

# AHS&R American Historical Society of Germans From Russia

## German Origins Project

**Legend:** BV=a German village near the Black Sea . FN= German family name. FSL= First Settlers' List. GL= a locality in the Germanies. GS= one of the German states. ML= Marriage List. RN= the name of a researcher who has verified one or more German origins. UC= unconfirmed. VV= a German Volga village.

A word in **bold** indicates there is another entry regarding that word or phrase. Click on the bold word or phrase to go to that other entry. **Red text calls attention to information for which verification is completed or well underway.**

**Push the back button on your browser to return to the Germanic Origins Project home page.**

## Kra-Ktz

last updated Jan 2015

**Krahe/Grabe/Krahe**<sup>FN</sup>{Christian}: On 4 July 1766 **Grabe**{Christian & Anna} arrived in **Russia** (**Kulberg**1323). Later in 1766 {Christian & Elisabeth} took transport in **Oranienbaum** for the **Volga** (T5477-5478). By 7 June 1767 they had settled at **Boaro** FSL #27, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dessau** (no locality mentioned). This couple probably had died before in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krahe/Krahe/Grabe/Grabbe**<sup>FN</sup>{Valentin}: **KS140** & **Mai&Marquardt**#1105 said that **Krahe**, wife and 2 children left for **Russia** from **Kochstedt** for **Russia**. A similar source aid **Krahe** with wife and 3 children he left **Kochstedt, Anhalt-Dessau**. On 4 July 1766 **Grabe**{Valentin & Agness} with 2 children arrived in **Russia** (**Kulberg**1322). Later in 1766 he, his wife {Agnese} and 2 children took transport in **Oranienbaum** for the **Volga** (T5473-5476). By 7 June 1767 {Valentin & Agnessa} and 1 son had settled at **Boaro** FSL #24, he said to be from **Kochsted, Dessau**. In 1798 spelled **Grabbe** and the wife's maiden name was given as **Stoessel** (**Mai1798**:Bx5).

**Krahe**{Gottfried}: was a tenant who with wife and 2 children left **Lingenau** heading for the **Volga** (**Mai&Marquardt**#1105). No further information.

**Krach**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krank**.

**Krach**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lohr**. In 1798 the family name was spelled **Kracht** (**Mai1798**:Kn31).

**Kracht**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krach**.

**Krackaj**<sup>VV</sup>: is a variant of **Kratzke**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Kracken**{Barbara}: wife of {Lorentz} from<sup>UC</sup> **Birstein** died in **Buedingen** 19 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#1215). No further information.

**Kradalzau?**, **Polen**: an unidentified place said by the the **Rohleder** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to frau **Kaiser**.

**Kraegel**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krigel**.

**Kraehe**{Gottfried}: **Anhalt-Dessau** archival records record that with wife and 2 children he left for **Russia** from **Lingenau, Dessau** (**Mai&Marquardt**#1106 & **KS140**). Not found in any later source.

**Kraemen**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kram**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>, **Kramer**, **Kraehmer**, **Kremer**, **Krimer** and **Cramer** all interfiled below:

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup> {Eva Katharina} said by the 1798 **Anton** census to be the maiden name of frau **Ret**? (**Mai1798**:An55).

**Kraemer/Cramer**<sup>FN</sup>{J.Theobald}: of Reformed faith, from<sup>UC</sup> **Lindenfels Amt, Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. With wife and son, he last reregistered in **Denmark** in April 1763 (**EEE** pp. 485-486). By Sept 1764 they had settled in **Anton** FSL #14 which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Lindenfels Oberamt, Kurpfalz**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:An21, Wr97, and An18, respectively.

**Kraemer/Cramer**<sup>FN</sup>{Leonhard}: of Reformed faith, brother of {J.Theobald and J.Casper} from<sup>UC</sup>

**Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. He last reregistered in **Denmark** in April 1763 (EEE pp. 486). By Sept 1764 he had settled in **Anton FSL #15** which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Lindenfels Oberamt, Kurpfalz**. For 1798 see **Mai1798:An21, Wr97, and An18**, respectively.

**Krahl/Kralin** {J.Jacob}: from **Bobenhaussen** married **Benner** {Catharina} in **Buedingen 2 June 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt#676**). **KS140** has {Katharina} and **Bobenhausen** near **Buedingen**. **Kralin with wife and 3 children arrived in Russia**, he said to be from **Darmstadt (Kulberg6292)**. Not found in **T** or in any published FSL. In 1798 the widow, remarried, may have been in **Yagodnaya Polyana (Mai1798:Yp39)**.

**Kramer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Hannover** (no locality mentioned) and to have married in **Oranienbaum**, a **Hermann** man.

**Kramer/Cramer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Bergdorf** 1858 census (**KS:665, 341**) to have been **Althengstett, Calw [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. **This origin was verified by the GCRA using FHL(1,528,253)**. See their book for more detail. Also spelled **Cramer**.

**Kramer/Kraemer/Cramer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by **KS:240 and 340** with no origin. Said by **KS:341** to have come from **Althengstett, Calw [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. Using **FHL#1,528,253**, **the GCRA proved this origin; they found that this family was in Neudorf as well as Bergdorf**. Also spelled **Kraemer** and **Cramer**. See the **GCRA** book for much more.

**Krimer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dessau** (no locality mentioned). I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kremer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Boregard** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Weener**. Spelled **Kraemer** in 1798 and the wife's maiden name is given as **Becker (Mai1798:Zr93?)**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup> {Theobald, Leonhard} **Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Brabander** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Arlon, Luxembourg**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup> {Georg/J.Georg}: **KS** on page 83 says he was from<sup>UC</sup> the **Pfalz** and on page 140 says he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Mettenheim** near **Worms**. **By 1 July 1767 this widower** said to be from **Grosshausen, Darmstadt together with 2 daughters** ({Catharina 8, and Susanna Magdalena 6 wks}) **and sister-in-law {Elisabeth 17} had settled at Dietel FSL #24**. His **Franz** wife {M.Barbara} from **Fischbach had died in Dietel in 1765; daughter {A.Catharina} married there and the other daughter died there (Mai&Marquardt#1242)**. For 1793, 1796, and 1798 see **Mai1798:Mv414, 426, Dt71, Dh104, An33**.

**Kraemer** {Georg}: **KS140** says with wife and child he left **Mettenheim** near **Worms** to go to **Dietel**. Not found in any other source.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: the **Dinkel** FSL says this orphan was living in a **Mainz** household from **Begant(?)**, **Mecklenburg-Schwerin**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: the **Dinkel** FSL says this orphan was living in a **Greis** household from **Ziegenberg, Darmstadt**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: according to the **Goebel** FSL this was the maiden name of **Person** (from<sup>UC</sup> **Pout-aux-Moines(?)**, **Frankreich**)'s wife.

**Kraemer** {Johann}<sup>FN</sup>: both the 1858 **Kassel** census (#244) and **KS:340** said this family came from<sup>UC</sup> **Menzingen, Bruchsal [Amt], Baden**. See the **GCRA** book for more.

**Kraemer** {Matthaeus}<sup>FN</sup>: said by **KS:340** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Bretzfeld, Oehringen [Amt], Wuerttemberg** and to have gone to **Kassel**. The **GCRA** thinks he may have been grandfather<sup>UC</sup> to **Kraemer** {Johann} who was born in **Kassel**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dienheim**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Kutter** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kurpfalz**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Lauwe** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Klemintz?**, **Sachsen**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Mueller** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Zell**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dueben**; a **Merier** sister-in-law was living with them which would indicate that frau Kraemer's maiden name probably was **Merier**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Woelferlingen**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Eversdorf**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Oberhausen, Kur Trier**

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Rothammel** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Esch, Trier**.

**Kraemer**{Conrad}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schaefer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kilstadt?**, **Hannover**.

**Kraemer**{Sophia}<sup>FN</sup>: she was said to have come from **Schaefer** (**Mai1798**:Rh7) but I could not find her in any published FSL.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: listed without their family name by the **Schuck** FSL as step-children in the **Goettich** household. For likely 1790 and 1798 see **Mai1798**:Mv2632 and D125.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schwed** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Buedingen, Darmstadt**[sic]. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Sw21. Mistakenly said by a family chart to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Biedenov, Darmstadt**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: the wife was said by the **Schwed** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Stockholm, [Schweden?]**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup> said by the **Seewald** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Neustadt, Pfalz**.

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Seewald** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Schwalbach, Nassau**.

**Kraemer**{A.Elisabeth}<sup>FN</sup>: this woman was listed in the 1798 **Stephan** census (**Mai1798**:Sp16), but I cannot find her in any FSL.

