
KARL I. MOLINE, University of Maryland
R. JASON MARCELLO, University of Maryland

Chair: JOHN CLARK, University of Alabama

Panel 184 Room: Galleria B Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

184. ROUNDTABLE: CREATING A GRADUATE PROGRAM IN CRIMINOLOGY

SUSAN BRINKLEY, University of Tampa
CHRISTOPHER CAPSAMBELIS, University of Tampa
PHILIP QUINN, University of Tampa
LENNY KRZYCKI, University of Tampa

Chair: SUSAN BRINKLEY, University of Tampa

Panel 185 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

185. JUVENILE CRIME: FROM BIRTH TO DEATH

MATERNAL RISK FACTORS, EARLY LIFE EVENTS, AND DEVIANT OUTCOMES: ASSESSING PATHWAYS FROM BIRTH THROUGH ADOLESCENCE
JEFF MAAHS, University of Cincinnati
PAUL MAZEROLLE, University of Cincinnati

TRUANT RECOVERY PROGRAMS: IDENTIFYING AND ADDRESSING AT-RISK YOUTH
SUSANNE CAMPBELL, Crime and Justice Research Institute
MICHAEL WHITE, Crime and Justice Research Institute
JAMES FYFE, Crime and Justice Research Institute

CONTROL THEORY—CONSTRUCTING A CLINICAL STRATEGY TO EASE RACIAL TENSION AT A YOUTH CORRECTIONAL FACILITY
MATTHEW R. SENA, University of Northern Colorado
COLLEEN FITZPATRICK, University of Northern Colorado

JUVENILE CAPITAL SENTENCING IN KENTUCKY, 1977-1998
KAREN MILLER, Eastern Kentucky University
VICTOR W. BUMPHUS, Eastern Kentucky University
GARY W. POTTER, Eastern Kentucky University

Chair: VICTOR W. BUMPHUS, Eastern Kentucky University

100
### Thursday
March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>Ponchartrain G</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>11:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**186. SATISFYING MUNICIPAL MANAGEMENT AND THE CITIZENRY: THE DELICATE BALANCE**

**MUNICIPAL MANAGEMENT ATTITUDES TOWARD POLICE CHIEFS**
- JOHN KRIMMEL, The College of New Jersey
- PAUL LINDENMUTH, College of New Jersey

**A STELY DANCE: MILWAUKEE’S MAYORS AND POLICE CHIEFS**
- MARTIN GRUBERG, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh

**The Effects of Expectancy Disconfirmation on Outcome Satisfaction in Police-Citizen Encounters**
- MICHAEL D. REISIG, Michigan State University
- MEGHAN S. CHANDEK, Michigan State University

**CITIZEN ATTITUDES TOWARD POLICE: THE RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF DEMOGRAPHIC, CONTEXTUAL AND EXPERIENTIAL FACTORS**
- NICHOLAS P. LOVRICH, Washington State University
- MICHAEL J. GAFNEY, Washington State University

Chair: Martin Gruberg, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>187</td>
<td>Grand Ballroom A</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>11:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**187. ROUND TABLE: ADULT PRISON AND JAIL WARDEN/SUPERINTENDENTS: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND ASSESSMENTS OF TRAINING NEEDS**

- LEONARD I. MORGENBESSER, Empire State College
- ARTHUR A. LEONARDO, North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents
- RICHARD SEITER, St. Louis University
- BURL CAIN, Warden, Louisiana State Penitentiary
- CHARLES C. FOTI, JR., Sheriff, Orleans Parish Criminal Sheriff’s Office
- HELGI EYJOLFSSON, Correctional Services-Canada
- GARY DENNIS, Kentucky Department of Corrections

Chair: Leonard I. Morgenbesser, Empire State College

*Featured Session Sponsored by the Corrections Section*
Thursday
March 23, 2000

189. ROUND TABLE: ORGANIZED CRIME, TERRORISM, AND DRUG TRAFFICKING IN AFRICA: EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN CONNECTION

JOHN ODO, Rochester Institute of Criminal Justice
OTWIN MARENIN, Washington State University
ONWUDIWE D. IHEKWOABA, University of Maryland-Eastern Shore
EMMANUEL ONYEOZILI, University of Maryland-Eastern Shore
JAMES OPOLOT, Texas Southern University
NOEL OTU, Salem State College
ALLISON K. ANADI, Southern University-New Orleans
MAXIMILIAN EDELBACHER, Hofrat, Federal Police, Vienna
BERTUS FERREIRA, East Carolina University
EMIL W. PLYWACZEWSKI, University of Warsaw
RICHARD FREY, State University of New York College-Brockport
LOLA E. ODUBEKUN, The College of New Jersey
OLU FUNKE A. BROWN, Savannah State College
JEFFREY MAGERS, State University of New York College-Brockport
ROBERT J. MCCORMACK, The College of New Jersey
CHARLES A. UBA, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
ERNEST UWAZIE, California State University-Sacramento
OBI N. J. EBBE, State University of New York College-Brockport
KENNEDY ONDIEKI, University of Nevada-Las Vegas

Chair: JOHN ODO, Rochester Institute of Criminal Justice

190. WORKSHOP: INTEGRATING THE WORLD WIDE WEB INTO YOUR COURSE

FRANK SCHMALLEGGER, Justice Research Association

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

191. COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF VICTIMIZATION

PRELIMINARY FINDINGS OF SEXUAL ASSAULTS REPORTED TO THE POLICE: A CANADIAN STUDY
HANNAH SCOTT, University of Memphis

POLICING CHILD PROSTITUTION: MAKING ADVANCES IN THE UK
DAVID BARRETT, University of Luton (Great Britain)
ALAN MARLOW, University of Luton (Great Britain)

VICTIMS OF CRIME IN JAPAN
KOICHI HAMAI, Ministry of Justice (Japan)

CANADA AND THE FIREARMS ACT: AN EXPLORATORY INVESTIGATION
MICHELLE RICHTER, Sam Houston State University

Chair: HANNAH SCOTT, University of Memphis
### Thursday

**March 23, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Format</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 192   | 11:00| Salon 817 | Thursday | 11:00 | Panel 192  
**RESEARCH ON ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE FOR COMMUNITY POLICING IN LARGE DEPARTMENTS**  
**Organizational Change in the Los Angeles Police Department**  
WELFORD (BUZZ) WILMS, National Institute of Justice  
**Organizational Change in the Washington, D.C. Police Department**  
JEFFREY ROTH, Urban Institute  
**Organizational Change in the Chicago Police Department**  
WESLEY SKOGAN, Northwestern University  
**Organizational Change in the Philadelphia Police Department**  
JACK GREENE, Northeastern University  
Chair: LOIS FELSON MOCK, National Institute of Justice |
| 193   | 11:00| Salon 820 | Thursday | 11:00 | Panel 193  
**IS BIG BROTHER REALLY WATCHING YOU?**  
**Policing the Communities Using Surveillance Technology**  
JAGAN R. LINGAMNENI, Governors State University  
WILLIAM J. BURKE, Governors State University  
**Cyclops Patrol: Use of In-Car Video Systems**  
JESS MAGHAN, University of Illinois-Chicago  
GREGORY O'REILLY, Cook County Public Defender  
PHILLIP SHON, University of Illinois-Chicago  
**Private Sector Security Issues**  
PAULA BROUSSARD, Louisiana State University—Lafayette  
CHRIS DELAY, Louisiana State University—Lafayette  
Chair: JAGAN R. LINGAMNENI, Governors State University |
| 194   | 11:00| Salon 821 | Thursday | 11:00 | Panel 194  
**PROGRAMS IN JUVENILE JUSTICE**  
**A Police-Probation Partnership: One City’s Response to Serious, Habitual Juvenile Offending**  
KIMBERLY D. HASSELL, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
EDWARD R. MAGUIRE, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**A Rapid Socio-Demographic Assessment of Youth Diversion Programs: Case Studies from Northeast Ohio**  
NAWAL AMMAR, Kent State University  
PETER KRATCOSKI, Kent State University  
DANIEL DAHLGREN, Kent State University  
**Prevention of Delinquency Recidivism Through Intervention: Success or Failure Across a Decade**  
PHILIP W. RHOADES, Texas A&M University – Corpus Christi  
Chair: PHILIP W. RHOADES, Texas A&M University – Corpus Christi |
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 195 Room: Salon 824 Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

195. YOUTH HOMICIDE AND VIOLENCE: TRENDS, PATTERNS AND MEDIA REACTION

JUVENILE JUSTICE
ANNETTE SCHMITZ, Mt. Mercy College

FROM THE CRADLE TO THE GRAVE, MASS MURDER AND AMERICAN YOUTH
IAN M. GOMME, University of Southern Colorado
ANTHONY J. MICUCCI, Memorial University

VIRUS OF VIOLENCE: FROM PLAYGROUNDS TO BATTLEGROUNDS
LISA TAYLOR, Benedict College

Chair: LISA TAYLOR, Benedict College

Panel: 196 Room: Salon 825 Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

196. APPLIED POLICE RESEARCH AND DESIGN

HOUSTON'S TARGETED BEAT PROGRAM: A QUASI-EXPERIMENTAL TEST OF POLICE PATROL STRATEGIES
TORY CAETI, University of North Texas
ERIC FRITSCH, University of North Texas

LESSONS FROM A RECOVERING EXPERIMENTER: THE POLITICS OF IMPLEMENTING AND RUNNING A CLASSICAL EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN
LYNETTE FEDER, University of Memphis

HOTSPOT ANALYSIS OF CRIME: HOW GIS CAN ASSIST SMALL POLICE DEPARTMENTS IN CRIME CONTROL
JAY TRACE GILLIAM

POLICE BEHAVIOR REVISITED: THEORY TESTING WITH MULTI-LEVEL MODELING
KAREN HAYSLETT-MCCALL, Pennsylvania State University
MELISSA LOGUE, Pennsylvania State University

Chair: TORY CAETI, University of North Texas

Panel: 197 Room: Salon 828 Date: Thursday Time: 11:00

197. WORKSHOP: DEAF IN THE PRISON SYSTEM

JANET DUVALL, Ohio University
MIKE CRISPEN, Ohio University

Panel: 199 Room: Oakley Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

199. ROUNDTABLE: COLLEGE STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS OF CRIME: A COMPARISON BETWEEN RURAL AND URBAN CAMPUSES

YENLI YEH, University of Virginia-Wise
PAULA BRILLINGER, University of Maine-Presque Isle
CYNTHIA HAMILTON, University of Cincinnati

Chair: CYNTHIA HAMILTON, University of Cincinnati
Panel 200 Room: Bayside A Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

200. ROUNDTABLE: JAIL OPERATIONS AND ETHICAL BEHAVIOR IN THE NEW CENTURY

MARILYN CHANDLER FORD, Volusia County Branch Jail
CHARLES C. FOTI, JR., Criminal Sheriff, Orleans Parish
CRAIG HEMMENS, Boise State University
JEANNE STINCHCOMB, Florida Atlantic University
MARY K. STOHR, Boise State University
VAUGHN KILLEEN, Sheriff, Ada County

Chair: KEN KERLE, American Jail Association

Panel 201 Room: Bayside B Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

201. ROUNDTABLE: WOMEN LEADERSHIP IN JUSTICE EDUCATION, POLICY, AND PRACTICE: CHALLENGES OF THE NEW MILLENNIUM

LAURA MORIARTY, Virginia Commonwealth University
ELIZABETH MCCONNELL, Charleston Southern University
DOROTHY BRACEY, John Jay College
ROSLYN MURASKIN, Long Island University-C.W. Post
JOYCELYN POLLOCK, Southwest Texas State University
SUSAN CARINGELLA-MACDONALD, Western Michigan University
EVELYN GILBERT
CHRISTINE RASCHE, University of North Florida

Chair: DOROTHY BRACEY, John Jay College

Panel: 202 Room: Grand Ballroom E Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

202. WORKSHOP: MALE INMATE/FATHERS’ PARENTING PROGRAM: INVOLVING THE UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY WITH CORRECTIONS

TED A. MARSHALL, Morehead State University

Panel: 203 Room: Ellendale Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

203. MANAGING POLICE AGENCIES: CHALLENGES AND PRACTICES

HOW POLICE MIDDLE MANAGERS VIEW REINVENTING GOVERNMENT AND BANISHING BUREAUCRACY
GENNARO F VITO, University of Louisville
JULIE KUNSELMAN, University of Louisville

KAMIKAZE MANAGEMENT: IMPLEMENTING CHANGE IN THE SHORT TERM POSITION
MARILYN D. MCSHANE, Northern Arizona University
FRANK P. WILLIAMS III, California State University-San Bernardino

RESPONDING TO LEADERSHIP: GOAL CONGRUENCY AND CONFLICT AMONG POLICE OFFICERS AND POLICE CHIEFS
DEVERE D. WOODS, JR., Indiana State University

AN UNBALANCE OF POWER: POLICE LABOR AND MANAGEMENT RELATIONS
TARA SHELLEY, Florida State University
MATTHEW CROW, Florida State University

Chair: FRANK P. WILLIAMS III, California State University-San Bernardino
### Panel 204
**Room:** Southdown  
**Date:** Thursday  
**Time:** 12:30

**204. CHARACTERISTICS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT STUDENTS**

**AGGRESSION AND ASSERTIVENESS AMONG LAW ENFORCEMENT MAJORS**

**J. MICHAEL OLIVERO,** Central Washington University  
**RODRIGO MURATAYA,** Central Washington University  
**JOEY ANDERSON,** Central Washington University  
**STEPHANIE RENCHER,** Central Washington University

**POTENTIAL PREDICTORS OF POLICE CADET SUCCESS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING ACADEMIES**

**LLOYD GRAFTON,** University of Louisiana-Monroe  
**JAMA BUFKIN,** Drury University

**ADULT LEARNING THEORY FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY TRAINING**

**KASEY A. TUCKER**

Chair: **COLLEEN FITZPATRICK,** University of Northern Colorado

### Panel 205
**Room:** Bayside C  
**Date:** Thursday  
**Time:** 12:30

**205. ROUNDTABLE: ANNUAL REVIEW OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS I**

**ROLANDO DEL CARMEN,** Sam Houston State University  
**CRAIG HEMMENS,** Boise State University  
**RICHARD JANIKOWSKI,** University of Memphis  
**SUE TITUS REID,** Florida State University  
**ALISA SMITH,** Seton Hall University  
**MARVIN ZALMAN,** Wayne State University

Chair: **THOMAS Hickey,** Roger Williams University

### Panel 206
**Room:** Ponchartrain A  
**Date:** Thursday  
**Time:** 12:30

**206. THE STATE OF GENDER AND ETHICS RELATIONS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT**

**WILLIE ELLISON,** National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE)  
**JOSEPH ESTEY,** 5th Vice President, International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)  
**MARY ANN VIVARETTE,** 6th Vice President, International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)

Chair: **ROBERT TAYLOR,** University of North Texas

### Featured Session Sponsored by the Police Section
**Panel 207**  
**Room:** Ponchartrain B  
**Date:** Thursday  
**Time:** 12:30

**207. RESTORATIVE JUSTICE: TRENDS AND ISSUES**

**DEVELOPING A RESTORATIVE JUSTICE PROJECT**

**JOANNA B. CANNON,** Florida State University  
**EVELYN A. ZELLERER,** Florida State University

**HOW DOES RESTORATIVE JUSTICE "FIT" WITH THE CONTEMPORARY CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

**PATRICIA A. JOFFER,** Mesa State College

**THE PROMISE OF RESTORATIVE JUSTICE: VORP FROM THE VICTIM'S PERSPECTIVE**

**CHARLAINE A. C. WHITE,** California State University-San Bernardino

Chair: **PATRICIA A. JOFFER,** Mesa State College
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 208  Room: Ponchartrain C  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

208. CONVICT CRIMINOLOGY: TRUE LIFE RESEARCH

THE NEW SCHOOL OF CONVICT CRIMINOLOGY
STEPHEN C. RICHARDS, Northern Kentucky University
JEFFREY IAN ROSS, University of Baltimore

CONTRIBUTIONS OF MAINSTREAM CRIMINOLOGY TO THE IMPRISONMENT BINGE
JAMES AUSTIN, Institute on Crime, Justice, and Corrections

BEYOND PUNISHMENT: PERPETUATING DIFFERENCE FROM PRISON EXPERIENCE
CHUCK TERRY, University of Michigan-Flint

HEALTHCARE WITHIN THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS
DANIEL S. MURPHY, Iowa State University

THE ROLE OF THE PRISON ENVIRONMENT IN THE ETIOLOGY OF SEXUAL AGGRESSION
NICHOLAS MITCHELL, University at Albany

THE INVITATION: AN ANSWER TO WOMEN’S EXPERIENCE WITH SOCIAL SERVICES, JAILS, AND COMMUNITY PUNISHMENTS
SUSAN DEARING, University of Arkansas

NATIVE AMERICANS IN PRISON
WILLIAM G. ARCHAMBEAULT, Louisiana State University

Chair: STEPHEN C. RICHARDS, Northern Kentucky University
       JEFFREY IAN ROSS, University of Baltimore

Panel: 209  Room: Bonny Burn  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

209. DELINQUENCY PREVENTION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

ORDERLY SCHOOLS – S.R.O.S., TEACHERS, AND STUDENTS IN HIGH SCHOOL SAFETY PROGRAMS
KENNETH VENTERS, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

SHORT-TERM OUTCOMES OF STUDENTS SUPPORT GROUPS IN REDUCING/PREVENTING DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR
SHELA R. VAN NESS, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

JUMP-START-COLLEGE STUDENTS AND COMMUNITY VOLUNTEERS WITH TARGETED 6TH GRADE STUDENTS
KRISTIN MCBRIDE, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

THE ROLE OF MENTORING IN DELINQUENCY PREVENTION
KATHRINE JOHNSON, Kentucky State University

Chair: SHELA R. VAN NESS, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 210   Room: Crescent   Date: Thursday   Time: 12:30

210. FUTURE ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

MEDIA — A THREAT TO THE FUTURE OF CRIME PREVENTION AND PUBLIC SAFETY
GENE STEPHENS, University of South Carolina

THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE PRISON-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ON PUBLIC POLICY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY
DONALD A. CABANA, University of Southern Mississippi

CRIMINAL JUSTICE THEORIES AND PRINCIPLES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY
CLYDE L. CRONKHITE, Western Illinois University

MICHAEL A. MCMORRIS, Ferris State University

Chair: GENE STEPHENS, University of South Carolina

---

Panel: 211   Room: Edgewood   Date: Thursday   Time: 12:30

211. TESTING CAUSES OF HOMICIDES AND DRUGS ARRESTS THROUGH ROUTINE ACTIVITY AND ECOLOGICAL DETERMINISM THEORIES

A TEST OF ROUTINE ACTIVITY THEORY USING HOMICIDE DATA
CHLOE A. TISCHLER, Radford University

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOT SPOTS OF DRUG ARRESTS IN NEW YORK CITY
MANGAI NATARAJAN, John Jay College
GILDA AZURDIA, John Jay College
MELONY BEDFORD, John Jay College
CHRISTOPHER HERMANN, John Jay College
VICTORIA LEMBERSKY, John Jay College
MARIA PIRI, John Jay College
LESLEI REICHERT, John Jay College
BETH SHINDLER, John Jay College
KYLE TREVILIAN, John Jay College
NEESHAN TULSHI, John Jay College
ALAN WEIDWNFELD, John Jay College

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION OF MURDER IN ROCHESTER (NY), 1993-1998: A STUDY OF ECOLOGICAL DETERMINISM THEORY
OBIE N. I. EBBE, SUNY College-Brockport
ROBERT ROSE, SUNY College-Brockport

UNDERSTANDING AND EXPLAINING CRIME AND CRIMINALITY: INTEGRATING THEORIES OF OFFENDING, VICTIMIZATION, AND CONTEXT
CHARLES A. UBAH, Southern Illinois University

Chair: CHARLES A. UBAH, Southern Illinois University
### Thursday
**March 23, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>212</td>
<td>Evergreen</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>12:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 212. WOMEN AND WORKPLACE VIOLENCE

**Women working in the Male Entertainment Industry: An Analysis of a Deviant Subculture**

**Melissa E. Fenwick,** University of South Florida  
**Melissa L. Jarrell,** University of South Florida

**Gender Violence in the Workplace: Hidden Land Mines**

**James Kenny,** Fairleigh University

**Cross-Natural Female Labor Force Participation and Female Crime**

**Roy L. Austin,** Pennsylvania State University  
**Melissa Logue,** Pennsylvania State University

Chair: **Melissa L. Jarrell,** University of South Florida

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>Gallier A</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>12:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 213. 4TH AMENDMENT ISSUES

**Constitutional Limitations on Police Use of Force in Conducting Intrusive Body Searches**

**R. Alan Thompson,** Sam Houston State University

**Running from the Fourth Amendment**

**Marvin Zalman,** Wayne State University

**The Fourth Amendment and Current Issues in the Law of Search and Seizure**

**Arthur J. Marinelli,** Ohio University

**Civil Liberties and Public Places: Constitutional Issues in Security at Airports, Schools, and Courts**

**David T. Skelton,** Indiana State University

Chair: **David T. Skelton,** Indiana State University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>Gallier B</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>12:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 214. THEORY, RESEARCH, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY

**Getting Rid of Cause: Improving the Impact of Theory on Policy**

**Derral Cheatwood,** University of Texas-San Antonio

**Subjective Reality of Crime: A Phenomenological Inquiry**

**Frank Taylor,** University of Massachusetts

**Qualitative Research and Postmodern Criminology**

**Edward Armstrong,** University of Wisconsin-Stout

**Crime, Ethnicity and Public Policy**

**Derek Chadee,** The University of the West Indies

Chair: **Derral Cheatwood,** University of Texas-San Antonio
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel  215  Room: Ponchartrain F  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

215. ROUNDTABLE: RESEARCH INITIATIVES IN U.S. AND CANADIAN PRISONS AND THEIR EFFECT ON PUBLIC DECISIONS

GERALD GAES, Federal Bureau of Prisons
MARILYN MCSHANE, Northern Arizona University
PETER J. BENEKOS, Mercyhurst College
LARRY MOTIUK, Correction Services-Canada

ACJS Featured Session

Panel  216  Room: Ponchartrain G  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

216. THE POLICE AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

POLICE INTERVENTION: BREAKING THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE
STEPHANIE HOLSONBACK
GEORGETT V. BELTRAMI

POLICE TRAINING FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE EVENTS: EXTANT LAW & ABSENT VOICES
PETER G. SINDEN, State University of New York-Fredonia
B. JOYCE STEPHENS, State University of New York-Fredonia

POLICING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: A COMPARATIVE CASE STUDY ANALYSIS
SUSAN T. KRMHOLZ, University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth

POLICE RESPONSE TO SAME-SEX INTIMATE PARTNER DOMESTIC VIOLENCE INCIDENTS
THOMAS S. WHETSTONE, University of Louisville

Chair: THOMAS S. WHETSTONE, University of Louisville

Panel  217  Room: Ponchartrain E  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

217. MORALITY AND THE LAW

MISDEMEANOR PUBLIC ORDER AND DECENCY LAWS CONFRONT AMERICAN POP CULTURE AND THE FIRST AMENDMENT
DAVID B. PERKINS, Southwest State University

THE FAILURE OF THE MORAL READING OF THE CONSTITUTION IN PRISON REFORM LITIGATION
BRADLEY S. CHILTON, University of Toledo

THE RELATIONSHIP OF LAW, CRIME, AND THE DEMISE OF DEMOCRACY
BARRY W. HANCOCK, Southwest State University
KIRSTEN LINDBLOOM, Southwest State University

Chair: BRADLEY S. CHILTON, University of Toledo

Panel  218  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

218. ROUNDTABLE: SECURITY EDUCATION FOR THE NEW MILLENNIUM

BERTUS R. FERREIRA, East Carolina University
MARTIN GILL, Leicester University
JIM MCCLANAHAN, Eastern Kentucky University
ROBERT MCCRIE, John Jay College
MAHESH NALLA, Michigan State University

Chair: BERTUS R. FERREIRA, East Carolina University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel 219  Room: Grand Ballroom B  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

219. ROUNDTABLE: BEYOND THE DEPARTMENT: COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

DAVID DUFFEE, State University of New York-Albany
JACK GREENE, Northeastern University
GERALD LYNCH, John Jay College
RICHARD WARD, Sam Houston State University

Chair: GARY CORDNER, Eastern Kentucky University

Panel 220  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

220. ISSUES OF CRIME AND CRIME CONTROL

THE ROLE OF INCARCERATION IN NEW YORK CITY’S CRIME DECLINE, 1993-1998
MICHAEL P. JACOBSON, John Jay College

2000 UPDATE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION, LAW AND POLICY ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE
CHRISTINE A. YARED, Grand Valley State University
MICHELLE M. CROOKS-YARED, Grand Valley State University

Chair: MICHAEL P. JACOBSON, John Jay College

Panel 221  Room: Rampart  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

221. WORKSHOP: WEB SOLUTIONS FOR GETTING YOUR COURSE ON-LINE

FRANK MORTIMER, Prentice-Hall

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

Panel: 222  Room: Salon 816  Date: Thursday  Time: 12:30

222. COURTROOM ISSUES

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES AND AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE: AN EXAMINATION OF COGNIZABLE GROUPS
JOHN CLARK, Florida State University
COURTNEY WAID, Florida State University