**Kraemer** {J.Heinrich}<sup>FN</sup>: he was listed in the **Susannental** FSL as a step-son of **Fladung**, but no origin was given.. He is listed in 1767 with his **Kremer** parents who died “enroute” (T4389) and with two brothers and a sister who also are in the **Susannental** FSL. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Bb2.

**Kraemer**{J.Joachim,Ernestine}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Susannental** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Angl?**. I could not locate them or any descendants in **Mai1798**. Spelled **Kremer** in 1767 {T4387,4392}.

**Kraemer**{G.Philipp}: listed in the 1798 **Susannental** census (Ss35a) as an orphan in the **Truempler** household, but I could not locate him in any FSL. Spelled **Kremer** in 1767 (T4390).

**Kraemer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Urbach** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Suhl, [Kur-]Sachsen** with two **Matthias**{Gottlieb, A.Sophia} step-children in the household. For 1790 and 1798 see **Mai1798**:Mv2905, Ur7, 21, Sz12 and 22. The mother of the step-children was born a **Pussker**.

**Kraemer**{J.Philipp}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gemuenden, [Hessen-]Darmstadt [Landgraviate]**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Wr57.

**Kraemer**{A.Sophia}<sup>FN</sup>: a possible early settler of **Zuerich** this widow left in 1793 when her maiden name was given as **Welsch** (**Mai1798**:Mv3089). In 1798 her maiden name is given as **Hauck** and her first husband’s family name was given as **Kruemmel** (**Mai1798**:Bs29). In 1767 she may be listed as a 16-yr old **Hauch**{Sophia} (T5303??).

**Kraehmer/Kremer**{A.Margaretha}: **married Truenckler {J.Peter} in Luebeck 13 June 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt#80**). **KS161** has **Truenkler** and **Krehmer**. No later record found.

**Kramer**{J.Christoph}: **married Mueller {J.Christoph} in Rosslau 31 March 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt#884**). **KS140 & 164** have {M.Christina} and the wrong year: 1765. No further information.

**Kraemer**{M.Catharina}: **mother of Schiefler {Margaretha E.} and wife of Schiefler {Borchert} at the daughter’s baptism in Luebeck 20 June 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt#1302**). No later info.

**Cramer/Kramer**{E.Margaretha}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Habetsheim, Loewenstein Principality** (which **KS140** says was near **Dieburg**) **married in Buedingen 9 May 1766 Mohr {Johannes}** (**Mai&Marquardt#623**). **KS140** has **Kramer**. **On 29 Aug 1766 Moor {Johann & Elisabeth} arrived in Russia**, he said to be from **Erbach (Kulberg3766)**. No further information.

**Kraemer**{Georg}:  
**Kramer**<sup>FN</sup>: two families said by the **Simon** family chart to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Darmstadt**; the maiden name of one wife is **Burbach**. FSL unknown.

**Kramer**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Schotten** parish records for many generations prior to 1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Kraenzler**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1816 **Glueckstal** census (**KS**:670, 676, 341) to be from **Lustnau, Tuebingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. Using **FHL(1,457,428)**, **the GCRA verified this origin**. See the **GCRA** book for more details. Also spelled **Kranzler**.

**Kraeup/Kralup**{J.Georg}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Pfalz** **married the widow Spett {Sibilla} 28 May 1765 Danzig** (**Mai&Marquardt#755**). **KS#140** has **Kralup** and **Spott**{Sibitta}. Not found in any later source.

**Kraeuter**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Balzer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Isenburg** (no state or locality indicated). **Bonner found that when he married a Schneider {A.Maria} woman in Huettengesas in 1763**, the marriage record said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Oberwidermus, Isenburg[-Meerholz County]**. Also spelled **Krauter**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Lw6, 16, 33 and Wr41.

**Krafft**<sup>FN</sup>: filed amongst the **Kraft**.

**Kraft/Krafft**<sup>FN</sup>{Martien/Martin}: married **Kuemler**{Louissa} in **Luebeck** 1 April 1765 (**Mai&Marquardt**#5). Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By 27 March 1766 {**Martin & Kifler**(?)**{Maria Louise}** with 1 son had settled at **Enders FSL #25**, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kurpfalz** (no locality given) and the wife was reported to be from **Paterburg**; the household included a **Kifler**(?) step-daughter. By 1798 he had died and his widow **Kiebler**{M.Louisa} had remarried and was in **Krasnoyar (Mai1798:Ks114)**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup> said by the **Frank FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Rutenburg**(?), **Lohbach**(?).

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Grimm FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Friedberg** (no locality mentioned).

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the Pleve version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ramstadt**(?), **Darmstadt**, and by the Kromm version to be from **Ristedt**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: both the 1816 **Kassel** census (#60) and **KS:341**(twice!) said this family came from<sup>UC</sup> **Hoffenheim, Sinsheim [Amt], Baden**. Using **FHL#193,771** the **GCRA** proved them to be from **Annweiler, Bergzabern [Amt], Rhinepfalz**. See the **GCRA** book for more.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Katharinenstadt FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kuesel, Aufhausen**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kraft FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Alsfeld**.

**Krafft**<sup>FN</sup>{Catharina}: according to the **Buedingen ML** she married 12 March 1766 **Scherff**{Nicolaus} (**Mai&Marquardt**#420). **KS149** has {Nic.} & {Katharina}. By 15 January 1767 this couple had settled at **Moor FSL #18**, {Nicolaus} said to be from **Kurpfalz**. In 1798 {Nikolaus} was living **Moor** still, but with a new wife -- **Ebel**{M.Elisabeth} (**Mai1798:Mo41**).

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Norka FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Darmstadt** (no locality mentioned), the orphan son of **Kaspar Kraft**, and a step-son in the **Schraf** household. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Nr219**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: **Bonner** found this maiden name in the record of her **Eckartshausen** marriage to **Hohnstein** {Adam}, later of **Norka**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Paulskaya FSL** to be a widowed mother-in-law living in the **Dorn** household.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 census to be the maiden name for frau **Kuntzmann** of **Schaefer** (**Mai1798:Rh6**).

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Shcherbakovka FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Stuttgart, [Wuerttemberg Duchy]**. In 1798 the wife's maiden name was given as **Schaefer** (**Mai1798: Sv12**).

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>{J.Peter}: said by the **Straub FSL #49** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Nieder-Mondau, [Hessen-]Darmstadt [Landgraviate]**. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Sr27**. **Bill Pickelhaupt** says he found this man's origin.

**Krafft**<sup>FN</sup>{Johannes}: from **Storndorf** near **Alsfeld** married **Homburg**{Joh.} in **Buedingen** 15 June 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#695). On 15 Sept 1766 this couple arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Hanau** {**Kulberg**6093}. Not found in **T**. By 10 Sept 1767 this couple plus his brother and sister had settled at **Walter FSL #89**, he said to be from **Gelnhaar, Isenburg**. Not found in **Mai1798**.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Warenburg FSL** to be step-sons in the **Uhl** household.

**Kraft**{Casper}: **T39-41** reported his, his wife's and child's transport from **Oranienbaum** to **Saratov** and the death of both the husband and child enroute. I was unable to identify her in any published **FSL**.

**Krafft**{Catharina}: married **Scherff**{Nicolaus} 12 March 1766 in **Buedingen** (**Mai&Marquardt**#420). **KS140** has {Katharina}. Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By 15 January 1767 **Scherf**{Nicolaus & **Katharina**} with 3 **Baumberger** step-children had settled at **Moor FSL # 18 & #18a**, he said to be from **Kurpfalz**. In 1798 he is still in **Moor** with a new **Ebel** wife {M.Elisabeth} (**Mai1798:Mo41**).

**Krafft**{Catharina}: daughter of {Johannes} from<sup>UC</sup> **Ruppersburg** married **Koehler**{Nicolaus} 1 May 1766 in **Buedingen** (**Mai&Marquardt**#610). **KS139** has **Laubach** near **Giessen**, {Katharina}, and **Ruppertsburg** near **Gruenberg**. **KS140** has {Nikolaus}, and headed for **Katharinenstadt**. On 29 Aug 1766 this couple with 1 child arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lampach** (**Kulberg**3777). Not found in any later source.

**Krafft**{Elisabeth}: married **Fritz**{Conrad/J.Conrad} 29 May 1766 in **Luebeck** (**Mai&Marquardt**#203). Not found in **Kulberg**. Later in 1766 with no children they arrived in **Russia** (**T4092-4093**). Not found in any later source.

**Kraft**{Frantz Anton}: from **Hausen, Swabia** married in **Buedingen** 17 May 1766 **Knoll**{Sus.Margaretha}. (**Mai&Marquardt**#656). **KS140** says **Hausen** was near **Welches**(?),

**Wuerttemberg.** Found in no other source.

**Kraft**{Johann}: **KS140** says he left **Ruppertsburg** in 1766 to go to **Russia**.

**Krafft**{J.Konrad}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Rudlos, Riedesel Barony** married **Maus**{Eliesabetha} 28 April 1766 in **Buedingen** (Mai&Marquardt#606). **KS140** & 145 have {J.Konrad}, **Rudlos** near **Lauterbach**, and **Storndorf** near **Buedingen**. Not found in any later source.

**Krafft**{J.Hinrich}: married **Bih/Bil**{Christina} in **Luebeck** 2 Sept 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#127 & **KS140**). Not found in **Kulberg**, T or in any published FSL.

**Kraft**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Herborn** marriage records 1762-1767, and in **Schotten** parish records for many generations prior to 1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Kraft**<sup>VV</sup> (aka **Grjaznucha, Verkhnyaya Grasnukha, Werchnaja Graesnucha**) is a mostly Lutheran German village on the western side of the Volga. Its FSL is now published in Pleve, Einwanderung..., vol.II, pp. 393-412. According to this, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. The number with the name is their household number in the FSL:

from **Abentheuer**: (**Roth**52);

from **Alsfeld**: (**Helwig**11, **Kraft**1, **Ruhl**10,71, **Schlothauer**8,9);

from **Amt Breitenbach, Darmstadt**: (**Wenzel**64);

from **Ansbach**: (**Mack**3);

from **Berlin**: (**Lautahl**60);

from **Bieber**(?): (**Geiser**65);

from **Bisses**(?): (**Schneider**16);

from **Bitersan**(?), **Friedberg**: (**Schwind**45, **Seib**44);

from **Breitenbrunn, Friedberg**: (**Weimar/Weimer**52);

from **Buedingen, Isenburg**: (**Daubert**42);

from **Burbach, Isenburg**: (**Burbach**72);

from **Burgebrach**: (**Mueller**66);

from **Burgsinn, [Thuengen]**: (**Boehm**19, **Felter**56, **Lauterbach**6, **Schmidt**20);

from **Daenemark**: (**Eck**13);

from **Danstedt, Sachsen**: (**Frank**5);

from **Darmstadt**: (**Rexius**22);

from **Engelrod, Riedesel [Barony]**: (**Koch**15a, **Krepp**15, **Schreiner**14);

from **Eket**(?), **Friedberg**: (**Wiehl**4);

from **Fauerbach, Darmstadt**: (**Schwab**37);

from **Gelnhausen**: (**Eurich**57);

from **Giessen, Isenburg**: (**Bertram**33);

from **Harber**(?), **Hannover**: (**Riege**[**Rieger**]69);

from **Hatz**(?), **Isenburg**: (**Brotzmann**40);

from **Holzhausen, Darmstadt**: (**Schuldeis**34);

from **Ikt**(?), **Darmstadt**: (**Luft**2);

from **Ittingen**(?): (**Zorn**51);

from **Kelor**(?), **Friedberg**: (**Beckel**73);

from **Kestrich**: (**Kess**?12);

from **Kirchdorf**: (**Schmidt**46, and perhaps **Sterlang**46a);

from **Kopenhagen**: (**Heimz**32);

from **Lich, Solms**: (**Schneider**61);

from **Liebls, Isenburg**: (**Betz**35);

from **Lirbart**(?), **Darmstadt**: (**Lind**39

from **Londorf**: (**Baler**?27);

from **Meila**(?): (**Keifer**31);

from **Merlau, Darmstadt**: (**Becher**24);

from **Miesenbach**(?), **Zweibruecken**: (**Wickert**67);

from **Muenzesheim, Baden**: (**Sitler/Schitler**17);

from **No-Place-Name**: (**Grot**72);

from **Oberhausen, Hessen**: (**Hopp**26,28);

from **Ober Wintersheim, Darmstadt**: (**Sauerwein**25);  
from **Pawlagau(?)**, **Hanau**: (**Herdt**23);  
from **Podosin(?)**, **Hohensolms**: (**Schinf**43);  
from **Praizio(?)**, **Preussen**: (**Kohlberg**63);  
from **Queckborn(?)**, **Darmstadt**: (**Springel**21);  
from **Remagen(?)**, **Friedberg**: (**Karg**29);  
from **Romrode, Darmstadt**: (**Stuerz**62);  
from **Rothenbergen(?)**, **Isenburg**: (**Brant**59);  
from **Ruppertsburg(?)**, **Laubach**: (**Off/Aff**47);  
from **Sachsenhausen**: (**Eberling**41);  
from **Stammheim, Isenburg**: (**Schuldeis**20);  
from **Steinau-an-der-Strasse(?)**, **Hanau**: (**Bott**38);  
from **Sternenfels, Darmstadt**: (**Schneider**18);  
from **Umstadt, Darmstadt** (**Tempel**58);  
from **Umstand, Pfalz**: (**Tempel**48);  
from **Vaitshain(?)**, **Riedesel**: (**Stein**7);  
from **Villbach(?)**, **Darmstadt**: (**Schwab**54);  
from **Weiler, Isenburg**: (**Wolf**49);  
from **Weiler, Pfalz**: (**Balzer**68);  
from **Weltersburg, Isenburg**: (**Hahn**36);  
from **Wern(?)**, **Isenburg**: (**Reichart**[**Reichert**]70);  
from **Wiesbaden, Nassau**: (**Koch**55);  
from **Zweibruecken**: (**Spingler**50).

**Kraftsolms**: is 9 km SE of **Weilburg** town and was said by **KS137** to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Kappel**{**H.Wilh.**}.

**Krag**{**Johann**}: in 1788 he married **Quindt**{**A.Elisabeth**} daughter of {**Andreas**} of **Dreisnitz** married there where she still was in 1798 with her **Krag** husband {**Johann**} (**Mai1798**:Mv515).

**Krahe**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krahe**.

**Krahl**{**J.Jacob**}: widower from<sup>UC</sup> **Bobنهاusen** married in **Buedingen** on 2 June 1766

**Benner**{**Catharina**} the widow of the late **Benner**{**Balthasar**} married in **Buedingen** on 2 June 1766 the widower **Krahl**{**J.Jacob**}: (**Mai&Marquardt**#676, **KS140**). Not found in **Kulberg** or **T** or in any published **FSL**.

**Krahl**<sup>FN</sup>: see also **Kral**.

**Krahn**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Kirburg** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Kraichgau Knightly Canton**: is carefully mapped in **EEE** p.68. It is shown to consist of at least 13 sets of small knights' holdings. The holdings of each of these 13 barons or counts were sometimes quite scattered but all 13 sets were W and NW of **Heilbronn** city. Baron von Gemmingen held one set of those 13 with scattered lands narrowly surrounding five towns: **Angelsbachtal**, **Ittlingen**, **Bad Rappenuau**, **Adersbach** and **Huffenhardt**.

**Krailshausen?**,[**Hohenlohe Principality and County**]<sup>GL</sup>: is some 13 miles SE of **Bad Mergentheim**, and said by the **Neidermonjou** **FSL** to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Werwein** family.

**Krain**<sup>FN</sup>: listed by both the 1816 **Neudorf** census (#30) and **KS**:307 with no origin. Using **FHL**#493,207, the **GCRA** proved their origin in **Kellenbach**, **Simmern [Kreis]**, **Preussen Rheinland**. See the **GCRA** book for more. Also spelled **Krein** and **Grein**.

**Krakau**<sup>GL</sup>, **Polen**: **Krakov** is some 205 miles NE of **Vienna** city, and was said by the **Enders** **FSL** to be home<sup>UC</sup> to frau **Berkenstock**.

**Krakov, Polen**: said by the **Schwed** **FSL** to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rosinski** family man.

**Kral/Krahl**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** **FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Freiberg**.

**Kral**<sup>FN</sup>: according to the **Kromm** version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana** **FSL** these were the children of frau **Schleiber/Schreiber/Maibeer** by her first marriage (p.29). Pleva calls them **Kroll**.

**Kralup**: go to **Kraeup**.

**Kram**<sup>FN</sup>: of **Kassel**, see **Frasch**.

**Kram**{**Elisabeth**}: married **Benseler**{**J.Wilhelm**} in **Luebeck** 25 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#142). **KS121** spelled the names **Besseler** and **Kraemen**.

**Kram**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kramm**.

**Kramer**: filed amongst **Kraemer**.

**Kramm**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Louis** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Wuerzburg** (no locality given). In 1798 the family name was spelled **Kram** (**Mai1798**:Ls3).