HOW SCIENTIFIC IS CRIMINAL JUSTICE? A METHODOLOGICAL CRITIQUE OF MCCLESKY V KEMP
BIKO AGOZINO, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

A NATIONAL COMPARISON OF ALL APPEALED ALLEN CHARGES
MARK M. LANIER, University of Central Florida

HAIR TESTING FOR ILLEGAL SUBSTANCES: A REVIEW OF MODERN CASE LAW
KIRSTEN BAXTER, United Nations
MICHAEL M. KAUNE, Radford University

Chair: MICHAEL M. KAUNE, Radford University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel: 225 Room: Salon 821 Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

225. ETHICS, PRINCIPLES, AND RELIGION

THE SUBSTANCE OF CHRISTIAN JUSTICE
SCOTT L. JOHNSON, Buffalo State College

PEACEMAKING AND MORALITY OFFENSES: MINIMIZING THE IMPACT OF THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT ON SOCIAL AND LEGAL EVOLUTION
DUANE DAVIS, Western Carolina University

PRINCIPLES AND ETHICS: A CRUCIAL DISTINCTION IN UNDERSTANDING AND SOLVING ETHICAL DILEMMAS
PATRICK T. MAHER, PODC, Inc.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE ETHICS DISCUSSED IN INTRODUCTORY CRIMINAL JUSTICE TEXTBOOKS: A CONTENT ANALYSIS.
GEORGE EICHENBERG, Wayne State College

Chair: SCOTT L. JOHNSON, Buffalo State College

Panel: 226 Room: Salon 824 Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

226. WORKSHOP: TEACHING EVALUATION RESEARCH METHODS IN THE FIELD

TORY CAETI, University of North Texas

Panel: 227 Room: Salon 825 Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

227. STUDENT PANEL: VARIOUS ISSUES IN CRIME AND THEORY

DAY REPORTING: THE FUTURE ALTERNATIVE TO INCARCERATION
MICHELLE NADEAU, Western New England College

THE ENGLISH SERIAL KILLER
KIRSTIE KNIGHT, Kalamazoo Valley Community College

THE GENERAL THEORY OF CRIME: WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?
PATRICIA DAHL, University of Colorado-Denver

Chair: LARRY ANDREWS, Missouri Western State College

Panel: 228 Room: Salon 828 Date: Thursday Time: 12:30

228. STUDENT PANEL: STUDENT RESEARCH ON POLICING ISSUES: COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING, HIRING, AND POLICE MISCONDUCT

THE EFFECTS OF COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING: RESULTS FROM A NATIONAL SURVEY
ANGELA DeLOACH, University of Texas-Pan American

HIRING TRENDS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
M. PARELLA LEWIS, Louisiana State University-Lafayette
ANGEL K. MAZURKIEWICZ, Louisiana State University-Lafayette
JOSEPH D. GARNER, II, Louisiana State University-Lafayette
KATE WILCOX, Louisiana State University-Lafayette

REMEDIES FOR POLICE MISCONDUCT
ELIZABETH PIEPER, Southwest Texas State University

Chair: Betsy A. Witt, Fort Valley State University
Thursday  
March 23, 2000

Panel 229  Room: Bayside C  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

229. CONTRIBUTING FACTORS TO THE LIKELIHOOD OF CRIME VICTIMIZATION

MODELING REPEAT COMMERCIAL BURGLARY VICTIMIZATION
DAVID R. FORDE, University of Illinois-Chicago
L. EDWARD DAY, Pennsylvania State University

EXPLORING FACTORS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO PHYSICAL INJURY DURING SEXUAL ASSAULT
DAVID HOLLERAN, University of Nebraska-Omaha
CASSIA SPOHN, University of Nebraska-Omaha

VICTIMIZING VERSUS BEING VICTIMIZED IN THE NEW CULTURE OF VICTIMIZATION: AN ANALYTIC REVIEW
NANCY L. KANTER, California State University-Northridge
VICTOR N. SHAW, California State University-Northridge

Chair: DAVID R. FORDE, University of Illinois-Chicago

Panel 230  Room: Oakley  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

230. ROUNDTABLE: COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT OF A RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT CENTER FOR ABUSED CHILDREN

WES UEHARA, University of Northern Colorado
LARA VON TERSCH, University of Northern Colorado
COLLEEN FITZPATRICK, University of Northern Colorado

Chair: LARA VON TERSCH, University of Northern Colorado

Panel 231  Room: Bayside A  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

231. ROUNDTABLE: LOUISIANA CORRECTIONS: PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE

MARIANNE FISHER-GIORLANDO, Grambling State University
BURK FOSTER, Louisiana University-Lafayette
RICHARD STALDER, Louisiana Department of Public Safety & Corrections
KAY THORNTON-FITTS, Louisiana State University-Shreveport

Chair: MARIANNE FISHER-GIORLANDO, Grambling State University

Panel 232  Room: Bayside B  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

232. WORKSHOP: A FAILURE IN PROPHECY: TERRORISM AND Y-2K FEARS

JOE AUTEN, North Carolina Justice Academy
ROBERT RUTH, Davidson College

Panel 233  Room: Grand Ballroom E  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

233. WORKSHOP: NATIONAL CONSORTIUM ON VIOLENCE RESEARCH DATA DEMONSTRATION

JACQUELINE COHEN, The National Consortium on Violence Research
Thursday  
March 23, 2000

Panel: 234  Room: Ellendale  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

234. MANAGING ELDERLY OFFENDERS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

MANAGING ELDER OFFENDERS: A NATIONAL ASSESSMENT  
EDITH FLYNN, Northeastern University

UNIQUE CHALLENGES IN THE INCARCERATION AND RELEASE OF ELDERLY AND CHRONICALLY ILL PRISONERS  
DIANE M. KRIPP, Florida State University  
KATHLEEN CARNEY

AN EXAMINATION OF STATE ELDERLY INMATE POLICIES  
DANIEL D. DEREZINSKI, Colorado State University

STRATEGIES FOR PROVIDING CARE FOR INMATES NEEDING ASSISTANCE WITH ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING  
CYNTHIA MASSIE MARA, Pennsylvania State University  
CHRISTOPHER K. MCKENNA, Pennsylvania State University

Chair: ROBERT HUCKABEE, Indiana State University

Panel: 235  Room: Southdown  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

235. INTERNATIONAL VIEWS ON ORGANIZED AND WHITE COLLAR CRIME

CRIMES OF WAR: WARS ON CRIME  
STEVE RUSSELL, University of Texas-Downtown  
MICHAEL J. GILBERT, University of Texas-Downtown

MODERN MARITIME PIRACY AS A CASE STUDY OF TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME  
KAREN KVASHNY, University of California-Irvine

ORGANIZED CRIME IN RUSSIA  
KATHLEEN M. SWEET, St. Cloud State University

INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL FRAUD IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM  
HENRY N. PONTELL, University of California-Irvine  
STEPHEN M. ROSOFF, University of Houston-Clearlake

Chair: HENRY N. PONTELL, University of California-Irvine

Panel: 236  Room: Salon 816  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

236. UNIVERSITY INFRASTRUCTURE ISSUES IN DISTANCE LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES

EXPANDING THE CLASSROOM: DISTANCE LEARNING’S ABILITY TO FACILITATE COLLABORATIVE LEARNING BETWEEN STUDENTS AT DIFFERENT UNIVERSITIES  
STEVE COOPER, University of California-Irvine

DEVELOPING A DISTANCE LEARNING DEGREE PROGRAM: LESSONS FROM THE FSU MODEL  
CECIL GREEK, Florida State University

CRIMINAL JUSTICE WEB DIRECTORIES: THEIR USE IN TEACHING  
FRANK SCHMALLEGGER, Justice Research Association

OBSTRUCTIONISM 2.0  
TOM O’CONNOR, North Carolina Wesleyan

Chair: STEVE COOPER, University of California-Irvine
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel 237  Room: Ponchartrain A  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

237. ROUNDTABLE: ANNUAL REVIEW OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS II

ROLANDO DEL CARMEN, Sam Houston State University
CRAIG HEMMENS, Boise State University
RICHARD JANIKOWSKI, University of Memphis
SUE TITUS REID, Florida State University
ALISA SMITH, Seton Hall University
MARVIN ZALMAN, Wayne State University

Chair: THOMAS HICKEY, Roger Williams University

Panel: 238  Room: Ponchartrain B  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

238. ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: RISK FACTORS, REGULATION AND PREVENTION

ONE BOURBON, ONE SCOTCH, ONE BEER: THE OVER-SERVING OF ALCOHOL
CARY HECK, Arizona State University
GARY BANET, Arizona State University
JOEL PLANT, Arizona State University
RAY MARATEA, Arizona State University

GENDER DIFFERENCES IN THE PREDICTORS OF BINGE DRINKING: RESULTS FROM A NATIONAL STUDY
LEAH DAIGLE, University of Cincinnati
MICHAEL G. TURNER, Northeastern University

ACCESS DENIED: INVESTIGATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ALCOHOL REGULATION IN ARKANSAS
JANET K. WILSON, University of Central Arkansas
EDWARD L. POWERS, University of Central Arkansas

ASSESSMENT OF JUVENILE DRINKING BEHAVIOR: A PUBLIC HEALTH APPROACH TO VIOLENCE PREVENTION
CAROL S. FERREIRA, East Carolina University

Chair: JANET K. WILSON, University of Central Arkansas

Panel: 239  Room: Ponchartrain C  Date: Thursday  Time: 2:00

239. YOUTH CHARACTERISTICS AND DELINQUENCY

ACCOUNTING FOR SELF-CONTROL: ATTENTION DEFICIT HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER AND DELINQUENCY
JOAN E. CROWLEY, New Mexico State University
BARBARA HART, University of Texas-Tyler

A FOLLOW-UP AND COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE SELF-CONCEPTS OF NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED THROW-AWAY YOUTHS AND IMPRISONED DELINQUENTS
ROBERT C. EVANS, Valdosta State University
HILLARY HARPER, Valdosta State University
THOMAS SULLENBERGER, Southeastern Louisiana University

DOES A CHILD’S EXPECTATIONS FOR THEIR FUTURE AFFECT DELINQUENCY?
JESSICA S. DAVIS, Michigan State University

Chair: JOAN E. CROWLEY, New Mexico State University
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel 240 Room: Bonny Burn Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

240. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN PAROLE AND SUPERVISED RELEASE

PAROLE VIOLATORS IN NORTH-CENTRAL WEST VIRGINIA
JILL COSTELLO, Fairmont State College

AN EVALUATION OF THE IMPACT OF COMMUNITY PARTICIPATORY COUNCILS ON PAROLE SUPERVISION STAFF IN TEXAS
JAMES QUINN, University of North Texas
LARRY A. GOULD, Northern Arizona University

AN ORGANIZATIONAL ANALYSIS OF PAROLE SYSTEMS
JAMIE SANFORD, Elmira College
STEPHANIE HEWITT, Elmira College
TIMOTHY MORAN, Elmira College

Chair: JAMES QUINN, University of North Texas

Panel: 241 Room: Crescent Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

241. DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, MENTAL ILLNESS, AND SPOUSAL ASSAULT: EXAMINING THE CORRELATES

THE IMPACT OF DUAL ARREST ON THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF OFFICIAL SANCTION: REANALYSIS OF THE MILWAUKEE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE EXPERIMENT
ANGELA MOORE FARMLEY, National Institute of Justice
CHRISTOPHER MAXWELL, Michigan State University

CONCENTRATED POVERTY AND RACE SPECIFIC RATES OF MISDEMEANOR SPOUSAL ASSAULT
AMY B. THISTLEWAITE, Northern Kentucky University
JOHN WOOLDREDGE, University of Cincinnati

VICTIM/OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS AT INITIAL CONTACT IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CASES IN A MIDWESTERN CITY
SESHE KETHINENI, Illinois State University

MENTAL ILLNESS, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, AND COMMUNITY CONTEXT: AN ASSESSMENT OF RISK
MAUREEN OUTLAW, Penn State University

Chair: IDA JOHNSON, University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa

Panel: 242 Room: Edgewood Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

242. ISSUES IN CRIMINOLOGY

AFRICAN AMERICAN AND OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS TO A BLACK CRIMINOLOGY
PAUL KNEPPER, East Carolina University

CRITICAL DISCOURSE IN CRIMINOLOGY: A LIFETIME OF MAJOR ISSUES
JEANNE CURRAN, California State University-Dominguez Hills
SUSAN R. TAKATA, University of Wisconsin-Parkside

A PRINCIPLE-BASED CRIMINOLOGY: MOVING FROM A FIELD TO A SCIENCE
THOMAS M. KELLEY, Wayne State University

SO YOU WANT TO WRITE A TEXTBOOK—FIRST COMES THE PROPOSAL: HOW TO PREPARE FOR TEXTBOOK PUBLISHING
MARK L. DANTZKER, University of Texas-Pan American

Chair: PAUL KNEPPER, East Carolina University

116
Thursday
March 23, 2000

Panel 243 Room: Evergreen Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

243. VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT: CAN IT SURVIVE THE SUPREME COURT?
MARY W. ATWELL, Radford University

CHRISTY BRZONKALA AND THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT
KRISTINE MULLENDORE, Grand Valley State University

HOW THE LAW, LEGAL POLICIES, AND LEGAL ACTORS HAVE FAILED TO PREVENT WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM VICTIMIZATION BY FAMILY AND ACQUAINTANCES
LEONORE SIMON, East Tennessee State University

Chair: KATHLEEN M. DUNN, Roger Williams University

Panel 244 Room: Gallier A Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

244. COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON JUDGES, LAW, AND THE COURTS

TRIAL LAWYERS AND JUDGES: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
ZORAN MILOVANOVICH, Lincoln University

JUDICIAL DISCRETION IN SENTENCING: AMERICAN AND ENGLISH LAW PERSPECTIVES
R. BANKOLE THOMPSON, Eastern Kentucky University

THE COURT SYSTEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS
WILLIAM V. WILKINSON, University of Texas-Brownsville
NORMAN E. BINDER, University of Texas-Brownsville

HAMID R. KUSHA, Texas A&M International University

Chair: HAMID R. KUSHA, Texas A&M International University

Panel 245 Room: Gallier B Date: Thursday Time: 2:00

245. INEQUALITIES AND JUDICIAL OUTCOMES

FEDERAL PRETRIAL DETENTION: DENIAL OF RIGHTS OR ANTICIPATORY COMMENCEMENT OF SENTENCE?
BARRY P. ABBOTT, University of Texas-Pan American

LEGITIMIZING THE SYSTEM: THE ROLE OF DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN CASE DISPOSITIONS IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
ANTHONY P. LAROSE, Fitchburg State College

INNOCENCE AT WHAT COST? AN ANALYSIS OF INEQUALITIES OF LEGAL REPRESENTATION OF THE ACCUSED WITHIN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM
M. LEE ALBRIGHT, Pennsylvania State University

URBANIZATION AND ITS EFFECT ON SENTENCING IN OKLAHOMA
MARCUS MARTIN, University of Oklahoma
LEKISHA BENNETT, University of Louisiana-Monroe

Chair: BARRY P. ABBOTT, University of Texas-Pan American
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain F</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>246.</td>
<td>ROUNDTABLE: POLICE CORPS PROGRAMS: ACADEMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JEFFREY WALKER, University of Arkansas-Little Rock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CANDIS LOVELESS WHEAT, University of Arkansas-Little Rock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair:</td>
<td>MARY PARKER, University of Arkansas-Little Rock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Ponchartrain G</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>247.</td>
<td>POLICE MISCONDUCT IN NORTH AMERICA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AN EXPLORATORY ASSESSMENT OF OVERSIGHT MODELS OF POLICE MISCONDUCT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WAYNE ALLEN, District Attorney’s Office Caddo Parrish, Bossier City, LA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BERNADETTE JONES PALOMBO, Louisiana State University-Shreveport</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MEDIATING CITIZEN COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE POLICE: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CAROL A. ARCHBOLD, University of Nebraska-Omaha</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SAMUEL WALKER, University of Nebraska-Omaha</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLICE DISCIPLINARY ACTION IN MIAMI, DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JAMES VARDALIS, Florida International University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair:</td>
<td>SAMUEL WALKER, University of Nebraska-Omaha</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room: Grand Ballroom A</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>248.</td>
<td>UNDERSTANDING COMPUTER CRIME</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HACKERS, CRACKERS, AND SCRIPT KIDDIES: A TYPOLOGY INFORMED BY THE FACT AND MYTH OF THE COMPUTER UNDERGROUND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DONALD KALL LOPER, Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CRIME IN CYBERSPACE: CHALLENGES FOR CRIMINOLOGY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>T. DAVID EVANS, University of North Carolina-Wilmington</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CECIL L. WILLIS, University of North Carolina-Wilmington</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CYBER-DEVIANCE: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR AND THE INTERNET</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J.D. JAMIESON, Southwest Texas State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RONALD BECKER, Southwest Texas State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMPUTER CRIME: A FORECAST OF CRIMINAL TRENDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DAVID L. CARTER, Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ANDRA (KATZ) BANNISTER, Wichita State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair:</td>
<td>DAVID L. CARTER, Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
249. COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON POLICE CORRUPTION AND INTEGRITY

THE MEASUREMENT OF POLICE INTEGRITY IN ISRAEL
MARIA (MAKI) HABERFELD, John Jay College
SANJA KUTNJAK IVKOVICH, Harvard University
CARL KLOCKARS, University of Delaware

CORRUPTION AND INTEGRITY IN THE ENGLISH POLICING: WHAT HAS GONE WRONG?
IAN K. MCKENZIE, University of Portsmouth (Great Britain)

HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES AMONG THE POLICE OF RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES
MARSON H. JOHNSON, University of South Florida-Lakeland
SERGEI Y. PAROMCHIK, University of South Florida-Lakeland

MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AND CORRUPTION: THE NIGERIAN EXPERIENCE
SALIBA MUKORO, Mississippi Valley State University

Chair: MARIA (MAKI) HABERFELD, John Jay College

250. SERVICING ALL OF THE PUBLIC

SOCIAL WORK AND POLICE PARTNERSHIP: EFFECTIVE PRACTICES AND POLICY
CHARLES DEAN, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
KEVIN PROCTOR, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
JAMES KLOPOVIC, Governor’s Crime Commission

A BRIEF EXAMINATION OF POVERTY AND HOMICIDE
IVAN Y. SUN, University at Albany
MICHAEL A. CRETACCI

POLICING THE MENTALLY ILL: REVISITING THE USE OF ARREST
ROBIN SHEPARD ENGEL, The Pennsylvania State University
ERIC SILVER, The Pennsylvania State University

Chair: ROBIN SHEPARD ENGEL, The Pennsylvania State University

251. WORKSHOP: INTERNET TOOLS FOR INFORMATION SHARING

JOHN GLADSTONE, Partnership Against Violence Network (PAVNET), NIJ
### Thursday
#### March 23, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 253</th>
<th>Room: Salon 820</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>253. ETHICS AND THE COURTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AN ETHICS CONUNDRUM: RECONCILING DEFENDANTS’ DUE PROCESS RIGHTS WITH A VICTIM’S RIGHTS CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GREGORY P. ORVIS</strong>, University of Texas-Tyler</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HUMAN LIE DETECTORS: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CLIFF ROBERSON</strong>, Washburn University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DAVID MCELREATH</strong>, Washburn University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LOYALTY AND LOYALTIES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SAM SOURyal</strong>, Sam Houston State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MORALITY AND THE LAW</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ROSelyn MURASKIN</strong>, Long Island University-C. W. Post</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>GREGORY P. ORVIS</strong>, University of Texas-Tyler</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 254</th>
<th>Room: Salon 821</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>254. ETHICS AND THE POLICE RECRUIT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE ETHICAL IDEOLOGIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT RECRUITS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DENNIS W. CATLIN</strong>, Northern Arizona University-Tucson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MAUPIN, JAMES</strong>, New Mexico State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A SHIFT IN ETHICAL ATTITUDES AMONG POLICE ACADEMY CADETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MARK G. ROBBINS</strong>, Minnesota State University-Mankato</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RATIONALIZING UNETHICAL BEHAVIOR: A COMPARISON OF POLICE OFFICERS AND BUSINESS LEADERS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MICHAEL CAVANAGH</strong>, Mount Olive College</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ERIC LING</strong>, Mount Olive College</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SAYING ONE THING, MEANING ANOTHER: THE ROLE OF PARABLES IN POLICE SOCIALIZATION.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ROBERT E. FORD</strong>, University of Central Florida</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair: <strong>JEFFREY P. RUSH</strong>, Murray State University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 255</th>
<th>Room: Salon 824</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 2:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>255. ROUNDTABLE: RESEARCH FUNDING AND THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF CRIME: A STUDY OF EASY VIRTUE AND COMPROMISED ETHICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BRANDI WILSON</strong>, Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GARY POTTER</strong>, Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convener: <strong>AMY KEARNS</strong>, Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120
### 256. AUTOMOBILES AND THE LAW

**JUST THE FACTS MA'AM: THE SUPREME COURT SAYS “NO” TO MEDIA RIDE-A-LONGS**

- **FRANK BIAFORA**, St. John’s University
- **ROBERT COSTELLO**, Nassau Community College Department of Criminal Justice


- **ALTON SLANE**, Muhlenberg College

**WYOMING VS. HOUGHTON: DEVELOPING A CLEAR PHILOSOPHY OF LAW IN THE JURISPRUDENCE OF VEHICLE SEARCHES**

- **JEFFERSON INGRAM**, University of Dayton
- **MICHAEL PAYNE**, University of Dayton

Chair: **MICHAEL PAYNE**, University of Dayton

### 257. RESTITUTION PROGRAMS, VICTIM MEDIATION PROGRAMS AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN JUVENILE JUSTICE

**A FOLLOW-UP STUDY OF A VICTIM-OFFENDER MEDIATION PROGRAM FOR JUVENILES**

- **DALE K. SECHREST**, California State University-San Bernardino
- **DAVID SHICHER**, California State University-San Bernardino

**PARTICIPATION IN VICTIM OFFENDER MEDIATION AND RE-OFFENSE: SUCCESSFUL REPLICATIONS?**

- **LIZABETH WIINAMAKI**, Juniata College
- **WILLIAM NUGENT**, University of Tennessee
- **MARK S. UMBREIT**, University of Minnesota
- **JEFF PADDOCK**, USAF

**WHAT WORKS WITH JUVENILE RESTITUTION?**

- **MARIA G. WELDELE**, University of Missouri - St. Louis

**BALANCED APPROACH AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE EFFORTS IN ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

- **RONALD J. SEYKO**, Eastern Juvenile Probation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Chair: **ROSE BIGLER**, Governors State University

### PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS/AWARDS CEREMONY

**ALIDA V. MERLO**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

“Juvenile Justice at the Crossroads”
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 257B</th>
<th>Room: Rampart</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 3:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **257B. WORKSHOP: WEBCT: PUTTING YOUR COURSE ON-LINE**  
ROBERT MUTCHNICK, Indiana University of Pennsylvania |
| Sponsored by Prentice-Hall |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 257C</th>
<th>Room: Rampart</th>
<th>Date: Thursday</th>
<th>Time: 4:00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **257C. WORKSHOP: APBNEWS.COM: WHERE TO FIND THE LATEST NEWS ON CRIME, JUSTICE, AND SAFETY**  
ALLEN LEVINE, Prentice-Hall |
<p>| Sponsored by Prentice-Hall |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7:30AM-9:00AM</td>
<td>JCJE EDITORIAL BOARD BREAKFAST (Salon 816)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:30AM-9:00AM</td>
<td>JQ EDITORIAL BOARD BREAKFAST (Salon 820)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00AM-5:00PM</td>
<td>REGISTRATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00AM-5:00PM</td>
<td>ALPHA PHI SIGMA (Ponchartrain D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00AM-9:00AM</td>
<td>PLENARY SESSION III: MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF TRANSNATIONAL CRIME, James Finckenauer (Grand Ballroom B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00AM-9:15AM</td>
<td>SECURITY/CRIME PREVENTION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00AM-9:15AM</td>
<td>PROGRAM COMMITTEE 2001 MEETING (Salon 828)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00AM-11:00AM</td>
<td>MINORITIES AND WOMEN SECTION MEETING (Grand Ballroom A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00AM-5:00PM</td>
<td>EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE OPEN (Salon 829)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-10:00AM</td>
<td>BREAKFAST BREAK SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE, Come Meet Jim Finckenauer (Grand Ballroom C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-12:15PM</td>
<td>COMMUNITY COLLEGE SECTION MEETING (Galier B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-12:15PM</td>
<td>JESUIT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATORS (ACJU) MEETING (Ponchartrain E)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-10:45AM</td>
<td>NORTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 816)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-10:45AM</td>
<td>SOUTHERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM-10:45AM</td>
<td>SECTIONS REPRESENTATIVES MEET WITH PROGRAM CHAIR 2001 (Salon 828)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00AM-12:15PM</td>
<td>PLENARY SESSION IV: “THE STATE OF HATE IN AMERICA,” Mark Potok (Ponchartrain A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:00PM-4:00PM</td>
<td>ACJS BOARD MEETING (Salon 828)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:00PM-12:30PM</td>
<td>REFRESMENT BREAK SPONSORED BY ANDERSON PUBLISHING COMPANY (Grand Ballroom C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30PM-1:45PM</td>
<td>MIDWESTERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION (REGION 3) EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 816)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30PM-1:45PM</td>
<td>WESTERN AND PACIFIC (REGION 5) EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 817)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30PM-3:15PM</td>
<td>INFORMATION AND PUBLIC POLICY SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain E)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00PM-3:15PM</td>
<td>JUVENILE JUSTICE SECTION MEETING (Ponchartrain B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00PM-3:15PM</td>
<td>LAW SECTION MEETING (Galier A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00PM-3:15PM</td>
<td>SOUTHWESTERN ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATORS (REGION 4) EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING (Salon 816)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00PM-5:00PM</td>
<td>PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: “PUBLISH, DON’T PERISH: A PROGRAM TO HELP SCHOLARS FLOURISH” (Ponchartrain F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:30PM-4:30PM</td>
<td>PLENARY SESSION V: “TO ESTABLISH JUSTICE, TO INSURE DOMESTIC TRANQUILITY” Lynn Curtis (Ponchartrain A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:30PM-5:30PM</td>
<td>ACJS TOWN MEETING: ACJS IN THE 21ST CENTURY (SPONSORED BY STRATEGIC PLANNING COMMITTEE) (Ponchartrain A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>REGIONAL MEETINGS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>WEST AND PACIFIC CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION MEETING (REGION 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>MIDWESTERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION (REGION 3) MEETING (Ponchartrain C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>NORTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES (REGION 1) MEETING Grand Ballroom A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>SOUTHERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION (REGION 2) MEETING (Ponchartrain B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-6:30PM</td>
<td>SOUTHWESTERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION (REGION 4) MEETING (Grand Ballroom A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:30PM-8:00PM</td>
<td>COMMUNITY COLLEGE SECTION RECEPTION (Grand Ballroom A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:00PM-9:00PM</td>
<td>MINORITIES AND WOMEN SECTION RECEPTION (Grand Ballroom B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30PM-7:30PM</td>
<td>STUDENT RECEPTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00PM-12:00AM</td>
<td>ACJS DANCE (Ponchartrain B, C, D)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
258. POSTER SESSIONS