**Kramm**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Tann** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krampf**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Stahl-am-Tarlyk** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Schlut?**, [**Hessen-]****Darmstadt** [**Landgraviate**]. I could not find members of this family in **Mai1798**.

**Krams**?<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 **Anton** census to be the maiden name of frau {Adam} **Hahn** (**Mai1798**:An11).

**Kranefeld**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Boregard** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Muenster**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kranewitz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Wiesbach**. Spelled **Krannewitter** in 1798 when the maiden name of the wife was given as **Sattler** (**Mai1798**:Om24); also see (Om17 and 23).

**Kranichstein**, [**Hessen-]****Darmstadt** [**Landgraviate**]: is on the NE edge of Darmstadt city in **Arheilgen** parish. Said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Meier**{Johannes}.

**Krank**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Norka** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Isenburg** (no locality given). I could not find this family in **Mai1798**.

**Krannewitter**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kranewitz**.

**Kransberg**<sup>GL</sup>: see **Kranzberg**.

**Kransburg**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Mingelbach** widow. This may have been 10 miles N of **Bremerhaven** in **Bremen Duchy**, **Kurhannover**.

**Kranstaedt**<sup>GL</sup>, **Bohemia**: a possible home<sup>UC</sup> of a **Schmal** family that went to **Walter**<sup>VV</sup>. Now called Krzanowice, Poland, some 204 miles SW of **Dresden**..

**Krantz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dalheim**, **Luxembourg**.

**Krantz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Straub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lebenstedt**. Spelled **Kranz** in 1788 and 1798 (**Mai1798**:Mv2859,Lb15).

**Krantz**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Haiger** parish records during the years prior to 1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krantz**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kratz**.

**Kranz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Freiberg**.

**Kranz**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Krantz**.

**Kranzberg**<sup>GL</sup>, [**Bassenheim Barony**]: nka **Kransberg** 3 miles ENE of **Usingen** town and 6.5 miles W of **Friedberg** city, and said by the **Boregard** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to the **Heinrich** family. Said by the Recruiter Beauregard list to have been home<sup>UC</sup> to the **Weiberich**{Georg} family; Kuhlberg said this was in **Bassenheim** (**Lk102**).

**Kranzberg**, [**Kurbayern**]: is 29 km N of **Munich** city centre.

**Kranzler**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kraenzler**.

**Krapf**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krapp**.

**Krapfenbauer**{J.Georg}: son of {Joh. Fr.} from<sup>UC</sup> **Rosztall** in **April 1766 married Altmann/Altenmann**{Barbara} in **Woehrd** (**Mai&Marquardt**#766, **KS140**). Found in no later source.

**Krapp**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Geiselbach**, [**Kurmainz**]. Spelled **Krapf** in 1798 and the maiden name of frau **Krapf** was given as **Walter** (**Mai1798**:Om34).

**Kras**<sup>FN</sup>: **Bonner** found indications that this was the maiden name of the **Popp** widow who settled in **Balzeer**.

**Krasensahl**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Bettinger** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Mann** family. Kuhlberg said this was in **Mecklenburg**.

**Krasnadelien**<sup>GL</sup>: aka **Heinrichsdorf**?

**Krasnojar**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate spelling of **Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krasnojarowka**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate spelling of **Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup> (aka **Krasnojar**, **Krasnojarowka**, **Krasnoyarovka**, **Krasnyj Jar**, **Krasny Yar**) is a Lutheran German village on the eastern side of the Volga. Its FSL is now published in Pleve, Einwanderung..., vol.II, pp.413-448. According to this, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. The number with the name is their household

number in the FSL:

from **Alsfeld, Darmstadt**: (**Bath**36, **Hahn**24, **Keller**38a, **Pabst**46, **Rau**25, **Schneider**46a, **Spies**97, **Wahl**91);  
from **Ansbach**: (**Markert**13);  
from **Aue(?)**, **Baden-Durlach**: (**Kreder**60);  
from **Birstein, Isenburg**: (**Bauer**23, **Krausch**27, **Traut**29);  
from **Bissersheim, Darmstadt**: (**Velde/Felde**117);  
from **Braunfels(?)**: (**Eller**26);  
from **Buedingen, Isenburg**: (**Goetz**72,73, **Gross**58, **Reichert**21, **Weber**3, and perhaps **Schmidt**58a);  
from **Darmstadt**: (**Habermehl**118, **Junker**52, **Knoll**81, **Lehr**85, **Leicht**7, **Nikolay**10, **Reier?**49, **Ritter**54, **Schmidt**78, **Steinbecher**24a, **Veller**[**Foeller of Seulberg, Hessen-Darmstadt**]11, **Werner**51);  
from **Dienheim**: (**Aul**106, **Bopp**55, **Hessler**50, **Kraemer**56, **Mueller**16, **Neustaedt**94, **Schoenmeier**108, **Zeitler**17,43);  
from **Erbach(?)**, **Weilburg**: (**Schmidt**28);  
from **Friedberg**: (**Groh**112);  
from **Friedberg, Darmstadt**: (**Weiser**75);  
from **Giessen(?)**, **Darmstadt**: (**Felbusch**113, **Hoffmann**111);  
from **Gruenberg, Darmstadt**: (**Appel**61, **Enders**74, **Hofmann**115, **Honburt?**20, **Lehr**62);  
from **Hanau**: (**Diel**101, **Jaeger**102);  
from **Hassloch, Kurpfalz**: (**Schwabauer**{**Philipp Jacob**}63);  
from **Homburg, Darmstadt**: (**Armbruester**68,69, and possibly **Laubach**68a);  
from **Hungen, Braunfels**: (**Bus/Buss**79);  
from **Isistadt(?)**, **Brandenburg**: (**Keller**30);  
from **Jahrstedt, Brandenburg**: (**Seignitz?**57 and perhaps **Schneider**57a);  
from **Koethen, Stolberg**: (**Beller**83);  
from [**Solms-]****Laubach [County]**: (**Baecker**87, **Diel**34, **Eckart/Eckardt**4,5, **Eusel**120, **Felsinger**109, **Fischer**35, **Fritz**31,98, **Hessler**14,119, **Idt**71, **Jaeger**9, **Keller**47,48, **Kins?**88, **Kraus**116, **Kuenzler**82, **Lenz**70, **Meier**41, **Pfeifer**6a, **Pieh**15, **Schad**67, **Schaefer**66, **Schetz**84, **Schneider**19, **Schreiner**104, **Wieser?**86, and perhaps **Schneider**119a, and **Zimmer**109a);  
from **Laubach, Buedingen**: (**Griessmann**89);  
from **Laubach, Solms**: (**Eckhard**37);  
from **Lauterbach**: (**Weithardt**76);  
from **Lauterbach, Riedesel**: (**Schmidt**80);  
from **Lengfeld(?)**: (**Sostdorf?**105, and perhaps **Stein**105a);  
from **Lich, Solms**: (**Bender**22,33, **Roemer/Roehmer**96);  
from **Lohr, Mainz**: (**Steugerwald/Steigerwald**40);  
from **Mannheim, Kurpfalz**: (**Horn**12, **Thomas**2, **Uhrig/Uhrich**6);  
from **Marburg(?)**, **Hessen**: (**Kaiser**114, and possibly **Mueller**114a);  
from **Meerholz, Isenburg**: (**Reifschneider**110);  
from **Neustadt[?]**, **Pfalz**: (**Schwabauer**63);  
from **Nidda, Darmstadt**: (**Eckhardt**103, **Haas**42, **Hoepfner**32, **Krieger**100, **Meier**99);  
from **Nordheim**: (**Schormer?**64);  
from **Nuernberg**: (**Reich**59);  
from **Obersinn, Wuerzburg**[**Thuengen**]: (**Mueller**107);  
from **Ostheim, Eisenach, Sachsen**: (**Markert**93);  
from **Riedesel, Darmstadt**: (**Walther**1);  
from **Rilburg(?)/Rirburg(?)**, **Darmstadt**: (**Stieler**18);  
from **Salmuenster, Fulda**: (**Baecker**45);  
from **Schlitz**: (**Markus**38);  
from **Stadt** [the Republican city?]: (**Knoll**65);  
from **Steinau, Hanau**: (**Simon**39);

from **Stolberg**: (**Schorg**8);  
 from **Ulrichstein**(?), **Darmstadt**: (**Funk**44);  
 from **Waechtersbach**(?), **Isenburg**: (**Sterz**95);  
 from **Weissenfels, Sachsen**: (**Kopp/Kopf**92);  
 from **Wertheim**: (**Puhl**?53);  
 from **Wetgra**(?), **Isenburg**: (**Bauer**77);  
 from **Winden**(?), **Wittenberg**: (**Haar**90);  
 there may have been an early settler Schroeder family not in the FSL but which was said in 1798  
 to be from Krasnoyar with no earlier village mentioned: **Schroeder** {Elizabeth}.

**Krasnopolje**<sup>VV</sup>, a variant of the Russian name for **Preuss**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasnopolje**<sup>VV</sup>, a variant of the Russian name for **Preuss**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasnorynovka**<sup>VV</sup>: a form of the Russian name for **Keller**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasnorynowka**<sup>VV</sup>: a form of the Russian name for **Keller**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasnoyarovka**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate spelling of **Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasnyj Jar**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate spelling of **Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup>.  
**Krasny Yar**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate spelling of **Krasnoyar**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krass**{Catharina}: **married Muth**{Johannes} in **Buedingen 7 March 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt**#383).  
 There is a line drawn through this entry in the original.

**Krass**{Eliesab.}: **married Kuenold**{J.Konrad} in **Buedingen 7 March 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt**#382 &  
**KS140**). **KS141** says **Kuehnhold** came from **Ruedigheim** near **Gelnhausen**. No further  
 information.

**Krass**{M.Catharina/Katharina}: **married Steuckert**{Baltasar} in **Buedingen 7 March 1766**  
 (**Mai&Marquardt**#385). **KS140** & **160** have {Kath.}. **KS160** has {Bathasar} from  
**Bobenhausen** near **Buedingen**. Not found in any later source.

**Krassel/Grass**{Andreas}: **Danish records say this man** left<sup>UC</sup> **Niederhofen, Brackenheim Amt,**  
**Brackenheim, Wuerttemberg** arriving at **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in **July 1761** as  
**the farmhand of Fritze**{Michael}; **he was released from the Danish colonies in June 1763** (**EE**  
 p.422, for more see that). **KS:82** and **131** say he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Winterberg** (which Stumpp noted  
 was in **Westfalen**) and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists  
 transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbindler. He is listed in the  
**Dobrinka FSL #54** as coming from<sup>UC</sup> **Niederhof, Wittenberg**.

**Krasser**{Johann}: **was a godparent at the 15 Aug 1764 Luebeck baptism of a son of**  
**Schneyder**<sup>FN</sup>{J.Leonhard} and wife **Mirckler**{A.Maria} (**Mai&Marquardt**#1336). He not  
 found in any later source.

**Krastdorf**?<sup>GL</sup>, **Luxembourg**: an unidentified place said by the **Brabander FSL** to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Blei**  
 family

**Krastel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Herzog FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Pilsheim-bei-Schmidmuehlen, [Kur-]Bayern**.

**Kratserber**?: the 1798 Norka census says this was the maiden name of the wife in one of the **Kildau**  
 households (**Mai1798**:Nr207).

**Kratz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Bauer FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Treto**(?), **Holstein**. In 1798 spelled both **Kratz**  
 (**Mai1798**:Br34, 19 and 14) and **Krantz** (Br59).

**Kratz**<sup>FN</sup>{Johannes}: said by the **Boaro FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Zelbig**(?). Spelled **Kratz** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:  
 Mn23).

**Kratz**?<sup>FN</sup>: see **Brozmann** of **Enders**.

**Kratz**<sup>FN</sup>{A.Martha}: **the Buedingen ML says this woman married in 1766 a Vogel man**; by 1767 this  
 couple was in **Katharinenstadt**, moving on to **Dobrinka** in 1768? (**Mai&Marquardt**#437).

**Kratz**{A.Maria}: **married Ritter**{Johannes} in **Buedingen 14 March 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt**#433 &  
**KS140** & 151). **On 4 July 1766 {Johan & A.Maria} with one child arrived in Russia**, he said to  
 be from<sup>UC</sup> **Darmstadt** {**Kulberg**2313). Not found in any later source.

**Kratz**<sup>VV</sup>: another name for **Basel**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Kratzka**<sup>VV</sup>: is a variant of **Kratzke**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Kratzke**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kratzke FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ueckermuende/Ikormende, Preussisch Pommern**.

**Kratzke**<sup>VV</sup> (aka **Pochinnaya, Potschinnaja, Potschinnoje, Podchinnyy, Gracka, Gratzka, Kratzka,**  
**Krackaja**) is a Lutheran German village on the western side of the Volga. Its FSL has been

published twice: first in Pleve, The German Colonies ..., pp.401-410, and second in Pleve, Einwanderung ..., vol.II, pp.449-461. According to them, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. Spellings sometimes differ between the two sources – a spelling that is from the second source is presented here in standard bold, if it appears the same way in the first source it is underlined, if it appears only in the first source it is italicized:

from Abo, Finland: (**Freiburg**);  
from Anhalt-Zerbst: (**Frick**);  
from Auxerre(?) / Okser(?), Frankreich: (**Moor**);  
from Berlin, Preussen: (**Burgardt**);  
from Bern/Bren: (**Steinkuhl**);  
from Darmstadt: (**Gross**);  
from Duerkheim/Tirkim(?), Leiningen/Leining: (**Gross**);  
from Elben/Elbin, Preussen: (Maljawski/Malyavski);  
from Elsass: (**Schunk**);  
from Ero(?), Sachsen: (**Hauf**);  
from Hamburg: (**Blum, Butler, Fischer, Fres?, Kislering?**);  
from Hesse-Darmstadt: (**Kipper/Gipper?/Giper?**);  
from Hueffelsheim/Gifelsheim(?), Kurpfalz: (**Buchsberger**);  
from Kaiserslautern, Kurpfalz: (**Reiswig**);  
from Kemberg(?) / Kimber(?): (**Sommer**);  
from Kergbolan(?), Nassau: (**Gross**);  
from Kiel, Holstein: (**Lange**);  
from Krelos(?), Wittenberg: (**Knaus**);  
from Leipzig, Sachsen: (**Hanschu**);  
from Luebeck: (**Nigens?/Niedens**);  
from Machka(?), Preussen: (**Frisch**);  
from Mecklenburg: (**Becker**);  
from Mecklenburg-Schwerin: (**Burmeister**);  
from Munsam(?) / Munsyam(?) [**Monsheim**], Kurpfalz: (**Michaelis**);  
from Nauleis(?) / Nailos(?), Wittenberg: (**Bender**);  
from Neplasheim(?), Wittenberg: (**Knaus**);  
from Nordhausen: (**Rausendan?**);  
from Nortorf/Nortow(?), Holstein: (**Rowetter**);  
from Oberappenfeld(?) / Oberhaltfeld, Hessen-Kassel: (**Lisberg**);  
from Rabitsch(?) / Rabicz, Polen: (**Risch**);  
from Rostock, Mecklenburg: (**Schroeder/Schraeder**);  
from Rupen/Rieben, Brandenburg: (**Westfal**);  
from Saarbruecken, Nassau: (**Mueller/Miller**);  
from Sachsen: (**Zuege/Zuge**);  
from Salzwedel, Brandenburg: (**Schneider**);  
from Segeberg, Daenemark: (**Naft**);  
from Stadt, Bremen/Breschen(?): (**Rubke**);  
from Stendal/Stedal, Brandenburg: (**Wolf**);  
from Sternberg, Mecklenburg: (**Ankorholtz**);  
from Stockholm, Schweden: (**Lungrin/Lingren?**);  
from Stralsund, Schwedisch Pommern: (**Wittke**);  
from Tiren(?), Muelhausen: (**Kistner**);  
from Tjunkoeping(?) / Tinkepin(?), Schweden: (**Knopp/Knop/Knopf**);  
from Torgau, Sachsen: (**Koenig**);  
from Ueckermuende/Ikormende, Preussisch Pommern: (**Kratzke**);  
from Ulm: (**Schakin?**);  
from Wibstrand(?) / Wiebstrant(?), Finnland: (**Fabrizius**);  
from Wiesbaden, Nassau: (**Mueller/Miller**).

**Krau**<sup>FN</sup>: go to **Grau**.

**Kraus/Gauss/Krause/Krauss/Grauss** all interfiled below:

**Kraus** {Barbara}: she and her **Meis** husband, a **Beauregard** first settler (bo112), were in the 1798 **Zug** census (Zg19). She probably was his second wife: in the **Beauregard** FSL (bo46) there was a Barbara of the right age, wife of Johannes **Maerz** who does not seem to appear anywhere in **Mai1798**.