PUTTING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ON THE MAP: USING GIS TECHNOLOGY TO ENHANCE YOUR COMMUNITY RESPONSE TO DV
ELISE TANNER-DIETZ, University of Memphis
KRIS HENNING, University of Memphis

INTEGRATION OF EXCHANGE/SOCIAL CONTROL THEORY AND PATRIARCHY THEORY TO EXPLAIN THE INCIDENCE OF SPOUSE ABUSE IN MEXICAN-AMERICAN FAMILIES
DELILAH DOTREMON, Texas A&M International University

HEAVY HANDS: EVIDENCE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
DENISE KINDSCHI-GOSSELIN, Western New England College

THE CHARACTERISTICS OF VIOLENT MISDemeanor OFFENDERS
SUSAN QUINN, Florida State University

259. POSTER SESSIONS

NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS, CRIME, AND HEALTH
BETH SANDERS, Children’s Hospital

SOCIAL SUPPORT AND CRIME: AN ANALYSIS OF THE VIOLENT AND PROPERTY CRIME RATES OF JUVENILES IN THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
MELVINA SUMTER, North Carolina Central University
GARY LOCUST, North Carolina Central University

ISSUES IN 21ST CENTURY LAW ENFORCEMENT
MELISSA MCCARTHY, Delaware Valley College
BRIAN HENDRZAK, Delaware Valley College
MARSHA HARRIS, Delaware Valley College
CHELSEA SEARLES, Delaware Valley College
ARTHUR SANDORA, Delaware Valley College

CROSS-CULTURAL VARIATIONS IN PROSECUTIONAL DECISION MAKING
CHRISTY ARAZAN, Florida State University
CATHI ADCOCK, Florida State University

LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT FOR PUNITIVE POLICIES
FRED MEYER, Ball State University
RALPH BAKER, Ball State University

OFFICIAL DENIAL: THE PERFECT WAR “A SEARCH FOR THE TRUTH BEHIND GULF WAR SYNDROME”
LISA L. VANDERPERRE, MPH
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel 260 Room: Bayside C Date: Friday Time: 8:00

260. SPECIAL ISSUES OF VICTIMOLOGY

VIOLENCE AND ABUSE AGAINST PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
LAUREN BARROW

(De)Constructing Sexual Harassment: Conceptualizing Victimization Through Textual Media
FELICIA M. YARBOROUGH, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Explaining Variation in the Reporting Behavior of Fraud Victims: A Test of Black’s Theory of Law
HEITH COPES, University of Tennessee-Knoxville
KENR R. KERLEY, University of Tennessee-Knoxville

Chair: STEVE WALKER, California State University-Fresno

Panel 261 Room: Oakley Date: Friday Time: 8:00

261. ROUNDTABLE: COMPETENCY BASED CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: FROM TRAINING TO EDUCATIONAL CREDIT

GREG PIERCE, Blue Mountain Community College
DAVE KRAMER, Bergen Community College
KEITH FARRINGTON, Whitman College
GERALD GARRETT, University of Massachusetts-Boston

Chair: GERALD GARRETT, University of Massachusetts-Boston

Panel: 262 Room: Bayside A Date: Friday Time: 8:00

262. WORKSHOP: THE NORTHSTAR PROJECT: A PARADIGM SHIFT STRENGTHENING SERVICES TO SERIOUS CHRONIC JUVENILE OFFENDERS

RICHARD P. MASON, Tomorrow’s Youth Incorporated
WILLIAM W. JOHNSON, SR., Tomorrow’s Youth Incorporated

Panel: 263 Room: Bayside B Date: Friday Time: 8:00

263. COMMUNITY POLICING EXPERIENCES IN VARIOUS CITIES

Community Problem Solving and Juvenile Vandalism: A Comparative Study of Two Southern Parishes
MICHAEL NEUSTROM, University of Louisiana-Lafayette
HSIAO-MING WANG, University of Louisiana-Lafayette

The Status of Community Policing in the New York City Police Department After Six Years of Aggressive Crime Fighting Under the Guiliani Administration
ROBERT M. MEALIA, Iona College

One Step at a Time: The Wheeling Police Department’s Community Policing Initiative
DHRUBA J. BORA, Wheeling Jesuit University

Chair: ROBERT M. MEALIA, Iona College
### Panel 264 Room: Grand Ballroom E  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 8:00

**264. CRIMINAL JUSTICE INTERNSHIPS AND MULTIDISCIPLINE INTERNSHIPS, STAGE II: SUPERVISION AND MANAGEMENT**

**Criminal Justice Internships: Establishing the Goals and the Methods of Goal Achievement**  
Pearl Jacobs, Sacred Heart University

**Internships for Accounting Students with an Interest in Criminal Justice: Balancing and Directing the Internship**  
Linda Schain, Hofstra University

**A Student’s View of the Purpose and Usefulness of Internships**  
Greg Schain, State University of New York-Albany

**Chair:** Pearl Jacobs, Sacred Heart University

### Panel 265 Room: Ellendale  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 8:00

**265. ORGANIZED CRIME AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Sin City Revisited: A Case Study of the Official Sanctioning of Organized Crime in an “Open City”**  
Matthew T. Demichele, Eastern Kentucky University  
Gary Potter, Eastern Kentucky University

**INTERPOL Red Notices: A Forgotten Tool or the Key to Global Policing in the 21st Century?**  
Richard D. Barrett

**Chair:** Richard D. Barrett

### Panel 266 Room: Southdown  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 8:00

**266. CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT I**

**What Works: Correctional Parameters Predictive of Departmental Recidivism and Crime Reduction**  
Patrick O’Day, University of Texas-Pan American  
Kenneth Williams, Evins Youth Facility  
Tomas Gonzalez, Evins Youth Facility

**The Virtuous Prison: Toward a Restorative Rehabilitation**  
John F. Wozniak, Western Illinois University  
Francis T. Cullen, University of Cincinnati  
Jody L. Sundt, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale

**An Evaluation of Classroom-Based Cognitive Intervention in a Correctional Setting**  
Brian L. Withrow, Wichita State University

**Addiction Services: An Analysis of Its Success Within the Correctional System**  
Donna J. Nicholson, Manchester Community Technical College

**Chair:** Hugh Potter, Centers for Disease Control
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Presenters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>Ponchartrain C</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
<td>DISTANCE EDUCATION IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE</td>
<td>ROBERT MUTCHNICK, Indiana University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>THE USE OF WEBCT AS A SUPPLEMENT IN THE CLASSROOM AND AS A DISTANCE EDUCATION VEHICLE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CREATING A VIRTUAL ACADEMIC COMMUNITY</td>
<td>JEANNE CURRAN, California State University-Dominguez Hills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SUSAN R. TAKATA, University of Wisconsin-Parkside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>THE RHETORIC AND REALITY OF DESIGNING CRIMINOLOGY COURSES ON THE WEB</td>
<td>ANTHONY J. MICUCCI, Memorial University of Newfoundland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>IAN GOMME, University of Southern Colorado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UTILIZATION OF INTERNET-BASED MESSAGE BOARDS TO TRANSITION ON-CAMPUS COURSES INTO DISTRIBUTIVE LEARNING COURSES: TWO EXAMPLES FROM CRIMINAL JUSTICE</td>
<td>SHERRI SMITH, Florida Gulf Coast University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chair: ROBERT MUTCHNICK, Indiana University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>269</td>
<td>Ponchartrain B</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
<td>VICTIMIZATION OF WOMEN AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: CROSS-NATIONAL &amp; CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>AFRICAN AMERICAN, AFRO-CARIBBEAN AND AFRICAN WOMEN’S VICTIMIZATION AT THE HANDS OF THEIR ABUSERS: A MARXIST FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</td>
<td>RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>FEMICIDE IN FIJI: CULTURE, GENDER &amp; LETHAL VIOLENCE</td>
<td>MENSAH ADINKRAH, Metropolitan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>THE POSITION OF WOMEN UNDER THE NIGERIAN CUSTOMARY LAW</td>
<td>EMMANUEL ONYEZOZILI, University of Maryland-Eastern Shore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>EVELYN ONYEZOZILI, University of Maryland-Eastern Shore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE IN NIGERIA: A PILOT STUDY</td>
<td>GODPOWER O. OKEREKE, Fayetteville State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chair: RAMONA BROCKETT,Kent State University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270</td>
<td>Ponchartrain C</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
<td>ANTECEDENT ISSUES OF ILLEGAL DRUGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PREGNANT, ADDICTED TO CRACK, RAILROADED TO PRISON: IS IT JUSTIFIABLE?</td>
<td>CONCETTA CULLIVER, Benedict College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PROTECTING A COUNTERFEIT ROLE: THE CASE OF DRUG USERS</td>
<td>M. R. BODAPATI, University of Alabama at Birmingham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>GARY GREEN, Christopher Newport University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>AMERICA’S LAST STAND: CHANGING FRONTS ON THE WAR ON DRUGS</td>
<td>WENIFRED HERBERT SMITH II, California State University -San Bernardino</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chair: M.R. BODAPATI, University of Alabama-Birmingham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
271. CRIME BY LOCATION AND TYPE

SUBURBAN BURGLARY REVISITED
  GEORGE F. RENGERT, Temple University

ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME IN RURAL AREAS: CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD
  MARY CLIFFORD, St. Cloud State University

DOES THE PRESENCE OF CASINOS INCREASE CRIME? – THE MOST DEFINITIVE TEST YET
  B. GRANT STITT, University of Nevada-Reno
  MARK NICHOLS, University of Nevada-Reno
  DAVID GIACOPASSI, University of Memphis

THE IMPACT OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN AMERICA AND BEYOND
  RONALD G. IACOVETTA, Wichita State University

Chair: MATTHEW ROBINSON, Appalachian State University

272. SPECIALIZED UNITS AND STRATEGIES

SPECIALIZED UNITS IN POLICING: FUNCTIONAL OR LEGITIMACY MAINTENANCE
  LORIE RUBENSER, Sul Ross State University

BROKEN WINDOWS OR BROKEN THEORY: AND EXAMINATION OF OPERATION RESTORATION
  CHARLES KATZ, Arizona State University West
  DAVID SCHAFFER, Arizona State University West

BEYOND OFFICIAL MEASURES: POLICE CRACKDOWNS AND COMMUNITY PERCEPTIONS
  MICHAEL R. SMITH, Virginia Commonwealth University

THE OCCUPATIONAL CULTURE OF POLICE GANG UNITS
  ROBIN HAARR, Arizona State University West
  CHARLES KATZ, Arizona State University West

Chair: LORIE RUBENSER, Sul Ross State University

273. PROBATION TRAINING AND MANAGEMENT CONSIDERATIONS

PROBATION OFFICER ACTIVITY AND ATTITUDES TOWARD TASK PERFORMANCE: A CRITICAL REVIEW
  DAMON D. CAMP, Georgia State University

COMMUNITY SUPERVISORS/PROBATION OFFICERS: ATTITUDES AND PERCEPTIONS ON INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE
  JENNIFER CAPERTON, Northeastern University
  JENNIFER L. HARTMAN, Northeastern University
  DAVID J. SINGER, Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives, Albany, NY

AN EXAMINATION OF THE PERCEIVED ATMOSPHERE FOR PARTICIPATION IN WORKPLACE DECISION MAKING AND ITS IMPACT ON THE STRESS LEVELS OF FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICERS AND PRETRIAL SERVICE OFFICERS
  W. WESLEY JOHNSON, Sam Houston State University
  RISDON N. SLATE, Florida Southern College
  TERRY L. WELLS, Georgia College & State University

Chair: JOHN M. PAITAKES, Seton Hall University
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel 274 Room: Evergreen Date: Friday Time: 8:00

274. EMERGING CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY ISSUES

A RETROSPECTIVE EVALUATION OF A CITIZEN POLICE ACADEMY
TODD E. BRICKER, Michigan State University
ELIZABETH M. BONELLO, Michigan State University

SPINNING THE WEB OF HATE
JOSEPH A. SCHAFER, Michigan State University

PAROLEES IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON: AFTER THE ABOLISHMENT OF PAROLE
SCHANNAE LUCAS, Washington State University
DRETHA M. PHILLIPS, Washington State University

POLICE USE OF FORCE POLICY: TESTING CONFLICT THEORY BETWEEN POLICY AND CIVILIANS
JEFFREY MICHAEL CANCINO, Michigan State University
BETH MARIE HUEBNER, Michigan State University

Chair: JEFFREY MICHAEL CANCINO, Michigan State University

Panel 275 Room: Galler A Date: Friday Time: 8:00

275. POLICING PEOPLE OF COLOR: ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIORS

TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT AS A FORM OF RACIAL HARASSMENT BY THE POLICE? ANALYSIS OF INMATE CRIMINAL HISTORIES
BRITTAWNI LEE OLSON, University of Nebraska-Omaha
INEKE H. MARSHALL, University of Nebraska-Omaha

THE EFFECTS OF POLICE CONTACT, RACE, AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN ON ATTITUDES TOWARD POLICE PERFORMANCE
SUTHAM CHEURPRAKOBKIT, The University of Texas-Permian Basin

RACIST COPS OR UNRULY DRIVERS
JAMES EDWARD HARDING, III
DUANE D. EVERHART, Barton College

Chair: BRENDA VOGEL, California State University-Fullerton

Panel: 276 Room: Galler B Date: Friday Time: 8:00

276. PORNOGRAPHY AND THE LAW

NUDE DANCING BE GONE
ALISON MCKENNEY BROWN, Wichita State University

ART VS. PORNOGRAPHY AND OBSCENITY: ANALYZING THE UGLY DUCKLINGS OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT
CECILE VAN DE VOORDE, Indiana State University

Chair: CECILE VAN DE VOORDE, Indiana State University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>277</td>
<td>Ponchartrain F</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>278</td>
<td>Ponchartrain G</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>279</td>
<td>Ponchartrain E</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Panel 277: The Power of Perceptions

**Police and Citizen Perceptions of Police Power in Newark, NJ**

**GINA ROBERTIELLO**, Seton Hall University

**The Effectiveness of Police: A Comparison of Citizen and Law Enforcement Perceptions**

**KRISTEN KUEHNLE**, Salem State College

**EDWARD J. LECLAIR**, Salem State College

**Cops Between 8 and I lp M: Television's Influence on Misperceptions of the Duties of Police Officers**

**SANDRA COX BOND**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**The Police in the Public’s Eye**

**BEN BROWN**, University of Texas-Brownsville

**WILLIAM REED BENEDICT**, Eastern Illinois University

Chair: **GINA ROBERTIELLO**, Seton Hall University

### Panel 278: Juvenile Programs and Facilities: From Day Treatment to Juvenile Reform Schools

**Juvenile Day Treatment Centers: Effective Practices and Policy**

**JAMES R. BRUNET**, North Carolina State University

**JAMES KLOPOVIC**, The North Carolina Governor’s Crime Commission

**MICHAEL VASU**, North Carolina State University

**MEREDITH WEINSTEIN**, North Carolina State University

**Changes Over Time in a Community-Based Residential Facility for Delinquent Youth**

**DEBORAH LINDBERG**, Radford University

**A Process Evaluation of a New Alternative Sanction Implemented in New Mexico: A Boot Camp Designed for Chronic Juvenile Offenders**

**SUSAN BOUCHIE**, New Mexico State University

**Making It Count: Recommendations for Improving Treatment in Reform Schools**

**MICHELLE INDERBRITZIN**, University of Idaho

Chair: **DEBORAH LINDBERG**, Radford University

### Panel 279: Student Roundtable: Child Abuse Laws and Policies in the 21st Century

**LISA BUENTELLO**, Texas A&M International University

**OMAR AYALA**, Texas A&M International University

**JOSE JACQUEZ**, Texas A&M International University

**EDGAR GARZA**, Texas A&M International University

Chair: **BETSY A. WITT**, Fort Valley State University
Friday
March 24, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>Grand Ballroom B</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

281. PLENARY SESSION III: MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF TRANSNATIONAL CRIME

JAMES FINCKENAUER, National Institute of Justice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>282</td>
<td>Grand Ballroom D</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

282. TEAM TEACHING AND MENTORING

TEAM TEACH WITH A STUDENT: RESULTS FROM A PILOT PROGRAM IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE
TARA GRAY, New Mexico State University
PAIGE HARRISON, American University

TEACHING CRIMINAL JUSTICE WITH AN UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT ASSISTANT—SOME CAVEATS
MICHAEL R. NORRIS, Franklin College

CO-TEACHING A SERVICE LEARNING COURSE IN CORRECTIONS
LEO CARROLL, University of Rhode Island
LYNN PASQUERLIA, University of Rhode Island

MENTORING IN A PREPARING FUTURE FACULTY (PFF) CRIMINOLOGY DOCTORAL PROGRAM: A TEACHING ASSOCIATE’S PERSPECTIVE
GEORGE M. BERNLOHR, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Chair: TARA GRAY, New Mexico State University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
<td>Rampart</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

283. WORKSHOP: INTEGRATING THE WORLD WIDE WEB INTO YOUR COURSE
FRANK SCHMALLEGGER, Justice Research Association

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>284</td>
<td>Salon 821</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

284. COMPUTER CRIME AND OTHER LEGAL ISSUES

THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE JURISPRUDENCE OF THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT: A CONSIDERATION OF SELECTED CASES
CHADWICK L. SHOOK, Mississippi Court of Appeals

PROSECUTING COMPUTER CRIME
ROBYN R. MACE, Intellitech Security Group

CYBERSPACE, COMPUTER SEARCHES, AND THE 4TH AMENDMENT
MARJIE T. BRITZ, The Citadel

Chair: ROBYN R. MACE, Intellitech Security Group

131
### 285. ETHICS AND THE POLICE OFFICER

**POLICE OFFICER ETHICAL IDEOLOGY: AN EXAMINATION USING THE FORSYTH EPQ**

- **BRYAN D. BYERS**, Ball State University
- **ALEXIS L. RINEHART**
- **WILLIAM POWERS**, Texas Christian University

**SOCIALIZATION INTO POLICE CULTURE AND SERIOUSNESS OF POLICE MISCONDUCT**

- **SANJA IVKOVICH**, Harvard University
- **CARL KLOCKARS**, University of Delaware

**COMBATING THE CHARGE OF DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE THROUGH POLICE ETHICS TRAINING AND A COMPREHENSIVE RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY**

- **THOMAS J. MARTINELLI**, Michigan State University

Chair: **CLIFF ROBERSON**, Washburn University

Panel: 286  Room: Salon 825  Date: Friday  Time: 8:00

### 286. CONTROVERSIAL SENTENCING AND APPELLATE OPTIONS

**THE MYTH OF DEFERRED ADJUDICATION**

- **ANTHONY W. H. DEVORE**, North Central Texas College

**THE CASTRATION TREATMENT FOR SEX OFFENDERS**

- **VICTOR T. CHENEY**

**HOW JUVENILE CUSTODY PRACTITIONERS HAVE ADVOCATED FOR PROCEDURAL JUSTICE IN AN ERA OF DIMINISHING APPELLATE RIGHTS FOR CANADIAN YOUNG OFFENDERS**

- **RICK RUDDELL**, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Chair: **RICK RUDDELL**, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Panel: 287  Room: Bayside C  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

### 287. WORKSHOP: VICTIMS OF MENTALLY ILL OFFENDERS: PROJECT FINDINGS TO DATE

Participants:

- **GERALD LANDSBERG**, New York University
- **MARJORIE ROCK**, New York University
- **MICHELE FRANK**, New York University

Chair: **MICHELE FRANK**, New York University

Panel: 289  Room: Bayside A  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

### 289. ROUNDTABLE: NEW YORK, NEW YORK, CURRENT SALIENT ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

- **JOHN S. DEMPSY**, Suffolk County Community College
- **DAVID F. OWENS**, Onondaga Community College
- **DONNA STUCCIO-LENDY**, Onondaga Community College
- **ROBERT HOFF**, Schenectady County Community College

Chair: **JOHN S. DEMPSY**, Suffolk County Community College
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel: 290  Room: Bayside B  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

290. WORKSHOP: A CONTINUUM OF COUNTY DRUG AND ALCOHOL TREATMENT SERVICES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE CLIENTS

JOLYNN HANEY, Council on Chemical Abuse
GEORGE J. VOGEL, Council on Chemical Abuse
JOHN FIDLER, Berks County Prison Society
JEFFREY SCHMEHL, Berks County Court of Common Pleas
STEVEN WEBER, Berks County Adult Probation and Parole

Panel 291  Room: Grand Ballroom E  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

291. RESEARCH ON CURRENT ISSUES IN FIREARMS VIOLENCE

FEDERAL FIREARMS LICENSEE REGULATIONS AND OTHER TITLE 11 ISSUES
CHRISTOPHER S. KOPER, Urban Institute

EFFECTS OF RESTRICTIONS ON HANDGUN PURCHASES IN CALIFORNIA
GAREN WINTEMUTE, University of California

CONCEALED CARRYING LEGISLATION: RESEARCH ISSUES
PHILLIP COOK, Duke University

TRAFFIC STOP INTENSIVE FIREARMS ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM
EDMUND MCGARRELL, Indiana University

Chair: LOIS FELSON MOCK, National Institute of Justice

Panel: 292  Room: Ellendale  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

292. WORKSHOP: PROMISES AND THREATS OF 21ST CENTURY TECHNOLOGY: A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS?

GENE STEPHENS, The University of South Carolina
293. CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT II

THE EFFECT OF RESIDENCE IN THE YOUTHFUL OFFENDER UNIT ON THE MORAL DEVELOPMENT OF INMATES

TODD ARMSTRONG, Arizona State University West

A DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH PROGRAM COMPLETION AND RECIDIVISM IN A STATE CORRECTIONAL INDUSTRIES PROGRAM

IRINA R. SODERSTROM, Eastern Kentucky University
KEVIN I. MINOR, Eastern Kentucky University
THOMAS CASTELLANO, Southern Illinois University

POSTSECONDARY CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION: A FURTHER EXAMINATION OF ITS EFFECTS ON RECIDIVISM

KARN F. LAHM, University of Kentucky
MARY ELLEN BATIUK, Wilmington College
PAMELA WILCOX ROUNDTREE, University of Kentucky
NORMA S. WILCOX, Wright State University

ESTABLISHING A RESEARCH INSTITUTION: THE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN IUP AND THE PINE GROVE PRISON FOR VIOLENT YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

SHERWOOD (CHRIS) ZIMMERMAN, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
ROSEMARY GIDO, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
DAVID MYERS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
DENNIS GIEVER, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
DAWNA KOMOROSKY, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
CLAIRE DANDENEAU, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
KRAIG KIEHL, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Chair: HUGH POTTER, Center for Disease Control

295. ROUNDTABLE: HATE, HATE GROUPS AND HATE CRIME

JOSEPH L. KIBITLEWSKI, Columbia College
HONORABLE DAVID DUKE, Louisiana State Representative
GUY JAMES GRAY, Prosecuting Attorney-Jasper, Texas
JOE ROY, Southern Poverty Law Center
ATKINS WARREN, U.S. Department of Justice

Chair: JOSEPH L. KIBITLEWSKI, Columbia College

296. ROUNDTABLE: PRACTITIONER MEETS ACADEMIC; JUVENILE JUSTICE IN NEW ORLEANS

HONORABLE ERNESTINE GRAY, Orleans Parish Juvenile Court
HONORABLE MARK DOHERTY, Orleans Parish Juvenile Court
LINDA JOHNSON, Bureau of General Council-State of Louisiana
ANGELA KOENIG, Office of Youth Development
PHILLIP WALLACE, Mosely and Associates
STACY MOAK, University of Louisiana-Monroe
RALPH BRANDT, District Attorney, Orleans Parrish

Chair: JOSEPH SANBORN, Central Florida University
### Panel 297: Room: Ponchartrain C
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 9:30

**297. COMPSTAT: CHANGING THE FACE OF POLICING**

**Analysis of an Emerging Paradigm: The Strategic Management of Police Organizations**  
**William F. Walsh,** University of Louisville

**The COMPSTAT Craze: Emphasizing Accountability in Policing**  
**Randy Garner,** Sam Houston State University  
**Larry Hoover,** Sam Houston State University

**COMPSTAT and Organizational Change: A National Survey**  
**Rosann Greenspan,** Police Foundation  
**David Weisburd,** Police Foundation  
**Stephen Mastrofski,** George Mason University  
**Ann Marie McNally,** Police Foundation

**Chair:** Robert P. Morin, California State University-Chico

### Panel 298: Room: Bonny Burn
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 9:30

**298. TECHNOLOGY IN THE CLASSROOM**

**Criminal Justice Faculty Computer Usage: Predictors of Computer Use in the Classroom**  
**Laura B. Myers,** Sam Houston State University  
**Larry J. Myers,** Texas A&M University

**Internet Assisted Education: Problems and Prospects**  
**Kenneth W. Mentor,** New Mexico State University

**Integrating Technology Into Student Course Assignments: An Example From and On-campus Criminal Justice Course**  
**Sherri Smith,** Florida Gulf Coast University

**Teaching Theoretical Concepts Using Computer Animation**  
**H. Dale Nute,** Florida State University

**Chair:** Laura B. Myers, Sam Houston State University

### Panel 299: Room: Crescent
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 9:30

**299. NEW CHALLENGES IN POLICING INTERNATIONALY**

**From Rough Justice to Soft Tolerance: The Political Policing of Public Order in Guyana**  
**Joan Mars,** University of Michigan-Flint

**Rural, Small Town, and Metropolitan Police in New Zealand: Differential Outlooks on Policing Within a Unified Police Organization**  
**L. Thomas Winfree, Jr.**, New Mexico State University

**From Totalitarian to Democratic Policing: Bosnia and Herzegovina in Transition**  
**Robert G. Huckabee,** Indiana State University  
**Lisa Kay Decker,** Indiana State University

**Police Challenges in Brazil: Views of Police Practitioners and Researchers**  
**Dilip K. Das,** State University of New York-Plattsburgh  
**Emilio E. Dellasoppe,** State University of Rio de Janeiro

**Chair:** L. Thomas Winfree, Jr., New Mexico State University
300. PROBATION CLASSIFICATION AND CASE MANAGEMENT ISSUES

A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION OF A COURT CASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IN MECKLENBURG COUNTY

ANITA BLOWERS, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

JENNIFER BRADFORD, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

OFFENDER SURVEY OF PROGRAM RESPONSIVENESS IN KANSAS

GENE BONHAM, Sam Houston State University

RODNEY HENNINGSEN, Sam Houston State University

DAN RICHARD BETO, Sam Houston State University

GALAN JANEKSELA, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga

SUBJECTIVE-BASED CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS: MIS-PREDICTIONS OF OFFENDERS' BEHAVIOR AND REHABILITATION

RUSSELL DAWKINS, Southern University

THE GAME OF PROBATION

JOHN W. STICKELS, Southwest Texas State University

Chair: JOHN W. STICKELS, Southwest Texas State University

301. THE IMPACT OF “WELL INTENDED” LEGISLATION AND PUBLIC POLICY UPON CRIME AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

CRIME, CRIMINAL JUSTICE, PUBLIC POLICY AND THE IMPACTS AND RIPPLES ASSOCIATED WITH WELL-INTENTIONED ATTEMPTS TO CONTROL INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOR THROUGH LEGISLATION.

ELIZABETH CHRETIEN GRAY, Substantial Associates


TYRONE POWERS, Institute for Criminal Justice


FAYE BUFFALOE, Viewpoint of Metro Atlanta

THE LACK OF INTERACTION AND COOPERATION BETWEEN PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY EDUCATIONAL POLICY LEADERS AND THE RESULTANT IMPACT ON THE RISING RATES OF POVERTY AND CRIME

SARAH GARRETT-SANDERS, Anne Arundel Community College

Chair: ELIZABETH CHRETIEN GRAY, Substantial Associates
### Panel 302  
**Room:** Gallier A  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 9:30

#### 302. WOMEN ABUSE ON THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS: PERCEPTIONS AND BEHAVIORS

**THE IMPACT OF 20TH CENTURY GENDER VIOLENCE WITHIN BLACK SORORITIES**

Mariam H Whitson, East Tennessee State University  
Mario Hankerson, East Tennessee State University

**AN EVALUATION OF SEXUALLY AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR AMONG MALE ATHLETES**

Arrick L. Jackson, Southeast Missouri State University  
Katherine Riggen, Southeast Missouri State University

**WOMEN ABUSE ON CAMPUS: RESULTS FROM THE 1999 RIT STUDENT SURVEY**

Laverne McQuiller Williams, Rochester Institute of Technology  
Paul Stretesky, Colorado State University

**GENDER AND FEAR OF CRIME: RESEARCH FROM A UNIVERSITY CAMPUS**

Elizabeth B. Perkins, University of California-Irvine  
Pamela J. Schramm, California State University-San Bernardino

**Chair:** Ronald E. Vogel, California State University-Long Beach

---

### Panel 303  
**Room:** Ponchartrain F  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 9:30

#### 303. PRISON AND JAIL POTPOURRI II

**FEDERAL PRISON POPULATION FROM 1988-1999: WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?**

Don Drennon-Gala, Federal Bureau of Prisons

**THE 1946 ALCATRAZ PRISON RIOT**

Reid Montgomery, Jr., University of South Carolina

**AGENT OF CHANGE: THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF ELLIS C. MACDOUGALL TO AMERICAN CORRECTIONS**

M. Reid Counts, University of Nebraska-Kearney  
William J. Mathais, University of South Carolina

**ROBERT MCCLAUGHRY AND THE POLITICS OF PROFESSIONALISM IN THE NATIONAL PRISON ASSOCIATION**

Frank Morn, Illinois State University

**Chair:** Don Drennon-Gala, Federal Bureau of Prisons
### 304. CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

**COMPETENCY AND EXECUTION: COMPARING STANDARDS FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH MENTAL RETARDATION TO THOSE WITH MENTAL ILLNESS**

- **KELLY D. WHITE**, Wright State University
- **LISA R. RAMBALDO**, Wright State University
- **JENNIFER L. HUNTER**, Wright State University
- **CHERYL MEYER**, Wright State University

**AN ANALYSIS OF POST-FURMAN DEATH PENALTY CASES IN CALHOUN COUNTY ALABAMA**

- **GEORGIA SMITH**, Jacksonville State University
- **PETER SYMONDS**, Jacksonville State University
- **RANDAL WOOD**, Jacksonville State University
- **GARY GUINN**, Jacksonville State University
- **AMANDA ELROD**, Jacksonville State University

**CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS WITH JURY SELECTION AND DECISION-MAKING IN CAPITAL CASES**

- **WANDA D. FOGLIA**, Rowan University

Chair: **MILTON HEURMANN**, Rutgers University

### 306. ROUNDTABLE: CHILD ABUSE TREATMENT POLICY IN THE 21ST CENTURY

- **CYNTHIA GARZA**, Texas A & M International University
- **ROGER ALLEN**, Texas A & M International University
- **GRACIELA CABRIALES**, Texas A & M International University
- **JOSE RENE RIOS**, Texas A & M International University
- **ISMAEL ARELLANO, JR.**, Texas A & M International University

Chair: **DELILAH DOTREMON**, Texas A & M International University

### 307. INMATES AND WARDENS

**THE MEANING OF PUNISHMENT: WHAT DO INMATES EXPECT FROM PRISON AND FROM OTHER OFFENDERS?**

- **MARTHA L. HENDERSON**, Illinois State University

**FEMALE WARDENS: RESULTS FROM A NATIONAL SURVEY OF STATE CORRECTIONAL EXECUTIVES**

- **MICHAEL DEVALVE**, Sam Houston State University
- **ELIZABETH DEVALVE**, Sam Houston State University
- **W. WESLEY JOHNSON**, Sam Houston State University

**ELDER INMATES: IMPLICATIONS OF RECENT CHANGES IN PRISON AGE STRUCTURE**

- **JEANNE M. MATTERN**, John Carroll University

Chair: **MARTHA L. HENDERSON**, Illinois State University

### 308. WORKSHOP: USING SPSS AND THE INTERNET IN YOUR STATISTICS AND RESEARCH METHODS COURSE

- **MICHAEL BLANKENSHIP**, East Tennessee State University

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall
### 309. UNRELATED LEGAL ISSUES

**THE BABY VACUUM: LITIGATING MALPRACTICE CASES OF SUBGALIAL HEMATOMAS**

Elizabeth Athaide-Victor, Tiffin University  
Jeffrey Stockner, Tiffin University  
Lynne Forsterlee, Central Queensland University-Australia  
Dawn Bokak, Tiffin University

**AUTOEROTIC ASPHYXIA: A SEXUAL THRILL THAT CAN KILL**

Lytle L. Shook, Auburn University

**PERSONAL PROTECTION HANDGUN CARRY LICENSE HOLDERS: DEMOGRAPHICS, EXPERIENCES, AND MOTIVES**

Edward F. Leddy, St. Leo College

Chair: Edward F. Leddy, St. Leo College

### 310. ETHICAL AND POLICY ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

**POLICE ETHICS: TRAINING, MANAGEMENT AND THE POLICE SUBCULTURE**

Kristine Empie, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**THE USE OF POLICE DECEPTION**

David Champion, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**THE ETHICS OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT**

Todd Gibney, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**THE ETHICS OF PRIVATIZATION: PRISONS FOR PROFIT**

Michael S. Gordon, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Chair: Kristine Empie, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

### 311. VARIOUS ISSUES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

**THE FEDERALIZATION OF CRIMINAL LAW AND ITS IMPACT ON LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT**

Peter W. Phillips, University of Texas  
Peter J. Nelligan, University of Texas

A National Survey of the Police Criminal Investigation Process: Preliminary Results  
Robert T. Meesig, Michigan State University  
Frank Horvath, Michigan State University  
Yung H. Lee, Michigan State University

**A NATIONAL STUDY OF POLICE SUICIDE: THE ACTUALITY AND PERCEPTION OF OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS**

Victor E. Kappele, Eastern Kentucky University  
Tammy Garland, Sam Houston State University

**EXPANDING THE MANDATE: REDEFINING AND CO-PRODUCING POLICE SERVICES**

Pamela Beal, University of Buffalo  
Kevin Comerford, Erie County Central Police Services

Chair: Victor E. Kappele, Eastern Kentucky University
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel  312  Room: Salon 825  Date: Friday  Time: 9:30

312. WORKSHOP: SUICIDE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

JOHN H. CAMPBELL, St. Cloud State University
REVEREND DENNIS HAYS, Onodaga County Sheriff’s Office
DWAYNE HEINSEN
ROBERT MARSHALL, Naperville Police Department

Chair: JOHN H. CAMPBELL, St. Cloud State University

Panel  312A  Room: Ponchartrain A  Date: Friday  Time: 11:00

312A. PLENARY SESSION IV: “THE STATE OF HATE IN AMERICA.”

MARK POTOK, Southern Poverty Law Center

Panel  312B  Room: Rampart  Date: Friday  Time: 11:00

312B. WORKSHOP: WEB SOLUTIONS FOR GETTING YOUR COURSES ON-LINE

FRANK MORTIMER, Prentice-Hall

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

Panel  313  Room: Bayside C  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

313. ROUNDTABLE: EDUCATING LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE COMMUNITY

FRED G. WILSON, Police Foundation
CROINA SOLE-BRITO, Police Executive Research Forum
CHRIS TUTKO, Police Foundation
JOHN MATTHEWS, Community Safety Institute, Dallas, TX
A.J. JOHNSON, Sheriff, Eagle County, CO

Chair: FRED G. WILSON, Police Foundation

Panel  314  Room: Oakley  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

314. ROUNDTABLE: CRIME AND DEVIANCE AND COLLECTIBLES

MEDA CHESNEY-LIND, University of Hawaii
DEAN CHAMPION, Minot State University
PATRICIA DEKERSERDY, Pat’s Collectibles
WALTER DEKERSERDY, Carleton University
PETER IADICOLA, Indiana University,
JULIE MILTON, Stuffies
WILLIAM J. MILLER, Ohio University
MARTY SCHWARTZ, Ohio University
ROBERT REGOLI, University of Colorado
LOUIS HOLSCHER, San Jose State University

Chair: ROBERT REGOLI, University of Colorado
### 315. Roundtable: Perspectives on Teaching Family Violence: Style, Structure, and Substance

- **LISA FRISCH**, New York State Office for the Prevention of Domestic Violence
- **JOSEPH CARUSO**, Hudson Valley Community College
- **KARLA DIGIROLAMO**, Unity House
- **KENNETH BLAKE**, West Virginia State College

Chair: **GAIL FLINT**, West Virginia State College

---

### 316. Workshop: Developing Online Criminal Justice Courses

- **TOM O’CONNOR**, North Carolina Wesleyan College

---

### 317. Workshop: Selling, Planning, and Controlling Community Policing in a Small Community

- **DONALD R. MUNDAY**, Retired Chief, Bel Air Police Department

---

### 318. Community Policing: What About the Community?

**Community Policing: Partnership with Whom?**
- **ROBERT M. BOHM**, University of Central Florida
- **K. MICHAEL REYNOLDS**, University of Central Florida
- **STEPHEN T. HOLMES**, University of Central Florida

**Community Policing and Civic Journalism: Same Wine, Different Bottles?**
- **JOANNE ZIEMBO-VOGL**, Grand Valley State University

**Community Policing: Image is Everything**
- **ARRICK L. JACKSON**, Washington State University

**Community Policing and Complaint Generation**
- **MATTHEW HICKMAN**, Temple University
- **ALEX R. PIQUERO**, Temple University

Chair: **JOANNE ZIEMBO-VOGL**, Grand Valley State University
### Panel 319
**Room:** Southdown  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 12:30

**319. STRESS, VIOLENCE, AND LIABILITY ISSUES IN POLICING**

**MANAGING POLICE OFFICER STRESS**  
**EDWARD J. LECLAIR**, Salem State College

**THE VIOLENT COP**  
**EDWARD A. THIBAULT**, State University of New York-Oswego

**A DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF POLICE USE OF FORCE POLICY**  
**TERRY C. COX**, Eastern Kentucky University  
**VICTOR BUMPHUS**, Eastern Kentucky University

**PROFESSIONAL POLICE AND LIABILITY INSURANCE**  
**NOEL OTU**, Salem State College

**Chair:** **RICHARD HAUZINGER**, Jamestown Community College

### Panel 322
**Room:** Ponchartrain B  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 12:30

**322. ROUNDTABLE: FOREIGN STUDY TOURS - SOMEWHERE, BEYOND THE SEA: AN EXAMINATION OF PERCEIVED EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS OF FOREIGN STUDY TOURS**

**GEORGE WATSON**, Chadron State College  
**FINN ESBENSEN**, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**KELLY ASMUSSEN**, Peru State College  
**ROBERT MILLER**, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**SCOTT Sasse**, Minnesota State University-Bemidji  
**TERRANCE J. TAYLOR**, University of Nebraska-Omaha

**Chair:** **WILLIAM WAKEFIELD**, University of Nebraska-Omaha

### Panel 323
**Room:** Ponchartrain C  
**Date:** Friday  
**Time:** 12:30

**323. INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON COMMUNITY POLICING**

**THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE: IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMUNITY POLICING IN THE ROYAL THAI POLICE**  
**ANDRA (KATZ) BANNISTER**, Wichita State University  
**DAVID L. CARTER**, Michigan State University

**COMMUNITY POLICING IN IRELAND: THE GARDAI AND SOCIAL CHANGE**  
**ROSEMARY L. GIDO**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**COMMUNITY POLICING IN POLAND: IS THIS WHAT THE COMMUNITY REALLY WANTS?**  
**MARIA (MAKI) HABERFELD**, John Jay College  
**PIOTR WALANCKI**, Polish National Police

**COMMUNITY POLICING FROM THE OFFICER’S PERSPECTIVE: AN INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON**  
**PETER C. KRATCOSKI**, Kent State University  
**MAXIMILIAN EDELBACKER**, Federal Police of Austria

**Chair:** **PETER C. KRATCOSKI**, Kent State University
**Panel: 324  Room: Bonny Burn  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30**

324. THE USE OF PROSECUTION AS A TREATMENT MODALITY: THE DRUG COURT EXPERIENCE

REVOCATION AND DEFENDANT CHARACTERISTICS: THE TUSCALOOSA COUNTY (ALABAMA) DRUG COURT EXPERIENCE

PHILLIP B. BRIDGMON, University of Alabama
JIMMY J. WILLIAMS, University of Alabama

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE JUVENILE DRUG COURT PROGRAM IN LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO, A PROGRAM ANALYSIS

SHANNON M. REDFORD, New Mexico State University

TARGET POPULATIONS IN JUVENILE DRUG COURTS: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

STEVEN BELENKO, Columbia University
JANE B. SPROTT, Columbia University

THE IMPACT OF MAINE’S TREATMENT DRUG COURT ON CRIME

DONALD F. ANSPACH, University of Southern Maine
ANDREW FERGUSON, University of Southern Maine

Chair: PHILLIP B. BRIDGMON, University of Alabama

---

**Panel: 325  Room: Crescent  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30**

325. RESEARCH ON PROBATION PROGRAMS

AN EVALUATION OF STOP: A SHORT-TERM TREATMENT PROGRAM FOR SHOPLIFTERS

GAIL A. CAPUTO, University of North Texas

SPECIALIZED PROBATION SUPERVISION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENDERS: An Evaluation of an On-GOING Project

BARBARA J. HAYLER, University of Illinois-Springfield

EFFECTIVENESS OF COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONAL PROGRAMS: A CASE STUDY

NANCY MARION, University of Akron

Chair: NANCY MARION, University of Akron

---

**Panel: 326  Room: Edgewood  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30**

326. CRIME PREVENTION POLICIES

HIGHWAY TO CRIME MODEL

ANTHONY W. H. DEVORE, North Central Texas College

WEAPONS, VIOLENCE, AND YOUTH: A STUDY ON WEAPON-RELATED VICTIMIZATION AMONG URBAN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

ZINA MCGEE, Hampton University

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS, COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS, AND UCR PART I AND PART II CRIME RATES

STEPHEN OWEN, University of Missouri-St. Louis
MICHAEL JORDAN, Radford University

ASSESSING INNER CITY CRIME POLICY: FROM THE INSIDE OUT

SHAUN GABBIDON, Pennsylvania State University-Harrisburg

Chair: ANTHONY W. H. DEVORE
### Panel 327  Room: Evergreen  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

**327. WORKSHOP: POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY**

**GEoff ALPERT,** University of South Carolina  
**SAmuel WALKER,** University of Nebraska-Omaha

### Panel 328  Room: Gallier A  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

**328. ROUNDTABLE: DISPROPORTIONATE MINORITY REPRESENTATION IN THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM AND COUNTY-LEVEL CONTEXTUAL CORRELATES**

**CHRISTOPHER P. KREBS,** Florida State University  
**MARK R. YEISLEY,** Florida State University  
**MICHAEL COSTELLO,** Florida State University

Chair: **CHRISTOPHER P. KREBS,** Florida State University

### Panel 329  Room: Gallier B  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

**329. SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATORS (KANSAS V. HENDRICKS)**

**CIVIL COMMITMENT AND SEX OFFENDERS: MOVING TOWARDS A THERAPEUTIC TYRANNY**  
**KAREN J. TERRY,** John Jay College

**LAW AND MENTAL DISORDER RE-EXAMINED: THE CASE OF SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATOR STATUTES**  
**PATRICIA E. ERICKSON,** Canisius College

**CIVIL COMMITMENT FOR SEXUAL PREDATORS: A LEGAL AND PRACTICAL ANALYSIS**  
**C. J. JOHNS**  
**MIKI PRESLEY**

Chair: **PATRICIA E. ERICKSON,** Canisius College

### Panel 330  Room: St. Charles  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

**330. DRUG USE AND ABUSE: INVOLVEMENT, TREATMENT AND POLICY**

**HIGH RISK STUDENTS' ENGAGEMENT IN RISKY BEHAVIOR**  
**LARRY D. STOKES,** University of Tennessee

**DRUGS, GUNS AND GANGS: RELATIONSHIPS IN A SAMPLE OF JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS**  
**RICHARD CLARK,** John Carroll University  
**STEVEN LAB,** Bowling Green University

**THE RELEVANCE OF THE DIFFERENTIAL ASSOCIATION THEORY: DRINKING BY COLLEGE STUDENTS**  
**JONATHAN CHOI,** California State University  
**XINYI XU,** California State University

**THE ROLE OF CULTURE AND PARENTING STYLE FOR OVERALL TREATMENT SATISFACTION WITH THE NIDA STRENGTHENING WASHINGTON D.C.**  
**VERONICA PURYEAR,** University of Maryland-College Park

Chair: **LARRY D. STOKES,** University of Tennessee
Friday  
March 24, 2000

Panel 331  Room: St. Charles B  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

331. WEED AND SEED

MY, HOW OUR GARDEN DOETH GROW! PRELIMINARY EVALUATION RESULTS ON SAVANNAH, GEORGIA’S WEED AND SEED  
DON A. JOSI, Armstrong Atlantic State University  
MICHAEL E. DONAHUE, Armstrong Atlantic State University

WEED AND SEED: A REGIONAL APPROACH  
MICHAEL BROWN, Southeast Missouri State University

BEYOND WEED AND SEED: EVALUATING THE COMMUNITY PARTNERS INITIATIVE IN MILWAUKEE  
RICHARD ZEVITZ, Marquette University

Chair: MICHAEL BROWN, Southeast Missouri State University

Panel 332  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

332. HATE CRIMES

THE EVOLUTION OF HATE CRIMES  
TIM BAKKEN, Central Connecticut State University

STATUS OF HATE CRIME IN AMERICA  
BRIAN LEVIN, California State University-San Bernardino

ASSIGNING THE HATE CRIME LABEL  
ROSEMARY S. BANNAN, DePaul University

CYBERHATE: COMPUTERS, VIOLENCE, AND THE RACIST RIGHT  
MARK S. HAMM, Indiana State University

Chair: JONATHAN R. WHITE, Grand Valley State University

Panel 334  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

334. VIOLENCE AND SUICIDE AMONG PRISON AND JAIL INMATES

PREVENTING VIOLENCE AND SERIOUS PROPERTY DAMAGE INSIDE JAILS: FINDINGS OF A NATIONAL STUDY  
CHRISTINE TARTARO, Rutgers University

COUNTY JAIL SUICIDES IN WISCONSIN 1980 THROUGH MID-1998  
MELINDA WINTER, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

SUICIDES IN TEXAS COUNTY JAILS, 1993-1998  
PATTI ROSS SALINAS, Sam Houston State University

Chair: ROBERT JOHNSON, American University

Panel 335  Room: Rampart  Date: Friday  Time: 12:30

335. WORKSHOP: APBNEWS.COM: WHERE TO FIND THE LATEST NEWS ON CRIME, JUSTICE, AND SAFETY  
ALLEN LEVINE, Prentice-Hall

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall
Friday  
March 24, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>336</th>
<th>Room: Salon 820</th>
<th>Date: Friday</th>
<th>Time: 12:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>336. DRUGS: ARREST, TREATMENT, AND RECOVERY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **INNOVATIVE "DRUG-WAR" TACTICS: POLICE OFFICIALS' PRACTICES AND PERCEPTIONS**  
**MATTHEW T. DEMICHELE,** Eastern Kentucky University  
**PETER KRASKA,** Eastern Kentucky University |
| **THE CRAFT OF DRUG COURT JUSTICE: A PARADIGM SHIFT IN LAW AND JUSTICE**  
**SCOTT SENJO,** California State University – Bakersfield |
| **DETERMINANTS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT UTILIZATION AMONG RURAL SUBSTANCE USERS**  
**BARBARA D. WARNER,** Center on Drug and Alcohol Research  
**THEODORE M. GODLASKI,** Center on Drug and Alcohol Research  
**CARL G. LEUKEFELD,** Center on Drug and Alcohol Research |
| **THE CONTRIBUTING FACTORS OF VICTIMIZATION TO FEMALE ADDICTION, DELINQUENCY, AND RECOVERY**  
**BERNADETTE T. MUSCAT,** York College of Pennsylvania |
| Chair: **MATTHEW T. DEMICHELE,** Eastern Kentucky University |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>337</th>
<th>Room: Salon 821</th>
<th>Date: Friday</th>
<th>Time: 12:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>337. &quot;POPAT&quot; AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT BRITISH COLUMBIA’S POLICE OFFICER’S PHYSICAL ABILITIES TEST</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **VALIDATING PHYSICAL FITNESS TESTS FOR POLICE OFFICER SELECTION**  
**DARRYL PLECAS,** University College of the Fraser Valley |
| **AN ANALYSIS OF THE DEMANDS IN CONTROLLING CRITICAL INCIDENTS**  
**JIM MANCELL,** Vancouver City Police Department |
| **RESPONDING TO THE DEMANDS OF POLICE WORK: MALE VS. FEMALE OFFICERS**  
**ROBIN LITZENBERGER,** University College of the Fraser Valley |
| **THE HEARTBEAT OF A POLICE OFFICER**  
**GREG ANDERSON,** University College of the Fraser Valley |
| Chair: **STEVE WATT,** Director of the British Columbia Police Academy |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>338</th>
<th>Room: Salon 824</th>
<th>Date: Friday</th>
<th>Time: 12:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>338. THE ETIOLOGY OF VIOLENCE WITHIN THE HISPANIC/LATINO AND AFRICAN AMERICAN COMMUNITY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **INFANT HOMICIDE IN CHICAGO: A COMPARISON OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN, LATINO, AND WHITE PARENTS WHO KILL THEIR OFFSPRING**  
**LYNN NEWHART,** Rockford College  
**MARIE ROMAN,** DePaul University |
| **HISPANIC FEMALE HOMICIDES: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY 1980-1994**  
**LORA DEMARK,** Glenville State College  
**DAWN SCHIEBNER,** Glenville State College  
**DANIEL GUTIERREZ,** Glenville State College  
**ROBERTA ROGERS,** Glenville State College |
| **THE ETIOLOGY OF INTIMATE VIOLENCE AMONG MEXICAN-AMERICAN ADOLESCENT FEMALES**  
**REBECCA D. PETERSEN,** University of Texas-San Antonio  
**AVEDARDO VALDEZ,** University of Texas-San Antonio |
| Chair: **REBECCA D. PETERSEN,** University of Texas-San Antonio |
**Friday**  
**March 24, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>339</td>
<td>Salon 825</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>12:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**339. IN SEARCH OF AN UNDERSTANDING AND EXPLANATION OF YOUTHFUL DEVIANCE**