**Gauss**<sup>FN</sup>: **Gerhard Lang** found that she married **Beisel** {Friedrich Jacob} in **Meimsheim** in 1746. Mistakenly rendered **Kraus** in the 1798 **Dreisnitz** census.

**Krauss**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Doenhof** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gelnhausen** (no locality mentioned). Later spelled **Kraus**.

**Kraus/Krauss**<sup>FN</sup> {Andreas}: of **Reformed faith**, from<sup>UC</sup> **Bern, Switzerland** then lived 4 years in **Brandenburg** (as a colonist?), he arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. With his **Guetlen** fiancée {Margaretha} and his 4 step daughters, he received permission to leave **Denmark** in July 1763 (EEE p.489). By July 1765 they had settled in **Enders** FSL #9 which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Bern, Schweiz**. According to **Lange** this man and his **Guethle** wife settled for a while in **Friedrichsau, Schleswig-Holstein**, prior moving on to Russia. **KS140** has him as **Krause** {Johann} from **Schweden** with wife and 4 children. I cannot find this family in the 1798 **Volga** censuses. **KS:82** says this Reformed faith party of 5 was from<sup>UC</sup> **Schweden** and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain **Paykul** and Cornet **Rehbinder**. I have not found them in any published FSL.

**Kraus/Krause**<sup>FN</sup> {Gottlieb}: on 4 July 1766 **Krause** and wife {Christina} arrived in **Russia** he said to have come from [**Anhalt-Zerbst (Kulberg1276)**]. Later in 1766 [**Krause**] and wife {Christina **Friederica**} in **Oranienbaum** took transport for the **Volga** (T5384-5385). By 25 July 1765 this couple had settled at **Fischer** FSL #15 he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ersterk?**, **Schlesien**. In 1798 they were still in **Fischer**, her maiden name given as **Stang (Mai1798:Fs21)**.

**Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: the other **Kraus** was said by the **Fischer** FSL to have no known place of origin; while his wife was said to have come from **Schnerbil?**, **Polen**.

**Kraus/Krause/Krauss**<sup>FN</sup> {Christoph/Christian Wolfgang}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Neckargartach, Heilbronn Imperial City**, arrived at **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in June 1762 as the farm hand of **Kohl** {J.Oswald}. He was registered in **Denmark** as late as June 1763 (EEE p.488). By June 1765 with wife and son he had settled in **Holstein** FSL #28 which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Hohn-am-Berg(?)**. According to **Lange** this man settled in **Flensburg, Schleswig-Holstein**, prior moving on to Russia.

**Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kano** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gutenfuerst?** with **Hauptrock?** step-children in the household.

**Kraus** {Andreas}<sup>FN</sup>: listed by both the 1816 **Kassel** census (#38) and **KS:342** without origin. Using **FHL#1,860,320** the **GCRA** proved origin in **Satteldorf, Crailsheim [Amt], Wuerttemberg**.

**Kraus**<sup>FN</sup> {J.Caspar}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Freyensehen** married **Volck** {Eva} in **Buedingen** 17 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt#553**). **KS140** has **Freienseen** near **Giessen**, and **Volk**. On 8 Aug 1766 this couple arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Laubach (Kulberg4158)**. Not found in **T**. By 20 July 1767 {**Kaspar & Eva**} had settled at **Krasnoyar** FSL #116, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> [**Solms-Laubach [County]**].

**Kraus** {Margaretha}: see **Schon** {Margaretha} of **Luzern**.

**Krauss** {Joanna}: was the first wife of **Asselborn/Aselborn** {Nicolaus} with whom she had 9 known children including 3 sons who, following her death in 1764, accompanied [**Nicolaus**] and his new wife to **Mariental**. For more detail go to [http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/a/asselborn\\_mariental.cfm](http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/a/asselborn_mariental.cfm)

**Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Messer** 1798 census to be the maiden name of frau **Goebel (Mai1798:Ms26)**. According to the **Buedingen** ML a **Gebel** man from<sup>UC</sup> **Petersroth** married a **Kraus** woman from<sup>UC</sup> **Spielberg**; by 1767 this couple was in **Messer (Mai&Marquardt:506)**. [This family is listed in the **Messer** FSL immediately next door to the family listed next here – rak]

**Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Messer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned). [It seems likely he came from the same place as frau **Goebel** just mentioned – rak].

**Krause/Kraus** {J.Gottlieb}: married **Schroeter** {Sophia Friederike} in **Rosslau** 10 April 1766

- (**Mai&Marquardt#940**). Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T. By 17 June 1767 Kraus**{Gottlieb & **Frederika**} had settled at **Orlovskaya** FSL #31, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> [**Anhalt-**]Zerbst [**Principality**] (no locality indicated). The wife's maiden name was given as **Schreiter** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Or43**).
- Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: the **Preuss Miller/Mueller** family was said to have been from **Halle**<sup>GL</sup>, **Brandenburg**. The 1798 census indicates that Miller's wife's maiden name was **Kraus**.
- Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Reinhard** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Anklam**, [**Preussisch Vor-**]Pommern, Spelled **Krause** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Ur18**).
- Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>{Sophia Christina}: said by the 1798 **Reinwald** census to be the maiden name of frau **Holzwarth**{Michael} (**Mai1798:Rw21**).
- Kraus**{Johannes}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Reinwald** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Stolberg, Sachsen**. For 1793 and 1798 see **Mai1798:Mv2414, Ks5**, and maybe **Rw12**?
- Kraus**{Margarethe}<sup>FN</sup>: this wife of Johannes was said by the **Reinwald** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Mannheim, Kurpfalz**.
- Kraus/Krause**{Martin}<sup>FN</sup>: arrived at **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in March 1762. With wife and son {J.Heinrich}, he deserted **Denmark** in May 1765 (**EEE** p.487). By July 1766 they had settled at **Reinwald** FSL #19 which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Stolberg** (no locality mentioned). His widowed daughter **Diener**{Sophia} married **Holzwarth**{Michael} in June 1763 in **Denmark** (**EEE** p.453). By July 1766 they had settled in **Reinwald** FSL (#25). For 1798 see **Mai1798:Rw16** and maybe 12?
- Krause**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Seddin, [Kur-]Brandenburg**, with a **Zuender/Zander** step-daughter in the household. I could not identify him or any descendant in **Mai1798**.
- Krause**<sup>FN</sup>: the wife was said (no locality mentioned) by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Danzig [Free City]**.
- Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>{A.Katharina}: wife of **Schneider**{J.Adam} who was said by the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#36) to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gening**. **David Schmidt** has proven that she was a **Kraus** who married a **Schneider**{J.Adam} in the village of **Weissenbach, Thuengen Barony** before they left for **Russia**.
- Kraus**{Adam,Burkhard,J.Caspar,Johannes the younger}: said by the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#37) to be four brothers from<sup>UC</sup> **Gening** (early translation) or **Dienheim** (later translation), both being misapproximations for the **Thuengen Barony**. **Marianne Sutter** proved **Johannes the younger** was baptized in **Weissenbach, Thuengen Barony** a son to **Kraus**(elsewhere **Grauss**){**Hans Adam**} (**Weissenbach** Bapt. Records). **Schneider**{Margarethe} was the wife of **Kraus**{Adam}
- Kraus**{Johannes the elder}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#43) to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gening** (early translation) or **Dienheim** (later translation), both being misapproximations for the **Thuengen Barony**. **David Schmidt** proved that in 1766 he paid an exit tax in **Roszbach, Thuengen Barony** so that he could take his family to **Russia** (**Wuerzburg** Archives). **Marianne Sutter** proved he was a son of **Grauss**{**Hans Adam**} and married **Ritter**{**A.Christina**} daughter of **Ritter**{**Hans Caspar**} in **Roszbach, Thuengen Barony** in 1762 (**Roszbach** records in **Zeitlofs** church books). However she died and he arrived in **Stahl-am-Karaman** with **Schnarr** brothers-in-law and a **Schnarr**{**A.Sabina**} [second] wife. By 1798 the name is spelled **Krause**, he has a young **Rein**{**A.Margaretha**} [third] wife, while his earlier [second] wife is said to be deceased but in fact was separated and head of her own household (**Mai1798:Sk08,26**).
- Kraus**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Volmer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Rothenburg**. Later spelled **Krauz**.
- Kraus**{Magdalena}: she apparently was in **Zug** in 1772 when her daughter left there to marry in **Rosenheim**; they appear in no FSL and may have been **Zug** first settlers.
- Krus**{E.Dorothea}: and husband **Weymer**{J.Heinrich} had a daughter baptized in **Luebeck** 13 Oct 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt#1345**). Not found in any later source.
- Kraus**{Henriette Friederike Charlotte}: from<sup>UC</sup> the **Pfalz** married **Hernemann**{J.Michael} 1 Sept 1765 in **Danzig** (**Mai&Marquardt#763 & KS164**). They may be the **Hermann** couple {Michael & Regina} who arrived in **Russia** with two sons on 13 Sept 1766, he said to be of the reformed faith and from<sup>UC</sup> the **Pfalz** (**Kuhlberg5927**). Not found in any later sources.