**POVERTY, PSYCHOLOGICAL CAPITAL AND DELINQUENCY**  
**RAMESH DEOSARAN,** The University of the West Indies

**YOUTH GANG AND CULT ACTIVITY IN THE NEXT MILLENNIUM**  
**JEFFREY TIPTON,** University of South Carolina

**SELF-CONTROL, COMMITMENT TO SCHOOL, AND DEVIANCE: INTERACTIONAL AND CONDITIONAL EFFECTS OF SELF-CONTROL**

  - **JOSH WHITTIMORE,** East Tennessee State University
  - **STEPHEN TIBBETTS,** East Tennessee State University

**HIGH SCHOOL AGGRESSION: A SOCIAL LEARNING ANALYSIS**

  - **STEPHEN HAAS,** California State University-Bakersfield
  - **PATRICIA VAN VOORHIS,** University of Cincinnati

Chair: **PATRICIA VAN VOORHIS,** University of Cincinnati

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>Bayside C</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>2:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**340. SUPERMAX PRISONS AND INMATE BEHAVIOR**

**ULTRA MASCULINE PRISON ENVIRONMENTS: THE INFLUENCE OF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS ON INMATE PERCEPTIONS**

  - **DAVID W. MURPHY,** Washington State University
  - **FAITH E. LUTZE,** Washington State University

**PRISON INSIDE A PRISON: INDIANA AND THE SUPERMAX EXPERIENCE**

  - **ROBERT G. HUCKABEE,** Indiana State University
  - **JEFFREY L. SCHRINK,** Indiana State University

**ATTITUDES OF PRISON WARDENS TOWARD THE USE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION AND SUPERMAX PRISONS**

  - **TERRY L. WHITE,** Georgia College and State University
  - **RODNEY J. HENNINGSEN,** Sam Houston State University
  - **W. WESLEY JOHNSON,** Sam Houston State University

**PREDICTORS OF FORCE DECISION IN CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: RESULTS OF A STATEWIDE STUDY**

  - **STEPHEN T. HOLMES,** University of Central Florida
  - **JAMES FRANK,** University of Cincinnati

Chair: **HAROLD WILLIAMSON,** University of Louisiana-Monroe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>341</td>
<td>Oakley</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>2:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**341. ROUNDTABLE: CURRICULUM ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION**

  - **JESSE BROWN,** Athens State University
  - **TIM JONES,** Athens State University
  - **CECILIA TUBBS,** Jefferson State Community College
  - **BRUCE THOMAS,** Athens State University
  - **JERRY ARMOR,** Calhoun Community College

Chair: **JERRY ARMOR,** Calhoun Community College
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel 342 Room: Bayside A Date: Friday Time: 2:00

342. ROUNDTABLE: PORTRAYAL OF CRIME IN ENTERTAINMENT

DALE BROOKER, Sam Houston State University
MICHAEL DEVALVE, Sam Houston State University
ELIZABETH DEVALVE, Sam Houston State University
CARY ADKINSON, Sam Houston State University

Chair: CARY ADKINSON, Sam Houston State University

Panel 343 Room: Bayside B Date: Friday Time: 2:00

343. WORKSHOP: ENFORCEMENT OF D.U.I. WITH THE DEAF/HEARING IMPAIRED DRIVER

MIKE CRISPEN, Ohio University-Chillicothe
JANET DUVALL, Ohio University-Chillicothe

Panel 345 Room: Grand Ballroom E Date: Friday Time: 2:00

345. ISSUES AND TRENDS IN SECURITY MANAGEMENT TRAINING

FUTURE TRENDS IN PRIVATE SECURITY
DAVID KALINICH, Grand Valley State University
BRIAN JOHNSON, Grand Valley State University

THE INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY OFFICER (ISSO)
NORMAN R. BOTTOM, Journal of Security Administration

LEARNING THE EXCEPTIONS: THE TRAINING AND INFORMAL SOCIALIZATION OF CLUB SECURITY
DUNCAN SCHLAG, Pennsylvania State University

DEFINING THE SECURITY OBJECTIVES
MARY CLIFFORD, St. Cloud State University

Chair: BERTUS R. FERREIRA, East Carolina University

Panel 346 Room: Ellendale Date: Friday Time: 2:00

346. COMMUNITY POLICING AND CRIME PREVENTION

COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION AND COMMUNITY ORGANIZING: WHAT CAN WE LEARN FROM THE EXPERTS?
J. RICK ALTEMOSE, Lamar University
DAWN MCCARTY, East Texas Fair Housing Service Center

COLLECTIVE EFFICACY AND CRIME PREVENTION
MICHAEL D. REISIG, Michigan State University
KRISTY L. HOLTRETER, Michigan State University

COMMUNITY ON PATROL
SUMAN KAKAR, Florida International University

AN EVALUATION OF CRIME FREE MULTI-FAMILY HOUSING IN TACOMA
QUINT THURMAN, Wichita State University
LUCY EDWARDS HOCHSTEIN, Washington State University
JACK BODNAR, Washington State University

Chair: SUMAN KAKAR, Florida International University
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel: 347  Room: Southdown  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

347. ATTITUDES AND PERSONALITY PROFILES OF CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS

ATTITUDES OF CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS TOWARD HIV/AIDS INMATES: TEN YEARS LATER
KATE KING, Boise State University

CORRECTIONAL STAFF ATTITUDES TOWARD PUNISHMENT
JILL A. GORDON, Virginia Commonwealth University
ELIZABETH KEELER, Virginia Commonwealth University

A COMPARISON OF THE PERSONALITY PROFILES OF CORRECTIONAL PERSONNEL AND POLICE OFFICERS
HILLARY HARPER, Valdosta State University
ROBERT EVANS, Valdosta State University
THOMAS SULLENBERGER, Southeastern Louisiana University

Chair: STACY MOAK, University of Louisiana-Monroe

Panel: 348  Room: Grand Ballroom B  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

348. TEACHING RESEARCH METHODS

TEACHING QUALITATIVE METHODS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE: LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE PAST TWO YEARS
BRUCE L. BIKLE, Grand Valley State University
JAMES DAVID BALLARD, Grand Valley State University

MAINTAINING INSTRUCTIONAL QUALITY WHEN TEACHING THROUGH DISTANCE: A RESEARCH METHODS EXAMPLE
MARY ANN ZAGER, Florida Gulf Coast University

PROPOSED INTEGRATED MODEL FOR CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE STUDIES
H. DALE NUTE, Florida State University
TOM KELLEY, Florida State University

Chair: BRUCE L. BIKLE, Grand Valley State University

Panel: 349  Room: Ponchartrain A  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

349. EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING ISSUES IN POLICING

BECOMING CHIEF OF POLICE: CAREER ADVANCEMENT AMONG TEXAS POLICE CHIEFS
JERRY L. DOWLING, Sam Houston State University

THE CITIZEN POLICE ACADEMY: EXAMINING ATTITUDBINAL CHANGES AND “COMMUNITY” INVOLVEMENT
VICTOR W. BUMPHUS, Eastern Kentucky University
MATTHEW T. DEMICHELE, Kentucky University

HELPING INDIVIDUALS WITH MENTAL ILLNESS: FACILITATING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
VIVIAN B. LORD, University of North Carolina-Charlotte

STREET COP VERSUS EDUCATION: FROM PAST TO PRESENT
PATRICK O. PATTERSON, Jarvis Christian College

Chair: VIVIAN B. LORD, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
### Friday
March 24, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Presenters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>350</td>
<td>Ponchartrain C</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>2:00</td>
<td>350. POLICE EDUCATION AND RECRUITMENT: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES</td>
<td>DAVID J. KING, Florida Atlantic University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>FOREIGN POLICE RECRUITMENT AND ITS IMPACT IN BERMUDA, 1950-1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>POLICE OFFICERS ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES IN FOREIGN LANDS: THE KOREAN POLICE EXPERIENCE</td>
<td>YUNG H. LEE, Michigan State University, VINCENT HOFFMAN, Michigan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>POLICE EDUCATION AND TRAINING IN THE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS: HOW ADEQUATE FOR THE 21ST CENTURY?</td>
<td>JAMES MEEHAN, Curry College, PAUL MACKOWSKI, Medford (MA) Police Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>FROM “HOMO POLICIUS” TO “ZEN POLICING”: THE SECOND SURVIVAL MODEL PERSPECTIVE</td>
<td>MARIE-FRANCE RENAUD, Université du Québec à Montréal, JAMES ALBRECHT, New York City Police Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chair: DAVID J. KING, Florida Atlantic University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>351</td>
<td>Bonny Burn</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>2:00</td>
<td>351. IDENTIFYING AND TREATING SUBSTANCE ABUSING CRIMINAL OFFENDERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SCREENING OFFENDERS FOR SUBSTANCE USE PROBLEMS</td>
<td>KEVIN KNIGHT, Texas Christian University, KIRK M. BROOME, Texas Christian University, D. DWAYNE SIMPSON, Texas Christian University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>THE EFFECT OF DRUG TREATMENT ON ADOLESCENT CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR</td>
<td>DAVID FARABEE, Drug Abuse Research Center – Los Angeles, HAIKAN SHEN, Drug Abuse Research Center – Los Angeles, YIH-ING HSER, Drug Abuse Research Center – Los Angeles, M. DOUGLAS ANGLIN, Drug Abuse Research Center – Los Angeles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MOTIVATIONAL INFLUENCES ON EARLY ENGAGEMENT AND THE TREATMENT PROCESS</td>
<td>MATTHEW L. HILLER, Texas Christian University, KEVIN KNIGHT, Texas Christian University, D. DWAYNE SIMPSON, Texas Christian University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DURING-TREATMENT CHANGES IN PSYCHOSOCIAL FUNCTIONING FOR PROBATIONERS</td>
<td>KIRK M. BROOME, Texas Christian University, MATTHEW L. HILLER, Texas Christian University, D. DWAYNE SIMPSON, Texas Christian University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chair: KEVIN KNIGHT, Texas Christian University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Panel 352 Room: Crescent Date: Friday Time: 2:00

**352. RELIGION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICIES**

**The Faith-based Social Movement in Corrections**  
BARBARA BELBOT, University of Houston-Downtown

**Hate Crimes Against the Amish: A Routine Activities Approach**  
BRYAN D. BYERS, Ball State University  
BENJAMIN CRIDER, Ohio University

**Homophobia and Organized Religion: Love the Sinner and Hate the Sin**  
HARRY ALLEN, San Jose State University

Chair: BARBARA BELBOT, University of Houston-Downtown

### Panel 353 Room: Edgewood Date: Friday Time: 2:00

**353. RACE AND VIOLENCE: SOCIAL ISOLATION, PUNITIVE BELIEFS AND DISADVANTAGE**

**The Affordable Hypothesis: Punitive Beliefs, Violent Beliefs, and Race**  
MATT DELISI, University of Colorado

**Alaska Native Inmates: A Criminal Demographic History**  
GARY COPUS, University of Alaska-Fairbanks  
DAVID BLURTON, University of Alaska-Fairbanks  
THOMAS SULLENBERGER, Southeastern Louisiana University

**Welfare Assistance, Disadvantage, Homicide and Race**  
MICHAEL I. VICTOR, University of Texas-Tyler

Panel Chair: MATTHEW ROBINSON, Appalachian State University

### Panel 354 Room: Evergreen Date: Friday Time: 2:00

**354. LITIGATION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE OFFICIALS**

**An Analysis of Legal Issues in Police-Corrections Partnerships**  
ROLANDO V. DEL CARMEN, Sam Houston State University  
DEREK PAULSEN, Sam Houston State University

**Standards in Section 1983 Litigation Against Criminal Justice Officials**  
JOHN L. WORRALL, California State University

**Ruing the Rule of Law: Rogue Public Officials Get Their Due**  
DENNIS MURPHY, Armstrong Atlantic State University

Chair: DENNIS MURPHY, Armstrong Atlantic State University
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel 355 Room: Gallier B Date: Friday Time: 2:00

355. CRIMINAL PROFILING, RACIAL PROFILING AND RACISM IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, RACE AND IMPRISONMENT: A LOOK AT THE NEED FOR CHANGE
RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University

RACIAL PROFILING ON AMERICAN HIGHWAYS
ILLYA LICHTENBERG, Rutgers University

DRUG PROFILING CAJUN STYLE: A SIX YEAR STUDY OF DRUG ARRESTS ON INTERSTATE 10 BY THE LOUISIANA STATE POLICE AND ST. MARTIN PARISH SHERIFF’S OFFICE
JIM RUIZ, Westfield State College

Chair: RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University

Panel 356 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Friday Time: 2:00

356. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: PUBLISH, DON’T PERISH: A PROGRAM TO HELP SCHOLARS FLOURISH

TARA GRAY, New Mexico State University

Professional Development Seminar

Panel: 357 Room: Ponchartrain G Date: Friday Time: 9:30

357. COMMUNITY POLICING: ONE SIZE DOES NOT FIT ALL

NEW HORIZONS IN COMMUNITY POLICING: RURAL AND SUBURBAN CITIES
JOHN LIEDERBACH, University of Cincinnati
THERESA CONOVER, University of Cincinnati
JAMES FRANK, University of Cincinnati
LAWRENCE F. TRAVIS III, University of Cincinnati

CHASING THE LIKERT SCALE: DO RACE AND ETHNICITY REALLY MATTER IN EVALUATIONS OF COMMUNITY POLICING?
RON GLENSOR, University of Nevada-Reno
MARK E. COREIA, University of Nevada-Reno
KEN PEAK, University of Nevada-Reno

PERCEPTIONS OF CRIME: DIFFERENTIAL CITIZEN VIEWS OF PROBLEMS OF PUBLIC ORDER AT THE CITY AND NEIGHBORHOOD LEVEL
MICHAEL J. GAFNEY, Washington State University
NICHOLAS P. LOVRICH, Washington State University

SELLING, PLANNING AND CONTROLLING COMMUNITY POLICING IN A SMALL COMMUNITY
DONALD MUNDAY, Bel Aire, Kansas Police Department

Chair: CARL BUTCHER, Missouri Western State College

152
Friday
March 24, 2000

Panel: 358  Room: Grand Ballroom A  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

358. PRIVATIZATION ISSUES IN CORRECTIONS I

THE USE OF PRISON PRIVATIZATION TO REDUCE THE INFLUENCE OF LABOR UNIONS
LINDA L. ZUPAN, Northern Michigan University

THE PRIVATIZATION OF PRISON PHONE SERVICE
DENNY C. LANGSTON, Central Missouri State University

A COMPARISON OF JOB SATISFACTION AMONG EMPLOYEES WORKING IN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC PRISONS
EMMIT L. SPARKMAN, Marshall County Correctional Facility
KEVIN I. MINOR, Eastern Kentucky University
JAMES B. WELLS, Eastern Kentucky University

Chair: LINDA L. ZUPAN, Northern Michigan University

Panel: 360  Room: Grand Ballroom D  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

360. AUTHOR MEETS CRITIC: ROBERT JOHNSON AND HANS TOCH. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT: INSIDE VIEWS

CRITICS:
BARBARA OWEN, California State University-Fresno
STAN STOJKOVIC, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Panel: 361  Room: Rampart  Date: Friday  Time: 2:00

361. WORKSHOP: PRIME TIME CRIME: AN INSTRUCTIONAL VIDEO IN NEWSMAKING CRIMINOLOGY

GREGG BARAK, Eastern Michigan University

Panel: 362  Room: Salon 817  Date: Friday  Time: 11:00

362. ROUNDTABLE: DOING POST GRADUATE RESEARCH BY DISTANCE LEARNING

IAN K. MCKENZIE, University of Portsmouth
GINA P. HAYNES, Sacramento Police Department
WILLIAM FULKERSON, III
MICHAEL BELLIVEAU

Chair: IAN K. MCKENZIE, University of Portsmouth
364. STRESS, JOB SATISFACTION AND CIVIL LIABILITY

EXPLORING THE CORRELATES OF POLICE STRESS

HOLLY A. ATKINS, University of Cincinnati
LEAH DAIGLE, University of Cincinnati
GREG HOLLON, UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI

AN ANALYSIS OF VARIABLES RELATING TO JOB SATISFACTION AMONG LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

ANGELYN SPAULDING FLOWERS, University of the District of Columbia
SYLVIA I. B. HILL, University of the District of Columbia

OFFICER OPINIONS ON STRESS AND SATISFACTION WITHIN SOUTHERN POLICE ORGANIZATIONS

RONALD HUNDER, State University of West Georgia
WILLIAM G. DOERNER, Florida State University
MARK. L. DANTZKER, University of Texas-Pan American

POLICE OFFICER PERCEPTIONS OF CIVIL LIABILITY: THE IMPACT OF DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

TOM HUGHES, University of Louisville

Chair: MARK. L. DANTZKER, University of Texas-Pan American

366. AUTHOR MEETS CRITIC: DEATHQUEST: INTRODUCTION TO THEORY AND PRACTICE OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN THE UNITED STATES BY ROBERT BOHM

ROBERT BOHM, Central Florida University
JOHN SMYKLA, University of Alabama
MARGARET VANDIVER, University of Memphis

366A. PLENARY SESSION V: "TO ESTABLISH JUSTICE, TO INSURE DOMESTIC TRANQUILITY"

LYNN CURTIS, Milton S. Eisenhower Foundation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>366B</td>
<td>Rampart</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>3:30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

366B. WORKSHOP: USING SPSS AND THE INTERNET IN YOUR STATISTICS AND RESEARCH METHODS COURSE  
MICHAEL BLANKENSHIP, East Tennessee State University  

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>366C</td>
<td>Rampart</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>5:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

366C. WORKSHOP: WEBCT: PUTTING YOUR COURSE ON-LINE  
ROBERT MUTCHNICK, Indiana University of Pennsylvania  

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall
Saturday
March 25, 2000

8:00AM-10:00AM   REGISTRATION
8:00AM-12:00PM   ALPHA PHI SIGMA (Ponchartrain D)
8:00AM-2:00PM   SEMINAR: “TRAIN THE TRAINER: PLAIN ENGLISH FOR COPS, PART II”
                (Salon 816)
9:00AM-12:00PM   EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE OPEN (Salon 829)
11:00AM-12:15PM  PLENARY SESSION VI: “DEAD MAN WALKING-THE JOURNEY”, Sister Helen Prejean (Ponchartrain A)

Panel 367 Room: Bayside C Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

367. ROUNDTABLE: THE OPERATIONAL REALITIES OF RESTORATIVE JUSTICE

    JOHN GORCZYK, Vermont Department of Corrections
    DAVID ORRICK, New Hampshire Technical Institute

Chair: JOHN GORCZYK, Vermont Department of Corrections

Panel 368 Room: Oakley Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

368. ROUNDTABLE: POLICE TRAINING IN AMERICA AND RUSSIA

    MICHAEL T. CHARLES, University of Illinois
    DIANA ZADORSKAYA, University of Illinois
    VLADIMIR SERGVNIN, Ministry of Justice-Russia

Chair: MICHAEL T. CHARLES, University of Illinois

Panel 369 Room: Bayside A Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

369. TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME

TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME SOUTH OF THE BORDER
    ROBERT J. MCCORMACK, The College of New Jersey

ON RUBLES, FRANCS, AND DOLLARS: FROM CAPITALISM TO ORGANIZED CRIME TO MONEY LAUNDERING
    JURG GERBER, Sam Houston State University

RUSSIAN ORGANIZED CRIME IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY
    JEFF ROJEK
    BRUCE BERG, California State University-Long Beach

RUSSIAN ORGANIZED CRIME IN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES
    SERGEI PAROMCHIK, University of South Florida
    IRA SILVERMAN, University of South Florida
    WILLIAM BLOUNT, University of South Florida

Chair: ROBERT J. MCCORMACK, The College of New Jersey
Saturday
March 25, 2000

Panel: 370 Room: Bayside B Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

370. STUDENT ROUNDTABLE: CORRECTIONS TRANSITION FOR LONG TERM OFFENDERS

REGINA SHEARN, Florida International University
KEN GLASSMAN, Alpha Phi Sigma
DANIEL DELCASTILLO, Florida International University
ROGELIO DESEDAS, Florida International University
DIETRICH BOHMER, Florida International University
SUZZETTE VELEZ, Florida International University
MELANIE OVAKIT, Florida International University

Chair: REGINA SHEARN, Florida International University
ANA STEEL GRAY, Florida International University

Session Hosted by Alpha Phi Sigma

Panel: 371 Room: Grand Ballroom E Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

371. ROUNDTABLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ETHICS IN THE 21ST CENTURY

Participant: DION DENNIS, University of Texas – San Antonio

Convener: MARY CLIFFORD, St. Cloud State University

Panel: 372 Room: Ellendale Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

372. MEASURING COMPARATIVE AND INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE: VARIOUS ISSUES

FROM COMPARATIVE TO INTERNATIONAL IN ONE DECADE
STANLEY L. SWART, University of North Florida

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS IN EUROPE
GORDON C. BARCLAY, Home Office, London

CONFIDENCE IN THE COURTS: THE CASE OF FINLAND
AHTI LAITINEN, University of Turku

Chair: STANLEY L. SWART, University of North Florida
### Panel 373  Room: Southdown  Date: Saturday  Time: 8:00

**373. EXPLAINING DEVIANCE: NEW PERSPECTIVES**

**SOCIAL ALTRUISM AND CRIME REVISITED**  
*Mitchell B. Chamlin*, University of Cincinnati  
*Christopher Lowenkamp*, University of Cincinnati

**AN EXAMINATION OF THE ADDITION OF RELIGION TO HIRSCHI’S SOCIAL CONTROL THEORY**  
*Michael A. Creacci*  
*Doris Chu*

**UNDERSTANDING ARSON: A LACK OF SOCIAL BONDS OR SOCIAL DISORGANIZATION?**  
*Elizabeth Jenkins*, Elmira College

**INDIVIDUAL TRAITS AND LIFE-COURSE PERSISTENT OFFENDING: EXTENDING PRIOR TESTS OF MOFFITT’S DEVELOPMENTAL THEORY**  
*Cesar J. Rebellon*, Emory University  
*Lisa Kestler*, Emory University

**Chair:**  
*Mitchell B. Chamlin*, University of Cincinnati

### Panel 374  Room: Evergreen  Date: Saturday  Time: 8:00

**374. EXPLAINING CRIME: BIOLOGICAL, CULTURAL, AND ANOMIE THEORIES**

**IN THE KITCHEN WITH BUBBA: A PROFILE OF METH COOKERS**  
*John Wade*, Southeast Missouri State University  
*Donya Hill*, United States Attorney’s Office  
*Larry H. Ferrell*, United States Attorney’s Office

**TOWARD A THEORY OF BOUNDARY MAINTENANCE**  
*Charles E. Marske*, St. Louis University

**A TEST OF ANOMIE THEORY’S PREMISE THAT AMERICANS ARE MORE ANOMIC**  
*Caoli Quan*, Eastern Michigan University

**Chair:**  
*Caoli Quan*, Eastern Michigan University

### Panel: 377  Room: Bonny Burn  Date: Saturday  Time: 8:00

**377. WORKSHOP: PUBLISHING IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE JOURNALS: MEET THE ACJS EDITORS**  
*N. Prabha Unnithan*, Colorado State University  
*Finn Esbensen*, University of Nebraska-Omaha
378. COMMUNITY POLICING: THE PERCEPTION OF POLICE OFFICERS

AN ASSESSMENT OF THE WICHITA POLICE DEPARTMENT’S TRANSITION TO THE COMMUNITY POLICING PHILOSOPHY:
PERCEPTIONS OF OFFICERS
LEE PARKER, Wichita State University
RANDAL B. LANDE, Wichita State University

POLICE OFFICER ASSOCIATION LEADERS AND CHIEFS: THEIR PERCEPTIONS OF COMMUNITY POLICING
COLLEEN KADLECK, University of Cincinnati
LAWRENCE F. TRAVIS III, University of Cincinnati

PERCEPTIONS OF IMPLEMENTING COP IN NINE AGENCIES
MICHAEL C. BRECI, Metropolitan State University

Chair: MICHAEL G. BRECI, Metropolitan State University

Panel: 379 Room: Edgewood Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

379. PRIVATIZATION ISSUES IN CORRECTIONS II

THE IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION OF THE PRISON ENVIRONMENT
GAYLENE J. STYVE, University of Maryland
DORIS LAYTON MACKENZIE, University of Maryland

THE EMPIRE STRIKES OUT: A CONFLICT ANALYSIS OF THE FAILED ATTEMPT TO PRIVATIZE TENNESSEE’S PRISON SYSTEM
MICHAEL HALLETT, Middle Tennessee State University
FRANK LEE, Middle Tennessee State University

JUST SAY NO TO PRIVATE PRISONS
RICHARD G. HOGAN, University of Missouri-Kansas City

Chair: MICHAEL HALLETT, Middle Tennessee State University

Panel: 381 Room: Gallier A Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

381. RESEARCH ON VARIATIONS IN PROBATION PRACTICE

GETTING DOWN TO BUSINESS: A COMPARISON OF RURAL AND URBAN PROBATIONERS AND PROBATION SENTENCES
DAVID E. OLSON, Loyola University Chicago
RALPH A. WEISHEIT, Illinois State University
THOMAS ELLSWORTH, Illinois State University

RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN VERMONT: INNOVATION OR BUSINESS AS USUAL?
JAMES E. RYAN, Norwich University

CSAT’S CRIMINAL JUSTICE TREATMENT NETWORKS: CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES OF ADULT FEMALE CLIENTS
WENDY TOWNSEND
STACEY SHEETZ

EVALUATION OF ADULT SEX OFFENDER PROBATION PROGRAMS IN FOUR ILLINOIS COUNTIES: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF INITIAL FINDINGS
MAGNUS SENG, Loyola University-Chicago
LORETTA STALANS, Loyola University-Chicago

Chair: MAGNUS SENG, Loyola University-Chicago
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Presenters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 382   | Gallier B  | Saturday | 8:00  | THE CONSEQUENCES FOR VICTIMS OF A MANDATORY CHARGE POLICY IN DOMESTIC ASSAULT CASES | LAUREN MARSDEN, University College of the Fraser Valley  
DARRYL PLEADS, University College of the Fraser Valley  
TIM SEGGER, University College of the Fraser Valley |
| 383   | Ponchartrain F | Saturday | 8:00  | THE EFFECTS OF RACE ON OFFICERS AND OFFENDERS              | LAUREN MARSDEN, University College of the Fraser Valley  
DARRYL PLEADS, University College of the Fraser Valley  
TIM SEGGER, University College of the Fraser Valley |
| 384   | Ponchartrain G | Saturday | 8:00  | TEXAS POLICE CHIEFS' VIEWS ON LEGAL LIABILITIES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT | ROLANDO V. DEL CARMEN, Sam Houston State University  
TAB W. COOPER, Sam Houston State University  
MICHAEL S. VAUGHN, Georgia State University |

**Panel 382 Room: Gallier B Date: Saturday Time: 8:00**

**382. EVALUATION OF SOCIAL POLICIES AND PROGRAMS**

**THE CONSEQUENCES FOR VICTIMS OF A MANDATORY CHARGE POLICY IN DOMESTIC ASSAULT CASES**

LAUREN MARSDEN, University College of the Fraser Valley  
DARRYL PLEADS, University College of the Fraser Valley  
TIM SEGGER, University College of the Fraser Valley

**THREE STRIKES AND YOU’RE OUT: A PRELIMINARY EVALUATION**

JIABO LIU, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**PROJECT EXILE-TYPE VIOLENCE REDUCTION PROGRAMS: “SHOTGUN WEDDING” OF POLITICAL LEFT AND RIGHT**

DARRYL IRWIN, University of North Carolina-Wilmington  
RANDY LAGRANGE, University of North Carolina-Wilmington

Chair: L. THOMAS WINFREE, New Mexico State University

---

**Panel 383 Room: Ponchartrain F Date: Saturday Time: 8:00**

**383. THE EFFECTS OF RACE ON OFFICERS AND OFFENDERS**

HOMER C. HAWKING, Michigan State University

AM ARA TRAJECTORY OF CRIME: RACIAL DIFFERENCES IN JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

ADRIENNE FRENG, University of Nebraska-Omaha  
TERRANCE J. TAYLOR, University of Nebraska-Omaha

AN EXAMINATION OF CONTINUING RACIST ATTITUDES AND INSTITUTIONAL BARRIERS FACING AFRICAN AMERICAN POLICE OFFICERS

KENNETH BOLTON, Southeastern Louisiana University

Chair: ADRIENNE FRENG, University of Nebraska-Omaha

---

**Panel 384 Room: Ponchartrain G Date: Saturday Time: 8:00**

**384. LEGAL LIABILITIES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT**

TEXAS POLICE CHIEFS’ VIEWS ON LEGAL LIABILITIES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

ROLANDO V. DEL CARMEN, Sam Houston State University  
TAB W. COOPER, Sam Houston State University  
MICHAEL S. VAUGHN, Georgia State University

THE BITE LITIGATION PROBLEM: AN EXAMINATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CANINE APPREHENSION METHODS AND RISK OF EXCESSIVE FORCE SUITS.

CHLOE A. TISCHLER, Radford University

ASSESSING GRAHAM F. CONNOR TEN YEARS LATER

DARRELL L. ROSS, East Carolina University

Chair: DARRELL L. ROSS, East Carolina University
### 385. JUVENILE DELINQUENTS AND RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENTS

**Date:** Saturday  March 25, 2000  
**Time:** 8:00

**Panel:** 385  
**Room:** Walter Percy

**Predicting Risk Among Juvenile Offenders: A Comparison of Several Prominent Juvenile Risk Assessment Instruments**

- **Tony A. Williams,** Wright State University  
- **Lynn Haley,** Wright State University  
- **Michelle K. Rone,** Wright State University  
- **Cheryl L. Meyer,** Wright State University

**Needs Assessment of At Risk Juveniles in the Ninth Judicial Circuit.**

- **Don Braadel,** Bemidji State University  
- **Scott Sasse,** Bemidji State University

**Juvenile Justice and Therapeutic Jurisprudence**

- **Roger B. McNally,** State University of New York-Brockport  
- **Carl Jutzin,** State University of New York-Brockport  
- **Laura Fitzner,** State University of New York-Brockport

**Chair:** **Don Braadel,** Bemidji State University

### 386. ETHICAL ISSUES IN CRIME AND JUSTICE

**Date:** Saturday  March 25, 2000  
**Time:** 8:00

**Panel:** 386  
**Room:** Grand Ballroom A

**Boot Camps: Are They Ethical?**

- **George E. Higgins,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Ethical Issues of Crime: Misrepresentation of Crime by the Media**

- **Marny Schaefer,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Undergraduate Academic Dishonesty: The Nature, Extent, and Response to the Problem**

- **Nancy Lynn Hogan,** Ferris State University  
- **Shannon Barton,** Ferris State University

**The Ethics Behind Sentencing Guidelines**

- **Charity Hendricks,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

**Chair:** **George E. Higgins,** Indiana University of Pennsylvania

### 389. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR: TRAIN THE TRAINER: PLAIN ENGLISH FOR COPS (PART II)

**Date:** Saturday  March 25, 2000  
**Time:** 8:00

**Panel:** 389  
**Room:** Salon 816

**2 Day Seminar. Concluding session from Wednesday**

- **Nicholas Meier,** Kalamazoo Valley Community College  
- **R.J. Adams,** Kalamazoo Valley Community College

---

161
Saturday
March 25, 2000

Panel: 390 Room: Salon 817 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

390. MAPPING TECHNIQUES AND CRIME CONTROL

ORGANIZATIONAL PATTERNS IN HotSpot COMMUNITIES IN URBAN, SUBURBAN, AND EX-URBAN SITES

GRETCHEN E. MAENNER,

HotSpot ANALYSIS of Crime: HOW GIS CAN ASSIST SMALL POLICE DEPARTMENTS IN CRIME CONTROL

JAY TRACE GILLIAM
KELLY DAMPHOUSSE

A PROCESS MAPPING of ST. LOUIS' TRUANCY and CURFEW PROGRAM

NOELLE FEARN, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Chair: GRETCHEN E. MAENNER

Panel: 391 Room: Salon 820 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

391. THE COMMUNITY ASPECT OF COMMUNITY POLICING

UNDERSTANDING ENDURING RESIDENT Civic INVOLVEMENT IN NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATIONS

BRIAN C. RENAUER, School of Criminal Justice

COMMUNITY POLICING IN EAST LA: HISTORICAL ASPECTS IN A MODERN AGE

DAVID JENKS, California State University-Los Angeles
MARCUS ONG, California State University-Los Angeles

COMMUNITY POLICING AND THE COLLECTIVE ACTIONS AND ATTITUDE OF NEIGHBORHOOD RESIDENTS

JASON D. SCOTT

Chair: JASON D. SCOTT

Panel: 392 Room: Salon 825 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

392. ROUNDTABLE: SEX OFFENDERS POLICY IN THE 21ST CENTURY

JOSE GONZALEZ, Texas A & M International University
PABLO SALDANA III, Texas A & M International University
HECTOR GONZALEZ, Texas A & M International University
JOSE ESTRADA, Texas A & M International University

Chair: DELILAH DOTREMON, Texas A & M International University
Saturday
March 25, 2000

Panel 393 Room: Salon 824 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

393. AFFIRMATIVE COMMITMENT: THE ROLE OF DIVERSITY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION IN THE 21ST CENTURY

AFFIRMATIVE COMMITMENT: THE IMPORTANCE OF DIVERSITY IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE CLASSROOM
DELORES JONES BROWN, John Jay College

LEGAL AND LEGISLATIVE CHALLENGES TO DIVERSITY AND AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
ELLIOTT DAWES, John Jay College

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, RACE AND IMPRISONMENT: A LOOK AT THE NEED FOR CHANGE
RAMONA BROCKETT, Kent State University

WHO'S IN THE SYSTEM? THE DEARTH OF DIVERSITY AMONG CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL
NORMA MANTU-RUPERT, John Jay College

Chair: DELORES JONES-BROWN, John Jay College

ACJS Featured Session

Panel 394 Room: Salon 825 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

394. CHILD ABUSE VICTIMIZATION

REPORTING OF CHILD SEXUAL ASSAULT VICTIMIZATION: ANALYSES USING CRISIS CENTER DATA
KIM MENARD, Pennsylvania State University
R. BARRY RUBACK, Pennsylvania State University

CHILD ABUSE: AMERICA'S SHAMEFUL CRISIS
KENDRA LEE-PITTMAN, USM

UNDERSTANDING AND TREATING SURVIVORS OF ORGANIZED SADISM AGAINST CHILDREN
HAL PEPINSKY, Iowa State University
VALERIE WOLF, New Orleans Clinical Social Work

Chair: HAL PEPINSKY, Iowa State University

Panel 395 Room: Salon 828 Date: Saturday Time: 8:00

395. ROUNDTABLE: LAW ENFORCEMENT ABROAD - A ROUNDTABLE ON COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL JUSTICE

JAMES FINCKENAUER, National Institute of Justice
DIANA GORDON, City University of New York
GERALD W. LYNCH, John Jay College
BASIL WILSON, John Jay College
JAMES P. LEVINE, John Jay College

Chair: JAMES P. LEVINE, John Jay College

Panel: 397 Room: Oakley Date: Saturday Time: 9:30

397. WORKSHOP: USING THE UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS: DEALING WITH MISSING DATA AND LINKING TO OTHER DATA SOURCES

MARIANNE W. ZAWITZ, Bureau of Justice Statistics
### Saturday
#### March 25, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 398</th>
<th>Room: Bayside A</th>
<th>Date: Saturday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>398. MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES IN PRISONS AND JAILS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| WOULD YOU RECOGNIZE A HALLUCINATION IF YOU SAW ONE?  
**CAROL S. FERREIRA**, East Carolina University |
| MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES IN PRISON: A SUPREME COURT CASE HISTORY  
**DONNA VANDIVER**, Sam Houston State University |
| SOCIAL SUPPORT AND PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDER IN A PRISON GROUP  
**HUGH POTTER**, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
**WILLIAM EDWARDS**, Morehead State University |
| Chair: **ROBERT G. HUCKABEE**, Indiana State University |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 400</th>
<th>Room: Grand Ballroom E</th>
<th>Date: Saturday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>400. RACE BIASED POLICING, POLICE USE OF FORCE, AND THE VIEWS OF MINORITIES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| POLICE USE OF FORCE AND MINORITIES  
**BAKIHTAH B. ABDUL-RA’UF**, Radford University |
| CITIZEN ASSESSMENT OF RACE BIASED POLICING  
**BRIAN L. WITHROW**, Wichita State University  
**HENRY JACKSON**, Wichita State University |
| SLIPPERY SLOPES AND CAMELS’ NOSES: A REJOINDER TO KANIA’S POSITION THAT POLICE OFFICERS SHOULD ACCEPT GRATUITIES  
**JIM RUIZ**, Westfield State College  
**CHRISTINE BONO**, Westfield State College |
| Chair: **BRIAN L. WITHROW**, Wichita State University |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 401</th>
<th>Room: Ellendale</th>
<th>Date: Saturday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401. LITERATURE IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE CLASSROOM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| TAKING IT TO THE STREETS: APPROACHES TO INTEGRATING LITERATURE INTO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE CURRICULUM  
**ALICE ANN MUNSON**, University of Arkansas-Little Rock |
| JUSTICE AND LITERATURE: THE USE OF NOTEWORTHY WORKS OF LITERATURE TO DEVELOP CRIMINAL JUSTICE INSIGHT AMONG UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS  
**JAMES N. GILBERT**, University of Nebraska-Kearney |
| THE GREAT PERSON APPROACH TO TEACHING CRIMINAL JUSTICE HISTORY: A LIST OF INFLUENTIAL AMERICANS  
**MARK JONES**, East Carolina University |
| THE FUTURE OF ACADEMIC VICTIMOLOGY  
**STANLEY L. SWART**, University of North Florida |
| Chair: **MATTHEW ROBINSON**, Appalachian State University |
### Saturday  
**March 25, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 402</th>
<th>Room: Southdown</th>
<th>Date: Saturday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**402. DETERMINANTS OF SUCCESS IN DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS**

_Effect of Therapeutic Community Treatment on Time Course of Relapse and Recidivism_

**CLIFFORD BUTZIN**, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies  
**STEVE MARTIN**, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies  
**JAMES INCIARDI**, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies

**Arkansas Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Program: Indicators for Successful Completion**

**DEBORAH L. LAUFERSWEILER-DWYER**, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

**Inside the Black Box: The Delivery of Therapeutic Community Treatment Services to Male versus Female Drug Involved OFFENDERS**

**JEFF BOUFFARD**, University of Maryland  
**FAYE TAXMAN**, University of Maryland

**Determinants of Substance Abuse Treatment Utilization Among Rural Substance Abusers**

**BARBARA D. WARNER**, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies

Chair: **JAMES INCIARDI**, Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panel: 403</th>
<th>Room: Bayside B</th>
<th>Date: Saturday</th>
<th>Time: 9:30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**403. VARIOUS PERSPECTIVES ON GANGS**

**From Saints and Roughnecks to Greeks and Cutters: Greek Symbols and Gang Graffiti**

**DIANE SCHAEPER**, Eastern Illinois University

**The Growth of Gangs in Smaller Communities During the 1990s: A Longitudinal Assessment**

**L. EDWARD WELLS**, Illinois State University  
**RALPH A. WEISHEIT**, Illinois State University

**Juvenile Gangs in North Carolina: A Statewide and System-Wide Survey**

**RICHARD HAYES**, North Carolina Governor’s Crime Commission  
**DOUG YEARWOOD**, North Carolina Governor’s Crime Commission

**Western Michigan: Gangsters in Wooden Shoes**

**JAMES HOUSTON**, Grand Valley State University

Chair: **JAMES HOUSTON**, Grand Valley State University
### 404. PROCESSING, ASSESSING AND SERVICING WOMEN OFFENDERS

**The Impact of Gender on Bail Decisions in a Midwestern Jurisdiction:** 1996  
**PHILIP E. SECRET,** University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**KELLY K.B. TURNER,** University of Nebraska-Omaha

**Gender-Responsiveness in Criminal Justice**  
**BARTBARA BLOOM,** San Jose State University  
**BARBARA OWEN,** California State University-Fresno

**Female Parolees: Will Standard Risk Classification Instruments Work?**  
**FRANK P. WILLIAMS III,** California State University-San Bernardino  
**MARILYN D. MCSHANE,** Northern Arizona University  
**H. MICHAEL DOLNY,** Dolny and Associates

**Female Offenders Tell All: Examining the Relationship Between Criminal Activity and Immediate Life Circumstances**  
**BETH BUTRYN,** Arizona State University  
**MARIE L. GRIFFIN,** Arizona State University West

Chair: **BARBARA OWEN,** California State University-Fresno

### 405. DRUG COURTS

**The Drug Court Phenomenon: Its Impact on Erie County, Pennsylvania**  
**LISA M. ROBERTS,** Mercyhurst College

**Denver Drug Court**  
**ERICA J. BOYCE,** University of Colorado - Denver

Chair: **ERICA J. BOYCE,** University of Colorado - Denver

### 406. ISSUES OF GANG MEMBERSHIP

**Youth Gang and Cult Activity in the Next Millennium**  
**JEFFERY TITTON,** University of South Carolina

**Joining the Gang: A Reaction to General Strains?**  
**DOROTHY E. MERIANOS,** Sam Houston State University  
**JAMES W. MARQUART,** Sam Houston State University

**Gang or Non-Gang: Not So Simple**  
**TERRANCE J. TAYLOR,** University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**FINN ESSENSE,** University of Nebraska-Omaha  
**DANA PETERSON LYNSEY,** University of Nebraska-Omaha

**Distinguishing the Effects of Peer Delinquency and Gang Membership on Self-Reported Delinquency**  
**DAVID BROWNFIELD,** University of Toronto-Mississauga  
**ANN MARIE SORENSON,** University of Toronto-Mississauga

Chair: **DAVID BROWNFIELD,** University of Toronto-Mississauga
Saturday
March 25, 2000

Panel: 407  Room: Crescent  Date: Saturday  Time: 9:30

407. JUVENILE JUSTICE PRACTITIONERS: THEIR IMPACT ON AND PERCEPTIONS OF THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

PERCEPTIONS OF THE WORK ENVIRONMENT AMONG KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE JUSTICE RESIDENTIAL EMPLOYEES

JAMES B. WELLS, Eastern Kentucky University
KATHY BLACK-DENNIS, Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice
STACEY WOOFTER, Eastern Kentucky University

JUVENILE COURT JUDGES: REHABILITATION VS. PUNISHMENT

JILL D'ANGELO, American University

PERSPECTIVES ON JUVENILE JUSTICE IN LOUISIANA

STACY C. MOAK, University of Louisiana-Monroe
LISA WALLACE, University of New Orleans

Chair: KATHLEEN GALE, Elmira University

Panel: 408  Room: Edgewood  Date: Saturday  Time: 9:30

408. ISSUES IN RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES

ACTION RESEARCH FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CRIMINOLOGY: PARTICIPATORY PERSPECTIVES ON THE RESEARCH PROCESS

BRUCE BERG, California State University-Long Beach

DOING COMPARATIVE JUSTICE: NEGOTIATING ACCESS TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SETTINGS

RICHARD R. BENNETT, American University
ERICA SCHMITT, American University

SELF-REPORT DATA AND RANDOM ANSWERS

JEFF ACKERMAN, Pennsylvania State University

Chair: BRUCE BERG, California State University-Long Beach

Panel: 409  Room: Evergreen  Date: Saturday  Time: 9:30

409. ROUNDTABLE: OUTCOMES ASSESSMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE RELATED PROGRAMS - WHAT'S PRACTICAL, WHAT'S POSSIBLE, WHAT'S THE USE?

MAJEL DOMINQUEZ, Dawson Community College
MICHAEL A. CALDERO, Bellevue Community College
HOLLY DERSHEM-BRUCE, Dawson Community College

Chair: HOLLY DERSHEM-BRUCE, Dawson Community College

Panel: 411  Room: Gallier B  Date: Saturday  Time: 9:30

411. ROUNDTABLE: IN SIMPLE BLACK AND WHITE: PERCEPTIONS OF THE ‘OTHER’ AND POLICE INTERACTIONS

R. ROBIN MILLER, Drury University
RODNEY D. COATES, Miami University
SANDRA LEE BROWNING, University of Cincinnati

Chair: R. ROBIN MILLER, Drury University
412. BOOT CAMPS, MOVIES, AND EXECUTIONS

THUMBS UP OR DOWN: A CRITICAL LOOK AT PRISON MOVIES
STEVEN D. HURWITZ, Tiffin University
KATHERINE A. BENNETT, Armstrong Atlantic State University

DEATH WATCH: REFLECTIONS ON WITNESSING AN EXECUTION
ALLAN L. PATENAUDE, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

CORRECTIONAL BOOT CAMPS REVISITED
JEFFREY HENRY, University of South Florida
JAMES HALL, University of South Florida
LEE ANDERSON, University of South Florida

Chair: ALLAN L. PATENAUDE, University of Arkansas-Little Rock

425. PLENARY SESSION VI: DEAD MAN WALKING-THE JOURNEY
SISTER HELEN PREJEAN
Index

A

ABBOTT, BARRY P., 245
ABDUL-RA'UF, BAKIHTAH B., 400
ABRAHAM, JAME, 173
ACKERMAN, JEFF, 408
ADAMS, R.J., 23, 389
ADCOCK, CATHI, 259
ADINKRAH, MENSAAH, 269
ADKINSON, CARY, 342
AGOZINO, BIKE, 222
AHMED, JANICE, 21
AHONEN, TIMO, 77
AKBULUT, CELAL, 29
AKYAY, ILBAY, 51
ALBA MORE, JAY, 143
ALBRECHT, JAMES F., 55, 350
ALBRIGHT, M. LEE, 245
ALEXANDER, JAMES, 114
ALLEN, HARRY, 352
ALLEN, LEANA, 47
ALLEN, ROGER, 306
ALLEN, WAYNE, 247
ALLEN JR., WILLIAM M., 49
ALPERT, GEOFF, 327
ALTEMOSE, J. RICK, 346
ALTENBERND, LISA, 31
AMMAR, NAVAL, 194
AMPARO, MARY, 12
ANADI, ALLISON K., 189
ANDERSON, GREG, 337
ANDERSON, JOEY, 204
ANDERSON, LEE, 412
ANDREWS, LARRY, 176, 227
ANGLIN, M. DOUGLAS, 351
ANSPACH, DONALD F., 324
ANTONIO, MICHAEL C., 166
ARAZAN, CHRISTY, 259
ARCHBOLD, CAROL A., 247
ARCHAMBEAULT, WILLIAM G., 208
ARDOVINI-BROOKER, DALE J., 157
ARELLANO JR., ISMAEL, 306
ARMOR, JERRY, 341
ARMSTRONG, EDWARD, 214
ARMSTRONG, TODD, 293
ARMSTRONG, TROY, 56
ARNOLD, ELIZABETH M., 127
ASMUSSEN, KELLY, 322
ATHAIDE-VICTOR, ELIZABETH, 309
ATKINS, HOLLY A., 364
ATWELL, MARY W., 243
AUSTIN, JAMES, 208
AUSTIN, ROY L., 212
AUTEN, JOE, 179, 232
AVNER, ALLEN, 79