**Krausch**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Birstein, Isenburg**.

**Krause**<sup>FN</sup>: frau **Schaefer**, nee Krause, said by the **Louis** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Saargemuend, Lothringen**.

**Krause**{Adam}<sup>FN</sup>: who married **Ibe**{Sophia}. I could not find him as a Krause in any FSL, but this is probably Kraus{Adam} of **Stahl-am-Karaman**, who may have married the **Ibe** girl about 1774 in either **Urbach** or **Stahl-am-Karaman** (**Mai1798:Sk10**).

**Krause**{Andreas}: **KS:82** and 140 say this Reformed faith man was from<sup>UC</sup> **Koenigsberg** and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. **KS140** has him as {Johann}. I have not found them in any published FSL.

**Krause**{Daniel}: **KS140** was from **Meckklenburg**.

**Krause**{David}: **KS:82** and nnn say he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Meklenburg** and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. I have not found them in any published FSL.

**Krauss**{Isaac}: **KS140** says he was from **Reisen an der Bergstrasse**.

**Krause**<sup>FN</sup>: interfiled with **Kraus**.

**Krausewald(t)**<sup>FN</sup>{J.Siegmund/Sigmund}: married **Herbst**{Sophie Henrijetta} in **Ropslau 25 May 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt#989**). On 8 Aug 1766 he and wife {Elisabeth} arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Sachsen** (**Kulberg#320**). By 16 Aug 1766 he and wife {Sophia Henriette} had settled at **Jost FSL #43**, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dresden, Sachsen**.

**Krausewaldt**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krausewald**.

**Krauss**<sup>FN</sup>: interfiled with **Kraus**.

**Kraut**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Anton** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Detmold**<sup>GL</sup>, **Lippe**. In 1798 the wife's maiden name was given as **Maier** (**Mai1798:An19**).

**Kraut**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Dobrinka** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ambap**(?), **Wittenberg**.

**Kraut**{Christoph}: **Lutheran**, from<sup>UC</sup> **Grosssachsen, Heidelberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. With wife and son he last reregistered in **Denmark** in April 1763 (**EEE** p.489). **KS:82** and 140 say this party of 2 from<sup>UC</sup> **Winterberg** (which Stumpp noted was in **Westfalen**) in 1764 was sent on from **Oranienbaum** to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. By April 1765 they had settled in **Dobrinka FSL #24** which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Ambap**(?), **Wittenberg**.

**Kraut**{Konrad}: **KS:82** and 140 he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Winterberg** (which Stumpp noted was in **Westfalen**) and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. I have not found them in any published FSL.

**Krauter**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kraeuter**.

**Krautheim**<sup>GL</sup>, **Kurmainz**: an unidentified place said by the **Kamenka** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Vogt** family.

**Krauz**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kraus**.

**Kraz**<sup>FN</sup>{Conrad}: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Obernau**. This couple probably had died before the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kraz**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kratz**.

**Kreb**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be the maiden name of frau **Koch** (**Mai1798:Pb28**).

**Kreb**<sup>FN</sup>: listed in the 1798 **Pobochnja** census (**Mai1798:Pb28**) but found in no FSL so may have been among the **Pobochnaya** first settlers.

**Kreb/Greb/Grueb**<sup>FN</sup>{Johann}: married **Simons**{Elisabeth} 8 Sept 1766 in **Luebeck** (**Mai&Marquardt#128**). Not found in **Kulberg**. Later in 1766 **Grueb**{Johannes & Eva Catarina} and 2 children in **Oranienbaum** took transport for the **Volga** (T393-396). By 24 Aug 1767 {Johannes} widowed and 2 children had settled at **Stephan FSL #23**, he said to be from **Windhausen, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate]**. Spelled **Kreb** in 1793 and 1798 (**Mai1798:Mv2842, Ho17, Sp6 and 12**).

**Krebe**{J.Just}<sup>FN</sup>: a single man said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Burg Gemuenden, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate]**. I could not find him or any likely descendants in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krebs/Krett**(?)<sup>FN</sup>{J.Friedrich}: married in **Buedingen** on 7 March 1766 **Bock**{Christine}

(**Mai&Marquardt#384**). They arrived in **Russia** on 31 May 1766 when he was said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Hanau [County] (Kulberg533)**. Not found in T. By 1767 they had settled in **Frank FSL #16** which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Grossenhausen, Hannover**. Hannover, here, surely is a mistake for Hanau. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Fk39**.

**Krebs<sup>FN</sup>**{Hans Georg}: said by the **Galka FSL #28** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Klitten, Wittenberg[?]**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krebs/Krebes**{Gottfried}: married **Freyhoff**{Elisabeth} 20 June 1766 in **Luebeck (Mai&Marquardt#107 & KS140)**. This **Krebes** couple with 2 children arrived in **Russia 13 Sept 1766**, he said to be from **Sachsen (Kuhlberg4406)**. Later in 1766 in **Oranienbaum this Lutheran couple took transport for the Volga (T4478-4481)**. Not found in any later source.

**Krebs**{Johannes}: **KS140** says he was from **Densburg** near **Fritzlar**. Not found in any later source.

**Krebst<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Kano FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Krina** with **Friehof** step-sons in the household. I could find neither family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krecker<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Messer FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned).

**Kreder<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Krasnoyar FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Aue(?)**, **Baden-Durlach**.

**Krefeld<sup>FN</sup>**: frau **Ubre** said by the **Katharinenstadt FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kirchhalt, Hanau**. Also spelled **Crefeld**.

**Krege<sup>FN</sup>**{Christoph}: said by the **Bettinger FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Klingen**. Spelled **Kreh** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Bt4**).

**Krege<sup>FN</sup>**{J.Ernst}: said by the **Bettinger FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lingenau**. Spelled **Kreh** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Bt43**).

**Kreh<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Krege**.

**Krehfeldinger<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Kreweldinger**.

**Krehmer**{A.Marg.}: **KS146** says she married **Mueller**{J.Peter} in **Luebeck**, no date given.No further information. This entry appears to be a mistake – ed.

**Kreibel<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the Kromm version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana FSL** to be have come, later than the first settlers (p.137), from<sup>UC</sup> **Schwetzingen, Baden, near Mannheim** .

**Kreibel/Kreibil**: **KS140** says he left **Schotten** near **Buedingen** to go to **Jag. Poljana**. Not identified in any other source.

**Kreick<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Kreiek**.

**Kreiek<sup>FN</sup>** said by **Kuhlberg4932** and the **Huck FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned). Later spelled **Kreick**..

**Kreiensen**: is 17.5 km N of **Northheim**.

**Kreigel<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Kroegel**.

**Kreiger<sup>FN</sup>**: listed by both the 1816 **Neudorf** census (#120) and **KS:343** with no origin. See the **GCRA** book for a bit more.

**Kreil<sup>FN</sup>**: not found in an FSL but was in the 1775 **Grimm** census #25. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Gm68** and **Kt44**.

**Kreilich<sup>FN</sup>**{Susanna}: married in **Buedingen 17 April 1766 Scheurer**{J.Philipp} (**Mai&Marquardt#544 & KS140& 154**). Not found in **Kulberg** or in T. Listed in **Grimm** in 1775 (**Mai&Marquardt#544**). In 1798 {Philipp} was at **Grimm #30** with wife {M.Katharina} (**Mai1798:Gm30**).

**Krein<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Krain**.

**Kreiner<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Urbach FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Sinsheim, Kurpfalz**. Spelled **Kreinert** in 1775 (**Mai1798:Mv2894**).

**Kreiner<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Kreinert**.

**Kreinert<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Schaefer FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Bei-der-kirch?, Wuerttemberg[sic]**. Spelled **Kreinert** (**Mai1798:Sf23**), **Kreiner** (**Sf20**) and **Greiner** (**Ka94**) in 1798.

**Kreinert<sup>FN</sup>**: his wife, likely the widow of **Markus**, was said by the **Schaefer FSL** to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kiel, Holstein[-Gorttorp Duchy]**.

**Kreinert<sup>FN</sup>**: also see **Kreiner**.

**Kreis**: a large administrative district; “circle” in English.

**Kreis**{A.Regina}<sup>FN</sup>: in 1798 she is was said to have come from **Rosenheim** (P130) but I cannot find her in any FSL.