AYALA, OMAR, 279
AYAYA, AHMET, 51
AZURDIA, GILDA, 211

B

BAGGETT, RYAN K., 44
BAILEY, FRANKIE, 18
BAKER, DAVID, 39
BAKER, RALPH, 259
BAKKEN, TIM, 332
BALBONI, JENNIFER, 126, 172
BALDOCK, CARRIE D., 173
BALL, DENITA, 170
BALLARD, JAMES DAVID, 104, 348
BALLARD, MARY, 151
BANET, GARY, 238
BANNAN, ROYCEMARY S., 332
BANNISTER, ANDRA (KATZ), 248, 323
BANNISTER, SHELLEY A., 12
BANNON, ERIN ASHLEY, 166
BARAGIOLA, SALVATORE, 49
BARAK, GREGG, 361
BARCLAY, GORDON C., 40, 372
BARKER, TON, 41
BARLOW, DAVID E., 170
BARNET, GARY T., 139
BARNETT, CYNTHIA, 131
BARRY, DAVID, 191
BARRY, RICHARD D., 265
BARTON, SHANNON, 260
BARTON, SHANNON, 260
BATTU, MARY ELLEN, 293
BAUER, GARY, 308
BAUMER, RICK, 5
BAUT, B. KIRSTEN, 222
BEAL, PAMELA, 311
BECKER, HAROLD K., 147
BECKER, PAUL J., 5
BECKER, RONALD, 248
BEDFORD, MELONY, 211
BEGGER, RANDALL R., 164
BEICHER, DAWN, 134
BELBOT, BARBARA, 352
BELENKO, STEVEN, 77, 154, 324
BELKnap, JOANNE, 101
BELL, GLADYS SMILEY, 60
BELL, CHRISS, 183
BELIVEAUX, MICHAEL, 362
BELTRAMI, GEORGETT V., 169, 216
BENEDICT, WILLIAM REED, 277
BENETOS, PETER J., 15, 93, 215
BENNETT, C. LEE, 21
BENNETT, KATHERINE A., 412
BENNETT, LEKISHA, 245
BENNETT, RICHARD R., 408
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BENNETT, SUSAN</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENNETT, WILLIAM</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENSON, MICHAEL</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERG, BRUCE</td>
<td>369, 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERG, MARGUERITE</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERGMAN, ERIK</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERNLOHR, GEORGE M.</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERNSTEIN, MARC</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERRY, PHYLLIS E.</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BETO, DAN RICHARD</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIAFORA, FRANK</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIGLER, ROSE</td>
<td>167, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIKLE, BRUCE L.</td>
<td>10, 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BINDER, DANA M.</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BINDER, NORMAN E.</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIRZER, MICHAEL L.</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BJERREGAARD, BETH</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLACK-DENNIS, KATHY</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAKE, KENNETH</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAKESLEE, LAURIE</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLANKENSHIP, MICHAEL</td>
<td>137, 175, 308, 366B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLANKENSHIP, PENELope</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOCK, ALAN</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOMQUIST, MARTHA-ELIN</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOOM, BARBARA</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOSS, WILLIAM P.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOUNT, WILLIAM</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLOWERS, ANITA</td>
<td>25, 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLURTON, DAVID</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BODAK, DAWN</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BODAPATI, M. R.</td>
<td>47, 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BODNAR, JACK</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOGGS, JESSE</td>
<td>163, 318, 366B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohm, Robert M.</td>
<td>175, 318, 366B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOHMER, DIETRICH</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOIN, ARJEN</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOLTON, KENNETH</td>
<td>168, 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOND, SANDRA COX</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BONELLO, ELIZABETH M.</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BONGARD, ERIC</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BONHAM, GENE</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BONO, CHRISTINE</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BORA, DHRUBA J.</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOROS, ALEC</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTTCHEr, JEAN</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTTOM, NORMAN R.</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOUCHIE, SUSAN</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOUFFARD, JEFF</td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOWMAN, THERON</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOYCE, ERICA J.</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRACCIODIETA, MICHLE</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRACEY, DOROTHY</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRADFORD, JENNIFER</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROCKETT, RAMONA</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRADEL, DON</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRANDT, RALPH</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRATHWAITE, FARLEY</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRAY, TIMOTHY M.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRECi, MICHAEL C.</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRENNAN, PAULINE</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BREWER, VICTORIA</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BREWSTER, MARY</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BREZINA, TIMOTHY</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRICKER, TODD E.</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRIDGMON, PHILLIP B.</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRILLINGER, PAULA</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRINKLEY, SUSAN</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRITZ, MARJIE T.</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROADHURST, DIANE D.</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROCK, DEON</td>
<td>55, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROCKETT, RAMONA</td>
<td>60, 269, 355, 393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROD, STEPHEN J.</td>
<td>25, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRODY, DAVID</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROMLEY, MAX L.</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRONSON, ERIC F.</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROOKER, DALE</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROOME, KIRK M.</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROUSSARD, PAULA</td>
<td>138, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, ALISON MCKENNEY</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, BEN</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, CARL</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, DELORES JONES</td>
<td>60, 393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, GEORGE E.</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, JESSE</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, MICHAEL</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, MICHAEL P.</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, OLU FUNK E A</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, ROBERT A.</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWNFIELD, DAVID</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWNING, KELLY W.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWNING, SANDRA LEE</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRUCE, ALAN S.</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRUNET, JAMES R.</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRYANT, KEVIN</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUCKLER, KEVIN</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUENTELLO, LISA</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUFFALOE, FAYE</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUFKIN, JAMA</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUMPHUS, VICTOR W.</td>
<td>95, 185, 319, 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURKE, TOD W.</td>
<td>44, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURKE, WILLIAM J.</td>
<td>100, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURNS, RONALD</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURRUSS, GEORGE</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTCHER, CARL</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTRYN, BETH</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTZIN, CLIFFORD</td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUZAWA, EVE</td>
<td>105, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BYERS, BRYAN D.</td>
<td>5, 285, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page Numbers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CABANA, DONALD A.</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CABRIALES, GRACIELA</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAETI, TORY</td>
<td>86, 196, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAIN, BURL</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALDER, JAMES D.</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALDERO, MICHAEL A.</td>
<td>119, 409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALL, J. E.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALLAHAN, RICHARD</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMERON, BRAD</td>
<td>37, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMP, DAMON D.</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMP, DAVE</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMPBELL, JOHN H.</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMPBELL, SUSANNE</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANNON, JOANNA B.</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPERTON, JENNIFER</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPOWICH, GEORGE E.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPSAMBELIS, CHRISTOPHER</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPUTO, GAIL A.</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARINGELLA-MACDONALD, SUSAN</td>
<td>121, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARLSON, PAUL</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARLSON JR., JOSEPH R.</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARNEY, KATHLEEN</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARROLL, LEO</td>
<td>174, 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARROLL, MICHAEL</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARTER, DAVID L.</td>
<td>49, 248, 323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARUSO, JOSEPH</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASTELLANO, THOMAS</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATALANO, STEVEN</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATLIN, DENNIS W.</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAVALANAGH, MICHAEL</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAVILEER, JONAS</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHADEE, DEREK</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAIRES, ROBERT</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAMLIN, MITCHELL B.</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAMPION, DAVID</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAMPION, DEAN</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHANCER, LYNN S.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHANDEK, MEGHAN</td>
<td>83, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHARLES, MICHAEL T.</td>
<td>26, 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAVEZ, JORGE M.</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEATWOOD, DERRAL</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHENEY, VICTOR T.</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHESNEY-LIND, MEDA</td>
<td>128, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEURPRAKOBKIT, SUTHAM</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIANONE, JANET</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIANG, CHAU-P.</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHILTON, BRADLEY S.</td>
<td>39, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHOI, JONATHAN</td>
<td>115, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHRETIEH GRAY, ELIZABETH</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHU, DORIS</td>
<td>152, 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CINTRON, MYRNA</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, JOHN</td>
<td>183, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, RICHARD</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARKE, KATIE M.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLAUS, LAWRENCE</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLEAR, TODD R.</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLIFFORD, MARY</td>
<td>271, 345, 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLONTZ, KENNETH A.</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLOSE, DAVID</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COATES, RODNEY D.</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COCHRAN, JOHN K.</td>
<td>25, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COHEN, JACQUELINE</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COHEN, NIGEL</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLE, ROBERT</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLES, FRANCES</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLLEDGE, DALE G.</td>
<td>12, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLLINS, JOHN D.</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLLINS, PAMELA</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMERFORD, KEVIN</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONNOLLY, WILLIAM</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONOVER, THERESA ERVIN</td>
<td>125, 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOK, PHILLIP</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOK JR., WILLIAM J.</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOLEY, CAVIT</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOPER, STEVE</td>
<td>2, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOPER, TAB W.</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COPAY, ANN</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COPELAND, MIKE</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COPES, HEITH</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COPUS, GARY</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CORDNER, ANNMARIE</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CORDNER, GARY</td>
<td>49, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COREIA, MARK E.</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CORLEY, CHARLES</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSTELLO, JILL</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSTELLO, MICHAEL</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSTELLO, ROBERT</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COUNTS, M. REID</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COWART, RON</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COX, TERRY C.</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRAIG-MORELAND, DELORES E.</td>
<td>1, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRANK, JOHN</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREMIN, BRIAN</td>
<td>78, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRETACCI, MICHAEL A.</td>
<td>250, 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREW, B. KEITH</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREWS, GORDON A.</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROW, MATTHEW</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIDER, BENJAMIN</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRISPEN, MIKE</td>
<td>197, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRONKHITE, CLYDE L.</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROOKS-YARED, MICHELLE M.</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROWLEY, JOAN E.</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULLEN, FRANCIS T.</td>
<td>180, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULLIVER, CONCETTA</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUNNINGHAM, SCOTT A.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CURRAN, JEANNE</td>
<td>242, 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CURRY, DAVID</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CURTIS, LYNNE</td>
<td>366A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CURTIS, RICHARD</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

CUVELIER, STEVEN J., 174

D

D’ANGELO, JILL, 407
DAANE, DIANE M., 58
DAHL, PATRICIA, 227
DAHLGREN, DANIEL, 194
DAIGLE, LEAH, 238, 364
DAMPHOUSSE, KELLY, 390
DANDENEAU, CLAIRE, 293
DANTZKER, MARK L., 176, 242, 364
DARBRYSHIRE, PENNY, 54
DAS, DILIP K., 33, 299
DAVIDSON, ROBERT, 14, 42
DAVIS, DUANE, 225
DAVIS, JESSICA S., 239
DAVIS, PATTI, 1
DAVIS, SHEILA, 108
DAWES, ELLIOTT, 94, 393
DAWKINS, RUSSELL, 300
DAY, L. EDWARD, 99, 229
DEAN, CHARLES, 250
DEARING, SUSAN, 208
DEATON, STEVE, 133
DECKER, LISA KAY, 77, 299
DEFRANK, MICHAEL, 49
DEJONGE, JERRY, 150
DEKERSERDY, PATRICIA, 314
DEKESEREDY, WALTER, 314
DEKKER, SANDER, 40
DEL CARMEN, ALEJANDRO, 11
DEL CARMEN, ROLANDO V., 205, 237, 354, 384
DELAY, CHRIS, 138, 193
DELCASTILLO, DANIEL, 370
DELISI, MATT, 149, 353
DELLASOPPA, EMILIO E., 33, 299
DELOACH, ANGELA, 228
DELONE, MIRIAM, 54
DEMARK, LORA, 107
DEMICHELE, MATTHEW T., 265, 336, 349
DEMIRCI, SULEYMAN, 51
DEMPSY, JOHN S., 289
DENMARK, LORA, 338
DENNIS, DION, 371
DENNIS, GARY, 187
DENQ, FURJEN, 152
DEOSARAN, RAMESH, 339
DEREZINSKI, DANIEL D., 234
DERSHEM-BRUCE, HOLLY, 119, 409
DESEDAS, ROGELIO, 370
DETARDO-BORA, KIMBERLY A., 112
DEVALL, ELIZABETH, 307, 342
DEVALL, MICHAEL, 307, 342
DEVORE, ANTHONY W. H., 286, 326
DIBIASIO, MICHELLE, 174
Index

EVANS, T. DAVID, 134, 248
EVERHART, DUANE D., 275
EYJOLFSSON, HELGI, 187

F

FALCONER, MARY KAY, 95
FARABEE, DAVID, 351
FARNWORTH, MARGARET, 167
FARRINGTON, KEITH, 174, 261
FEARN, NOELLE, 390
FEDER, LYNNETTE, 196
FARABEE, DAVID, 351
FARNWORTH, MARGARET, 167
FARRINGTON, KEITH, 174, 261
FEARN, NOELLE, 390
FEDER, LYNNETTE, 196

G

GABBIDON, SHAUN, 11, 326
GAES, GERALD, 215
GAFNEY, MICHAEL J., 147, 186, 357
GAINES, LARRY K., 95
GAIUSBAYODE, TITILAYO, 19
GALE, KATHLEEN, 71, 407
GARASE, MARIA LYNN, 112
GARCIA, LUIS, 126
GARCIA, VANESSA, 27
GARLAND, BRETT E., 53
GARLAND, TAMMY, 311
GARNER, RANDY, 297
GARNER II, JOSEPH D., 228
GARRETT, GERALD, 261
GARRETT-SANDERS, SARAH, 301
GARZA, CYNTHIA, 306
GARZA, EDGAR, 279
GEALT, ROBERTA, 166
GEC, TURAN, 29
GERBER, JURG, 369
GERSTENFELD, PHYLLIS, 17
GETTY, CAROL, 66
GHALI, JENNIFER, 36
GIACOMAZZI, ANDREW L., 7
GIACOPASSI, DAVID, 271
GIBBS, JOHN J., 97, 130
GIBNEY, TODD, 310
GIBSON, CAMILLE, 167
GIBSON, CHRIS, 28, 130
GIDO, ROSEMARY L., 293, 323
GIEVER, DENNIS, 130, 293
GILBERT, EVELYN, 60, 201
GILBERT, JAMES N., 401
GILBERT, MICHAEL J., 235
GILL, MARTIN, 218
GILLIAM, JAY TRACE, 196, 390
GILMERE, JULIE, 158
GIRDNER, LINDA K., 31
GLADSTONE, JOHN, 251
GLASPE, ROBERTA, 53
GLASSMAN, KEN, 370
GLAZIER, CHARLES, 142
GLENOR, RON, 357
GLYMPH, JACK, 164
GNALL, KATHLEEN, 9
GNANZIO, VICTORIA, 162
GODLASKI, THEODORE M., 336
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Index Number(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOLDEN, JAMES W.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOMEZ-CESPEDES, ALEJANDRA</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOMME, IAN M.</td>
<td>195, 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GONZALEZ, BERNIE</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GONZALEZ, HECTOR</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GONZALEZ, JOSE</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GONZALEZ, TOMAS</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOODWIN, TRACY</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORCZYK, JOHN</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORDON, DIANA</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORDON, JILL A.</td>
<td>135, 347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORDON, MIKE</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORTON, JOE</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOULD, LARRY A.</td>
<td>183, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAFTON, LLOYD</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAGG, FRANCES</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAMCKOW, HEIKE</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRANT, PATRICIA</td>
<td>48, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRASSO, KATHI</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, ELIZABETH CHRETIEN</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, ERNESTINE</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, GUY JAMES</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, KELLY</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, KELSEY</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, TARA</td>
<td>182, 282, 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREEK, CECIL</td>
<td>2, 106, 124, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREEN, GARY</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREENE, HELEN TAYLOR</td>
<td>11, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREENE, JACK</td>
<td>192, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREENSPAN, ROSANN</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREER, KIMBERLY</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFIN, MARIE L.</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFIN, SEAN PATRICK</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFIN, STEPHEN</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFIN, TIMOTHY W. C.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFITH, WILLIAM</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRISET, PAMALA L.</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROSKIN, RICHARD</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROSSI, ELIZABETH L.</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROVES, ALLISON</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROWETTE, LISA</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRUBERG, MARTIN</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GU, JOANN</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUILLEN, TOMAS</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUINN, GARY</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GULTEKIN, RECEP</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUNES, I. Dincer</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUTIERREZ, DANIEL</td>
<td>107, 338</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**H**

HAARR, ROBIN            | 272             |
HAAS, ROBERT C.          | 63              |
HAAS, STEPHEN            | 339             |
HABERFELD, MARIA (MAKI)   | 249, 323        |
HAGAN, FRANK             | 93, 143         |
HAGEDORN, JOHN           | 128             |
HAGEN, KAREN M.          | 49              |
HAGUE, JAMES L.          | 15              |
HAHTO, VILJA             | 410             |
HALBERT, SAMI            | 182             |
HALEY, KEITH N.          | 181             |
HALEY, LYNN              | 385             |
HALL, JAMES              | 412             |
HALLETT, MICHAEL         | 379             |
HAMAI, KOICHI            | 191             |
HAMILTON, CYNTHIA        | 159, 199        |
HAMM, MARK S.            | 332             |
HANCOCK, BARRY W.        | 217             |
HANEY, JOLYNN            | 290             |
HANKERSON, MARIO         | 302             |
HANLEY, DENA             | 77              |
HANNA, ELIZABETH A.      | 91              |
HANRAHAN, KATE           | 97              |
HANSEN, VAGN K.          | 72              |
HARDING III, JAMES EDWARD| 275             |
HARPER, HILLARY          | 239, 347        |
HARRIOTT, ANTHONY        | 153             |
HARRIS, JEMAL R.         | 111             |
HARRIS, JOHN C.          | 54              |
HARRIS, MARSHA           | 259             |
HARRISON, PAIGE          | 27, 282         |
HART, BARBARA            | 239             |
HARTER, CARRIE           | 28              |
HARTMAN, JENNIFER L.     | 273             |
HARVEY, MILTON           | 113             |
HASSELL, KIMBERLY D.     | 194             |
HAUZINGER, RICHARD       | 319             |
HAWKINS, HOMER C.        | 383             |
HAYES, RICHARD           | 403             |
HAYLER, BARBARA J.       | 325             |
HAYNES, GINA P.          | 362             |
HAYS, DENNIS            | 312             |
HAYSEIDEN, THOMAS        | 49              |
HAYSLETT-MCCALL, KAREN   | 196             |
HECK, CARY               | 238             |
HECK, WILLIAM P.         | 151             |
HEIDE, KATHLEEN          | 34              |
HEIMBERGER, LARONDA      | 181             |
HEIMBERGER, TIM          | 181             |
HEINSEN, DWAYNE          | 312             |
HELMS, RONALD            | 7, 64           |
HEMMENS, CRAIG           | 86, 127, 200, 205, 237|
HENDERSON, MARTHA L.     | 307             |
Henzak, BRAIN            | 259             |
HENDRICKS, CHARITY       | 386             |
HENNING, KRIS R.         | 114, 115, 173, 258|
HENNINGSEN, RODNEY J.    | 340, 300        |
HENRIQUES, ZELMA         | 45              |
HENRY, JEFFREY           | 412             |
HENRY, PHYLLISS          | 49              |
HENSLEY, CHRISTOPHER     | 38              |
HEPLER, JAMES, 42
HERBST, LEIGH, 125, 154
HERMANN, CHRISTOPHER, 211
HERVETY, STACEY, 76
HEURMANN, MILTON, 304
HEWITT, JOHN D., 145
HEWITT, STEPHANIE, 240
HICKER, THOMAS, 205, 237
HICKMAN, MATTHEW, 90, 318
HIGGINGS, DANIELLE, 104
HIGGINS, GEORGE E., 130, 386
HIGGS, ELIZABETH, 75, 116
HIGNITE, LANCE, 157
HILL, DONYA, 374
HILL, SYLVIA L. B., 364
HILLER, MATTHEW L., 351
HINES, DAVID, 56
HO, TAIPING, 135
HO, TRUC-NHU, 169
HOCHSTEIN, LUCY EDWARDS, 83, 346
HOCHSTETLER, ANDY, 109, 168
HOFF, PATRICIA, 31
HOFF, ROBERT, 289
HOFFMAN, GARY L., 79
HOFFMAN, VINCENT, 155, 350
HOGAN, NANCY LYNN, 44, 386
HOGAN, RICHARD G., 379
HOLCOMB, JEFFERSON E., 105
HOLDEN, RICHARD, 49
HOLFORD, ROBERT, 114
HOLLERAN, DAVID, 229
HOLLON, GREG, 364
HOLMES, STEPHEN T., 318, 340
HOLLOFORD, ROBERT, 115
HOLSCHER, LOUIS, 314
HOLSONBACK, STEPHANIE, 216
HOLT, LAURA A., 174
HOLTZRETER, KRISTY L., 346
HONAKER, SARAH, 178
HOOVER, LARRY T., 100, 297
HORNE, PETER, 21
HORTON, JENNIFER CHRISTIE, 124
HORVATH, FRANK, 311
HOSKINBACK, STEPHANIE, 169
HOTALING, GERALD T., 105, 116
HOU, CHARLES, 145
HOU, CHRISTINE, 98, 403
HOWARD, MICHELLE, 27
HOYT, DOUGLAS, 49
HSER, YI-HING, 351
Huang, ShiHung, 127
HUCKABEE, ROBERT G., 234, 299, 340, 398
HUEBNER, BETH MARIE, 274
HUFF, TIMOTHY G., 117
HUGHES, TOM, 364
HUIZINGA, DAVID, 93
HULL, ELIZABETH, 30
HUNDER, RONALD, 364
HUNTER, ROBERT B., 166
HUNTER, JENNIFER L., 304
HURLEY, DAVID C., 181
HURWITZ, STEVEN D., 412
HUSEYIN, CINOGLU, 51

I

JACOVELLA, RONALD G., 271
IADICOLA, PETER, 145, 314
JAVAUX INTERNATIONAL, 102
IHEKWABOR, ONWUDIWE D., 189
INCIARDI, JAMES, 402
INDERBRITZIN, MICHELLE, 278
INGRAM, JEFFERSON, 256
IRWIN, Darryl, 382
ISRAEL, MICHAEL, 39
IVKOVICH, SANJA KUTNJAK, 96, 249, 285

J

JACKSON, ARICK L., 302, 318
JACKSON, HENRY, 400
JACOB, PEARL, 264
JACOBSON, MICHAEL P., 220
JACOBSON, STEPHANIE, 159
JACOBY, JOSEPH E., 25
JACQUES, ROBERT JEAN, 12
JACQUEZ, JOSE, 279
JAMIESON, J.D., 248
JANKE, MURIEL, 300
JANIKOWSKI, RICHARD, 175, 205, 237
JARRELL, MELISSA L., 212
JASINSKI, JANA, 1
JENKINS, ELIZABETH, 373
JENKS, DAVID, 391
JENNINGS, MICHAEL, 63
JENSEN, ERIC L., 107
JIAO, ALLAN Y., 55
JIPSON, ARTHUR, 5
JOFFER, PATRICIA A., 207
JOHN-CHARLES, EMERSON, 153
JOHNS, C. J., 329
JOHNSON, A.J., 313
JOHNSON, AMY L., 24
JOHNSON, BRIAN, 345
JOHNSON, CALVIN, 95
JOHNSON, IDA, 75, 241
JOHNSON, KATHRYN, 209
JOHNSON, LINDA, 296
JOHNSON, MARSON H., 150, 249
JOHNSON, ROBERT, 334, 360, 412
JOHNSON, SCOTT L., 225
JOHNSON, W. WESLEY, 53, 78, 273, 307, 340
JOHNSON, WILLIAM W., 120
JOHNSON, WILLIAM W. SR., 262
JOHNSTON, JANET R., 31
JONES, BENJAMIN, 24
JONES, MARILYN, 153
JONES, MARK, 401
JONES, PHILIP D., 12
JONES, TIM, 341
JONNES, JILL, 85
JORDAN, MICHAEL, 92, 326
JORNDA, RONALD W., 49
JOSEPH, JANICE, 19, 84
JOSI, DON A., 331
JUTZIN, CARL, 385

K

KADLECK, COLLEEN, 378
KAKAR, SUMAN, 346
KALINICH, DAVID, 345
KANE, ROBERT J., 142
KANIA, RICHARD, 16
KANTER, VICTOR E., 311
KARGES, TABITHA, 71
KATZ, CHARLES, 272
KATZ, REBECCA, 5
KAUFMAN, NATALIE, 122
KAUNE, MICHAEL M., 44, 222
KAUTT, PAULA, 54
KEARNS, AMY, 255
KEEGER, ELIZABETH, 347
KEITH, DONALD, 156
KELLEY, THOMAS M., 242
KELLEY, TOM, 348
KELM, KEVIN L., 117
KENEL, DANIEL J., 25
KENNEDY, CATHY, 170
KENNY, JAMES, 212
KERLE, KEN, 200
KERLEY, KENT R., 260
KERR, CHARLOTTE, 31
KESTLER, LISA, 373
KETHINENI, SESHA, 241
KEVELES, GARY N., 46
KIBITLEWSKI, JOSEPH L., 295
KIDD, SCOTT, 76
KIEHL, KRAIG, 293
KIELBA, GLORIA, 168
KILLEEN, VAUGHN, 200
KINDSCHI-GOSSELIN, DENISE, 258
KING, DAVID J., 40, 96, 350
KING, KATE, 347
KING, MICHAEL L., 49
KING, RYAN, 181
KING, TAMMY A., 81, 102
KING, WILLIAM R., 8
KISSER, CYNTHIA, 112
KISSNER, JASON, 113
KJAER, KRISTIN, 127
KLEIN, LIONEL, 110
KLEIN, LLOYD, 121
KLOCKARS, CARL, 249, 285
KLOPOVIC, JAMES, 250, 278
KLOSKY, TRICIA, 180
KNEPPER, PAUL, 242
KNIGHT, KEVIN, 351
KNIGHT, KIRSTIE, 227
KOBOLT, JAMES, 110
KOCHER, CHARLES J., 120
KOENIG, ANGELA, 296
KOENIG, JOHN, 36
KOELACZ, KIMBERLY, 102
KOMOROSKY, DAWNA, 293
KOPER, CHRISTOPHER S., 291
KOVANDZIC, TOMISLAY, 47
KRAMER, DAVE, 261
KRASKA, PETER B., 165, 336
KRATCOSKI, PETER C., 194, 323
KREBS, CHRISTOPHER P., 328
KREISEL, BETSY WRIGHT, 159
KRIDER, JEANNE E., 101
KRIMMEL, JOHN T., 155, 186
KRIPP, DIANE M., 234
KRUMHOLZ, SUSAN T., 216
KRZYCKI, LENNY, 157, 184
KUEHNLE, KRISTEN, 169, 277
KUNSELMAN, JULIE, 47, 203
KUSH, HAMID R., 244
KUSHNER, HARVEY, 78, 129
KVASHNY, KAREN, 235

L

LAB, STEVEN, 330
LAGRANGE, RANDY, 136, 382
LAHM, KARN F., 293
LAITINEN, AHTI, 372
LAMBERT, ERIC, 44
LAMBERT, JANE M., 108
LAND, ROGER, 12
LANDEN, RANDAL B., 378
LANDSBERG, GERALD, 287
LANGSTON, DENNY C., 358
LANGWORTHY, ROBERT H., 125
LANIER, MARK M., 222
LAPIETRA, MARCY, 174
LAROSE, ANTHONY P., 134, 245
LASTER, J. DENNIS, 58, 133
LAUFERSWEILER-DWYER, DEBORAH L., 402
LAWRENCE, RICHARD, 56, 166
Index

LAWTON, BRIAN, 165
LECLAIR, EDWARD J., 277, 319
LEDGETT, JR., JAMES F., 157
LEDDY, EDWARD F., 309
LEE, FRANK, 379
LEE, LOU-JOY, 152
LEE, YUNG H., 311, 350
LEE-PITTMAN, KENDRA, 394
LEIBER, MICHAEL J., 167
LEMBERSKY, VICTORIA, 211
LENTZ, SUSAN A., 162
LEONARDO, ARTHUR A., 187
LERSCH, KIM MICHELLE, 124
LEUKEFELD, CARL, 114, 115, 336
LEVAN, BRIAN, 332
LEVINE, ALLEN, 257C, 355
LEVINE, JAMES, 395
LEVY, SHARON, 180
LEWIS, M. PARELLA, 138, 228
LICHTENBERG, ILLY A., 355
LIDDICK, DON, 68
LIEDERBACH, JOHN, 357
LIGHT, STEPHEN, 33
LINDBERG, DEBORAH, 278
LINDBLOOM, KIRSTEN, 217
LINDENMUTH, PAUL, 186
LINDGREN, SUE A., 20
LING, ERIC, 254
LINGAMNENI, JAGAN R., 100, 193
LIQUN, CAO, 374
LITLENBERGER, ROBIN, 337
LIU, JIAOBO, 382
LIU, PETER, 142
LOCKWOOD, DANIEL, 28, 38
LOCUST, GARY, 259
LOGAN, T. K., 114
LOGUE, MELISSA, 196, 212
LOMBARDI, JOHN H., 89, 130
LONGMIRE, DENNIS, 157, 175
LOPER, DONALD KALL, 248
LORD, VIVIAN B., 349
LOVRIICH, NICHOLAS P., 186, 357
LOWENKAMP, CHRISTOPHER, 373
LUCADOMO, THOMAS, 26
LUCAS, SCHANNAE, 274
LUTEZ, FAITH E., 340
LYMAN, MICHAEL, 85
LYNCH, DAVID R., 134
LYNCH, GERALD W., 219, 395
LYNCH, MICHAEL J., 68
LYNCH, STEPHEN M., 6
LYNSKEY, DANA PETERSON, 406

MA, YUE, 70

MAAH, JEFF, 185
MACE, ROBYN R., 100, 284
MACKENZIE, DORIS LAYTON, 379
MACKOWSKI, PAUL, 350
MADDEN, JAMES, 17
MADRIZ, ESTHER, 45
MAENNER, GRETCHEN E., 390
MAGERS, JEFFREY S., 110, 189
MAGHAN, JESS, 193
MAGUIRE, BRENDAN, 16
MAGUIRE, EDWARD R., 194
MAHAN, SUE, 111
MAHER, PATRICK T., 225
MALIN, R. DAVID, 49
MALLICOAT, STACY L., 160
MALTZ, MICHAEL D., 20
MANATU-RUPERT, NORMA, 94
MANCEDER, JIM, 337
MANGELS, NANCIE, 81
MANTU-RUPERT, NORMA, 393
MANUS, RAYMOND P., 94
MARA, CYNTHIA MASSIE, 234
MARATEA, RAY, 238
MARCELLI, R. JASON, 183
MARCELLI, ARTHUR J., 213
MARION, NANCY, 39, 325
MARLOW, ALAN, 13, 191
MAROTTA, FRANCESCA, 33
MARQUART, JAMES W., 406
MARQUES, JOSE A., 110
MARS, JOAN, 299
MARSDEN, LAUREN, 382
MARSHALL, INEKE H., 275
MARSHALL, ROBERT, 312
MARSHALL, TED A., 202
MARSKE, CHARLES E., 374
MARSTELLER, A. L., 84
MARTIN, JAMIE S., 122
MARTIN, MARCUS, 245
MARTIN, STEVE, 166, 402
MARTIN, WILLIAM B., 169
MARTINELLI, THOMAS J., 285
MARTINEZ, RAYMOND, 49
MASON, KAREN A., 43, 109
MASON, RICHARD P., 262
MASTROFSKI, STEPHEN, 297
MATHAIS, WILLIAM J., 303
MATTERN, JEANNE M., 307
MATTHEWS, JOHN, 313
MAUPIN, JAMES R., 27, 254
MAXWELL, CHRISTOPHER, 241
MAYS, G. LARRY, 27
MAZEROLLE, LORRAINE GREEN, 181
MAZEROLLE, PAUL, 185
Index

MAZURKIEWICZ, ANGEL K., 228
MBOSOWO, DONALD E., 180
MCBRIDE, KRISTIN, 209
MCCAFFEY, BARRY, 84A
MCCARTNEY, L. MICHAEL., 41
MCCARTHY, MELISSA, 259
MCCARTY, DAWN, 346
MCCLANAHAN, JIM, 218
MCCLAUGHLIN MCCUE, COLLEEN, 102
MCCONNELL, ELIZABETH H., 48, 81, 201
MCCORMACK, ROBERT J., 146, 189, 369
MCCOY, STEPHANIE K., 173
MCCRAW, THERESA, 170
MCDENER, J. AARON, 95, 127
MCSHANE, MARILYN D., 203, 215, 404
MEALIA, ROBERT M., 263
MECKER, AMY S., 182
MEEHAN, JAMES, 350
MEESIG, ROBERT, 311
MEIER, NICHOLAS, 23, 389
MELO, ALICIA ANN, 401
MERTZ, DAVID, 150
MESTRE, J. GAYLE, 121, 159
MICHIGAN, PETER J., 105, 311
MICHIGAN, ROBERT, 22, 257B, 267, 366C
MIDDELDORP, LAURIE, 201
MIDDELDORP, ROBERT, 201
MIDDELDORP, STEPHEN R., 49
MIDDELDORP, MARK, 135
MILLER, WILLIAM J., 145, 314
MILOVANOVICH, ZORAN, 244
MILTON, JULIE, 314
MINOR, KEVIN I., 293, 358
MISEL, JENNIFER L., 81
MITCHELL, NICHOLAS, 208
MOAK, STACY C., 122, 148, 296, 347, 407
MOCK, LOIS FELSON, 192, 291
MOHAMMAD, FIDA, 98
MOLINE, KARL I., 183
MONAHAN, BRIAN A., 293, 358
MORAN, TIMOTHY, 240
MORTIMER, FRANK, 84B, 221, 312B
MOTIUK, LARRY, 215
MUCZ, BERNADETTE T., 336
MUTCHNICK, ROBERT, 22, 257B, 267, 366C
MYERS, DAVID L., 112, 293
MYERS, LARRY J., 298
MYERS, LAURA B., 298

N

NADEAU, MICHELLE, 227
NALLA, MAHESH, 218
NATARAJAN, MANGAI, 211
NEISSWENDER, JOHN, 141
NELLIGAN, PETER J., 105, 311
NELSON, CHERILYN, 164
NESTLERODE, JANA, 132
NEUSTROM, MICHAEL, 263
NEWHART, LYNN, 338
NEWMAN, RAY., 150
NICHOLS, MARK, 271
NICHOLSON, DONNA J., 266

178
Index

NIelsen, Marianne O., 93
Nordin, Sarah, 161
Norman, Michael D., 77
Norris, Michael R., 282
Norton-Hawk, Maureen, 126
Noteboom, Patricia L., 24
Novak, Kenneth J., 7
Nugent, M. Elaine, 104, 116
Nugent, William, 257
Nute, H. Dale, 298, 348

O

O’Connell, Daniel, 166
O’Connell, Denise A., 6
O’Connor, Tom, 2, 181, 236, 316
O’Day, Patrick, 266
O’Neill, Brian F., 167
O’Reilly, Gregory, 193
O’Shea, Tim, 147
Ochie, Charles O., 172
O’Connell, Daniel, 113
O’Connell, Maureen, 77
Odio, Juan, 110
Odo, John, 189
Odom, Karen, 142
OdubeKun, Lola E., 189
Ogg, Kimbra K., 84
Okereke, Godpower O., 269
Olivero, J. Michael, 204
Olson, Brittawni Lee, 275
Olson, David E., 95, 381
OnDieki, Kennedy, 189
Ong, Marcus, 391
Onyeozili, Emmanuel, 189, 269
Onyeozili, Evelyn, 269
OpoloT, James, 189
Orrick, David, 367
Orvis, Gregory P., 48, 253
Otto, Paula, 48
OtU, Noel, 189, 319
Outlaw, Maureen, 83, 241
Ovakit, Melanie, 370
Owen, Barbara, 360, 404
Owen, Stephen, 92, 326
Owens, David F., 289
Ozdogan, Ali, 51

P

Paddock, Jeff, 257
Padgett, Kathy, 160
Paitakes, John M., 15, 273
Pakosz, Mark, 65
Palacios, Wilson R., 178
Palmiotto, Michael J., 90, 141
Palombo, Bernadette Jones, 172, 247
Palumbo, Dennis, 46
Paparozzi, Mario, 39, 65
Parker, Angel, 111
Parker, Lee, 378
Parker, Mary, 246
Parmley, Angela Moore, 241
Paromchik, Sergei Y., 249, 369
Pascarella, Joseph E., 72
Pasquerlia, Lynn, 282
Patenaude, Allan L., 412
Patterson, Patrick O., 349
Paulsen, Derek J., 174, 354
Payne, Michael, 256
Peak, Ken, 357
Pearl, Natalie, 13
Peiz, Mary E. (Beth), 10, 129
Penn, Everette B., 37
Pepinsky, Hal, 394
Perkins, David B., 217
Perkins, Elizabeth B., 302
Perrier, David C., 13
Petee, Tom, 16
Petersen, Rebecca D., 338
Petrosino, Carolyn, 172
Pettiway, Leon, 60
Pezzella, Robert F., 6
Phillips, Dretta M., 274
Phillips, Peter W., 311
Pieper, Elizabeth, 228
Pierce, Greg, 261
Pilgrim, Rocky, 47
PiQuero, Alex R., 90, 318
PiQuero, Nicole Leeper, 47
Piri, Maria, 211
Pitts, Runako, 111
Plant, Joel, 238
Pleads, Darryl, 337, 382
Plumb, Greg, 62
Plywaczewski, Emil W., 189
Polk, O. Elmer, 11
Pollock, JoyceLyn M., 148, 201
Pontell, Henry N., 235
Potok, Mark, 312A
Potter, Gary W., 185, 255, 265
Potter, Hugh, 266, 293, 398
Powell, Heather, 76
Powers, Edward L., 238
Powers, Tyrone, 50, 301
Powers, William, 285
Pratt, Travis C., 180
Prejean, Helen, 425
Presley, Miki, 329
Price, Daniel, 17
Proctor, Kevin M., 53, 250
Purveyear, Veronica, 330
Q
QUINN, JAMES, 240
QUINN, SUSAN, 258
QUINN, PHILIP, 184

R
RAINVILLE, GERARD, 116, 167
RAMBALDO, LISA R., 304
RAMDIAL, MIA, 148
RAMKER, GERRY, 95
RASCHE, CHRISTINE, 201
REAVES, BRIAN, 141
REBELLON, CESAR J., 113, 373
REBOVICH, DON, 43
REDDINGTON, FRANCES R., 58, 86
REDFORD, SHANNON M., 324
REED, THOMAS E., 124, 145
REESE, MICHAEL, 67
REICHEL, PHILIP L., 67
REICHERT, LESLIE, 211
REID, SUE TITUS, 175, 205, 237
REIMER, GLENDA, 1
REIMUND, MARY ELLEN, 46
REISIG, MICHAEL D., 186, 346
REISNER, RONALD L., 105
RENAUD, MARIE-FRANCE, 350
RENAUER, BRIAN C., 391
RENCHER, STEPHANIE, 204
RENGERT, GEORGE F., 271
REPENNING, KARI, 76
REXRODE, JASON, 44
REYNOLDS, K. MICHAEL, 318
RHOADES, PHILIP W., 17, 194
RICHARDS, STEPHEN C., 208
RICHTER, MICHELLE, 191
RICKETTS, MELISSA L., 102
RIEDEL, MARC, 72
RIGGEN, KATHERINE, 302
RINEHART, ALEXIS L., 285
RINEHART, KELLY J, 24
RING, MARIANNE, 122
RIO, JOSE, 306
RIO-KOHN, REBECCA, 33
ROBBINS, MARK G., 254
ROBERSON, CLIFF, 253, 285
ROBERTIELLO, GINA, 141, 277
ROBERTS, LISA M., 405
ROBINSON, AMANDA, 83
ROBINSON, MATTHEW, 72, 271, 353, 401
ROBYN, LINDA, 93
ROCK, MARJORIE, 287
RODRIQUEZ, NANCY, 158

RODTS, JOE, 16
ROGERS, ROBERTA, 338
ROJEK, JEFF, 369
ROLLAND, SUSANNE M., 169
ROMAN, MARIE, 338
RONCEK, DENNIS W., 121
RONE, MICHELLE K., 385
ROSE, ROBERT, 211
ROSOFF, STEPHEN M., 235
ROSS, DARRELL L., 384
ROSS, DEBRA, 42
ROSS, JEFFREY IAN, 208
ROTH, JEFFREY, 192
ROUGE, JENNY L., 24
ROUNDS, DELBERT, 43
ROUNDTREE, PAMELA WILCOX, 293
ROY, JOE, 295
RUBACK, R. BARRY, 107, 394
RUBENGER, LORIE, 272
RUDDELL, RICK, 25, 286
RUIZ, JIM, 355, 400
RUSH, JEFFREY P., 18, 254
RUSSELL, EMILY B., 24
RUSSELL, STEVE, 235
RUTH, ROBERT, 232
RYAN, JAMES E., 381
RYAN, JOSEPH, 31
RYAN, KEVIN F., 39, 154

S

SAGATUN-EDWARDS, INGER, 31
SAHIN, FUAT SALIH, 51
SALDANII III, PABLO, 392
SALINAS, PATTI ROSS, 334
SALYERS, O. ROBERTA, 25
SAMPLE, LISA L., 97
SANBORN, JOSEPH, 86, 296
SANDERS, BETH, 259
SANDORA, ARTHUR, 259
SANFORD, JAMIE, 240
SANTA, SHANNON, 159
SAPP, ALLEN, 117
SARRE, RICK, 29, 33
SASSE, SCOTT, 322, 385
SCANDONE, JOANI, 170
SCARBOROUGH, KATHRYN E., 21
SCHAEFER, DIANE, 403
SCHAEFER, MARNY, 386
SCHAFER, JOSEPH A., 274
SCHAFER, N. E., 149
SCHAFFER, DAVID, 272
SCHAIN, GREG, 264
SCHAIN, LINDA, 264
SCHIEBNER, DAWN, 338
SCHLAG, DUNCAN, 345
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STOJKOVIC, STAN</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOKES, LARRY D.</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOLZ, BARBARA</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STONE, WILLIAM E.</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STRETESKY, PAUL</td>
<td>302, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STROCKMAN-JOHNSON, CINDY</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STROCKMAN-JOHNSON, DAVID</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STUCCI-LENDY, DONNA</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STYVE, GAYLENE J.</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUGERMAN, HARVEY</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SULLENBERGER, THOMAS</td>
<td>239, 347, 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUMTER, MELVINA</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUN, IVAN Y.</td>
<td>152, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNDT, JODY L.</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWANK, ELIZABETH M.</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWART, STANLEY L.</td>
<td>372, 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEENEY, JAMES D.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEET, KATHLEEN M.</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYMONDS, PETER</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAFOYA, WILLIAM L.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAKATA, SUSAN R.</td>
<td>242, 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANNER-DIETZ, ELISE</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANNEHILL, RONALD</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TARTARO, CHRISTINE</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TATUM, BECKY</td>
<td>60, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAXMAN, FAYE S.</td>
<td>183, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, DAVID</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, FRANK</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, LISA</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, LYNDSEY</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, ROBERT W.</td>
<td>29, 51, 78, 104, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, TERRANCE J.</td>
<td>322, 383, 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERRY, CHUCK</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERRY, KAREN J.</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESKE JR., RAYMOND H. C.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEWSKSBURY, RICHARD</td>
<td>38, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THERLING, ALLEN</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIBAULT, EDWARD A.</td>
<td>176, 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIDLEWAITE, AMY B.</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, BRUCE</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. ALAN</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. BANKOLE</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THORNTON-FITTS, KAY</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THURMAN, QUINT</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBBETTS, STEPHEN</td>
<td>178, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIFFIN, CHARLES M.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIPTON, JEFFREY</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TISCHLER, CHLOE A.</td>
<td>211, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITTON, JEFFERY</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOBOLOWSKY, PEGGY M.</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TONTODONATO, PAMELA</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOWNSEND, WENDY</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRAVIS III, LAWRENCE F.</td>
<td>357, 378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TREVELIAN, KYLE</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUBBS, CECILIA</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUCKER, CODI</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUCKER, KASEY A.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TULSHI, NEESHAN</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNKEL, RONALD F.</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURNER, KELLY K.B.</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURNER, MICHAEL G.</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUTKO, CHRIS</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBBETTS, STEPHEN</td>
<td>178, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIDLEWAITE, AMY B.</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, BRUCE</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. ALAN</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. BANKOLE</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THORNTON-FITTS, KAY</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THURMAN, QUINT</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBBETTS, STEPHEN</td>
<td>178, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIFFIN, CHARLES M.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIPTON, JEFFREY</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TISCHLER, CHLOE A.</td>
<td>211, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITTON, JEFFERY</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOBOLOWSKY, PEGGY M.</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TONTODONATO, PAMELA</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOWNSEND, WENDY</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRAVIS III, LAWRENCE F.</td>
<td>357, 378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TREVELIAN, KYLE</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUBBS, CECILIA</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUCKER, CODI</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUCKER, KASEY A.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TULSHI, NEESHAN</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNKEL, RONALD F.</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURNER, KELLY K.B.</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURNER, MICHAEL G.</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUTKO, CHRIS</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBBETTS, STEPHEN</td>
<td>178, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIDLEWAITE, AMY B.</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, BRUCE</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. ALAN</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON, R. BANKOLE</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THORNTON-FITTS, KAY</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THURMAN, QUINT</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBBETTS, STEPHEN</td>
<td>178, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIFFIN, CHARLES M.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIPTON, JEFFREY</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TISCHLER, CHLOE A.</td>
<td>211, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITTON, JEFFERY</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOBOLOWSKY, PEGGY M.</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**U**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UBAH, CHARLES A.</td>
<td>189, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UEHARA, WES</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UMBREIT, MARK S.</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNNITHAN, N. PRABHA</td>
<td>141, 377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UWAZIE, ERNEST</td>
<td>133, 189</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**V**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VALDEZ, AVELARDO</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VALENCIA, ADAM</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VALENCIA, DEANZA M.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VALLÉE, MICHEL</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN DE VOORDE, CECILE</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN DER DOES, LOUISE Q.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN METER, CLIFFORD W.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN NESS, SHELA R.</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN VOORIS, PATRICIA</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN WYK, JUDY</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANDAL, JUDY</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANDERPERRE, LISA L.</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANDIVER, DONNA</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANDIVER, MARGARET</td>
<td>99, 175, 366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VARDALIS, JAMES</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VARDAMAN, PAULA J.</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VASQUEZ, ELSA</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VASU, MICHAEL</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAUGHN, MICHAEL S.</td>
<td>152, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VELEZ, SUZETTE</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VENEZIANO, CAROL</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VENEZIANO, LOUIS</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VENTERS, KENNETH</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERMA, ARVIND</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VICTOR, MICHAEL I.</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VITO, GENNARO F.</td>
<td>175, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIVARETTE, MARY ANN</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIVIAN, JIM</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOGEL, BRENDA</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOGEL, GEORGE J.</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOGEL, RONALD E.</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VON TERSCH, LARA</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOSE, BREnda</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

W

WADE, JOHN, 374
WAID, COURTNEY, 222
WAKEFIELD, WILLIAM, 322
WALANCKI, PIOTR, 323
WALDMAN, IRWIN, 113
WALKER, JEFFREY, 76, 246
WALKER, ROY O., 2, 79
WALKER, SAMUEL, 125, 247, 327
WALKER, STEVE, 260
WALL, AMANDA, 108
WALLACE, DONALD, 53
WALSH, ANTHONY, 180
WALSH, BOB, 157
WALSH, WILLIAM F., 297
WAN, ANGELA MOE, 46
WANG, HSIAO-MING, 263
WANG, JOHN Z., 14, 42
WARD, RICHARD, 219
WARNER, BARBARA D., 336, 402
WARREN, ATKINS, 295
WARWICK, KEVIN, 91
WASSMAN, CAMERON D., 80
WATKINS, R. CORY, 110
WATKINS, TED, 28
WATSON, GEORGE, 322
WATSON, PHILLIP, 44
WATT, STEVE, 337
WEATHERBY, GEORGIE, 16
WEAVER, GREG, 16
WEBBER, AMY, 136
WEBER, STEVEN, 290
WEIDWNFIELD, ALAN, 211
WEINSTEIN, MEREDITH, 278
WEISBURD, DAVID, 297
WEISHEIT, RALPH A., 381, 403
WEISMAN, STEPHANIE, 111
WELDELE, MARIA G., 257
WELFORD, CHARLES, 72, 109
WELLS, JAMES B., 358, 407
WELLS, L. EDWARD, 403
WELLS, SUSAN J., 31
WELLS, TERRY L., 273
WELSH, WAYNE, 9
WEST, ANGELA, 182
WEST, HOWARD, 9
WEST, JASON D., 173
WHALLY, ANNA, 173
WHEAT, CANDIS LOVELESS, 246
WHERSTONE, THOMAS S., 216
WHITE, CHARLAINE A. C., 207
WHITE, JONATHAN R., 98, 332
WHITE, KELLY D., 304
WHITE, MICHAEL D., 185
WHITE, RUTH, 95
WHITE, TERRY L., 340
WHITSEL, BRAD, 104
WHITSON, MARIAM H., 302
WHITTAKER, RANDY, 76
WHITTEMORE, JOSH, 339
WHITUS-GOODNER, STEPHANIE A., 12
WIINAMAKI, LIZABETH, 257
WILCOX, KATE, 138, 228
WILCOX, NORMA S., 293
WILDS, MIKE, 151
WILKINSON, WILLIAM V., 244
WILLIAMS, JIMMY J., 324
WILLIAMS, KENNETH, 266
WILLIAMS, LAVERNE MCQUILLER, 302
WILLIAMS, MARIAN R., 105
WILLIAMS, RYAN K., 107
WILLIAMS, TAMMY, 76
WILLIAMS, TONYA B., 385
WILLIAMS III, FRANK P., 203, 404
WILLIAMSON, HAROLD, 10, 340
WILLIS, CECIL L., 248
WILMS, WELFORD (BUZZ), 192
WILSON, BASIL, 395
WILSON, BRANDI, 255
WILSON, BRUCE, 67
WILSON, CHARLES N., 150
WILSON, DWAIN L., 49
WILSON, FRED G., 313
WILSON, JANET K., 238
WILSON, JEANETTE SUE, 83
WILSON, NANCY KOSER, 131
WILSON, TARA, 74
WINFREE JR., L. THOMAS, 299
WINTEMUTE, GAREN, 291
WINTER, MELINDA, 334
WITROW, BRIAN L., 266, 400
WITT, BETSY A., 108, 228, 279
WITTEKIND, JANICE CLIFFORD, 16
WOLF, VALERIE, 394
WOLFF, RUSSELL, 167
WOLFER, LOREEN, 92
WOMER, SHANNON, 47
WOOD, DARRYL, 63
WOOD, E. ERNEST, 11
WOOD, PETER B., 25
WOOD, RONALD T., 49
WOODCOCK, NEIL, 156
WOODS JR., DEVERE D., 203
WOOFER, STACEY, 407
WOOLFREDGE, JOHN, 241
WORALL, JOHN L., 354
WOZNIAK, JOHN F., 266
WRIGHT, JOHN PAUL, 28, 130, 178
Index

WRIGHT, RICHARD A., 11
WU, BOHSUI, 56

X

XU, XINYI, 115, 330

Y

YARBROUGH, FELICIA M., 260
YARED, CHRISTINE A., 220
YASAR, MURAT, 51
YEARWOOD, DOUG, 403
YEH, YENLI, 199
YEISLEY, MARK R., 328
YOUNGBLOOD, GLENN, 156

Z

ZADORSKAYA, DIANA, 26, 368
ZAGER, MARY ANN, 348
ZAJAC, GARY, 9
ZALMAN, MARVIN, 213, 205, 237
ZAWITZ, MARIANNE W., 20, 397
ZELLERER, EVELYN A., 160, 207
ZELNOCK, TOM, 20
ZEVITZ, RICHARD, 331
ZHAO, JIHONG, 154
ZIEMBO-VOGL, JOANNE, 318
ZIMMERMAN, SHERWOOD E., 97, 293
ZUPAN, LINDA L., 358
Notes