**Kreis**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Seelmann** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Reuth, Bamberg [Bishopric]**. For possible 1798 see **Mai1798:Ps67**.

**Kreis**{Friedrich,Heinrich,Jacob}: I could not find them in any published FSL but they are in the 1798 **Schulz** census (**Mai1798:Sz11,4,1**).

**Kreispies**{A.Maria}: see **Weisbecker**{J.Jakob} of **Zug**.

**Kreiter/Kreuter**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gelhausen**. That surely is **Gelnhausen**.

**Kreitlein**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kretlein**.

**Kreler**?<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Ober-Monjou** 1798 census to be the maiden name of frau **Biehl** (**Mai1798:Om70**).

**Krell/Kroell**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dingen**.

**Krelos**(?)<sup>GL</sup>, **Wittenberg**: an unidentified place said by the **Kratzke** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Knaus** family.

**Krem...**, **Hesse-Darmstadt**: said by the **Walter** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Kippert** family. The **Walter Research Group** has identified this as a **Klippert** family from<sup>UC</sup> **Crainfield**(?), **Hessen**.

**Kremel**<sup>FN</sup>: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Danzig [Free City]**. I could not identify any member or descendant of this family in **Mai1798**.

**Kremel**<sup>FN</sup>: the wife was said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Seelow, Preussen**.

**Kremell**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Eichstedt**. I could not find this man in **Mai1798**.

**Kremer**: filed amongst **Kraemer**.

**Kremerew?**, [**Kur-**]**Trier**: an unidentified place said by the **Hoelzel** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Pusterin/Bustert** family.

**Kremmeldorf**<sup>GL</sup>: see **Kremsdorf**.

**Krempel**: go to **Krenple**.

**Kremrer**?<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Stumpp** supplement to the **Dietel** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Wuerttemberg** (no locality indicated). I could not find them in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kremsdorf**<sup>GL</sup>, **Bamberg [Bishopric]**: an unidentified place said by a **Woehrd** ML to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rohr** woman who in 1766 married a **Niclas** man; by 1767 this couple was in **Kano** (**Mai&Marquardt#324**). The place probably is **Kremmeldorf** some 6.5 miles NE of **Bamberg** city.

**Krenchel/Krenkel**{Andreas}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Dietlingen, Baden-Durlach** married **Renck**{M.Elisabeth} 5 April 1766 in **Friedberg** (**Mai&Marquardt#303**). On 18 June 1766 **Krenkel**{Andreas & Maria} arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Baden-Durlach** (**Kulberg#871**). Not found in any later source.

**Krenpel/Krempel**{Christian}: **KS:82 & 140** say he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Danzig** and in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain **Paykul** and Cornet **Rehbinder**. I have not found them in any published FSL.

**Krenreaus**?<sup>GL</sup>, **Polen**: an unidentified place said by the **Enders** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Brozmann** orphan although it says his family name may have been **Kratz?**.

**Kreter**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gellhausen** who married a **Weinrich** woman in **Oranienbaum**. That surely is **Gelnhausen**.

**Krentz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Steeden, [Wied-]Runkel [County]**. I could not find them in **Mai1798**.

**Krentz**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Grentz** and **Grenz**.

**Krentzer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Seewald** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Holzkirchen, Wuerzburg**.e

**Krentzer**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Grenzer**.

**Krentznach**<sup>GL</sup>, **Kurpfalz**: an unidentified place said by the **Volmer** FSL to be home to a **Beilmann** family. This surely is **Bad Kreutznach** some 20 miles SW of **Mainz** city.

**Krenzer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Herzog** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Roding, [Kur-]Bayern**.

**Krenzer**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Tann** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krenzinger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Seelmann** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Reuthlingen, Schwaben[sic?]**. I did not locate them or any descendants in **Mai1798**.

**Krep**?<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Unterhens**(?). I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krepien, South Prussia**: a corrupted form of **Krzepice??**

**Krepp**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kraft** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Engelrod, Riedesel [Barony]**.

**Krepp**<sup>FN</sup>: also **Greb**.

**Kres?**/**Kr**: see **ess** {J.Heinrich}: is at **Rothammel** FSL (#2) married to the widow of

**Appelhans** {PhilipHeinrich} with three **Applehans** stepchildren in the household. He is said by the FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dirkheim, Kurpfalz**.

**Kreschele**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kamenka** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ettlingen**.

**Krestovoi-Buyerak**<sup>VV</sup>: one form of the Russian name for **Mueller**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krestovj-Buerak**<sup>VV</sup>: one form of the Russian name for **Mueller**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krestowoi Bujerak**<sup>VV</sup>: one form of the Russian name for **Mueller**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krestwin?**<sup>GL</sup>, **Schweden**: an unidentified place said by the **Enders** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rosenquist** family.

**Kret**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Frensdorf, Bamberg** [**Bishopric**]. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kret(?)**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Krebs**.

**Krete**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Crety**.

**Kretlein?**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Straub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lorsbach, [Hessen-]Darmstadt [Landgraviate]**. Spelled **Kreitlein** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Sr39).

**Kreter**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be a mother-in-law in the **Schaffler** household.

**Kretschmann**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Ehresmann**.

**Kretz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schaefer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Nieste?**, **Darmstadt**[sic]. They surely had died prior to the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kretz**<sup>FN</sup>: see also **Graetz**.

**Kretz**<sup>GL</sup>, **Pfalz**: an unidentified place said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Hernthaller/Herrnstahler** family. The only **Kretz** I could find is 10 miles WNW of **Koblentz** and would then have been in **Kurtrier**, not in **Kurpfalz**.

**Kretz**<sup>GL</sup>, **Sachsen**: an unidentified place said by the **Holstein** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Melzer** family. It might be **Kretzschau** some 24 miles SW of **Leipzig**.

**Kretzer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Urbach** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Neuem?**, **Anhalt**[?] with **Tress** step-children in the household. Frau Kretzer must earlier have been frau **Tress**. The Kretzers surely died prior to the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kretzer**<sup>FN</sup>: his wife, who had been the widow **Tress?**, was said by the **Urbach** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Alzey, Kurpfalz**.

**Kretzinger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Stahl-am-Tarlyk** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Regensburg**. I could not find members of this family in **Mai1798**.

**Kreuter**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Kreiter**.

**Kreutzen**<sup>GS</sup>: an unidentified country mentioned by Kuhlberg in association with **Mangren** and the **Filinger** family.

**Kreutzer**<sup>FN</sup> {A.Margaretha}: married **Seipels** {Johannes} in **Buedingen** 23 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#574 & **KS158**). On 9 August 1766 **Seibel** {Johann & A.Margaretha} arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Isenburg (Kulberg4931)**. By 1767 this couple may have been in the **Belowescher Kolonien (Kulberg p.24)**.

**Kreutzer**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Laub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Eberstadt, Darmstadt**.

**Kreutzmacher** {Peter}<sup>FN</sup>: he was listed in **Rosenheim** in 1798 (Rm57) but I cannot find him in any FSL

**Kreutzmueller** {Michael}: **KS141** says he was from **Oberaula** near **Ziegenhain**.

**Kreuzberg, Bassenheim, Kurmainz**: an unidentified place said by the **Dehler** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rudolf** family. I suspect that this was near Schmitten in the Taunus mountains but I cannot find it. The entry is confusing because at the time Bassenheim and Kurmainz were different countries which bordered each other S of Schmitten.

**Kreuznach**<sup>GL</sup>: in the 1760s and until 1778 this was a Kreis i.e. district administrative center for the country of **Kurpfalz**. After 1778 it was part of Bavarian-owned **Rheinpfalz**. The town is now called Bad Kreuznach and is some 20 miles SW of **Mainz** city.

**Kreuznach**<sup>GL</sup>: said by the Kromm version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL possibly to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Leinweber** family (pp.27, 34). Also see **Waldlaubersheim**. **Kreuznach** may refer either to the town or the district.

**Kreuznach?**, **Kurpfalz**: nka Bad Kreuznach 20 miles SW of **Mainz** city and was said by the **Schuck** FSL

to be home<sup>UC</sup> to frau **Faust**.

**Kreutzmueller**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Phillipsfeld** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Oberaula**, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kreutznach**<sup>GL</sup>: also see **Krentznach**.

**Kreweldinger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Cheisol** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Saarlouis, Lothringen, Frankreich**. Spelled **Krehfeldinger** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Ls33).

**Kreyner/Kreiner**{Ludwig}: from<sup>UC</sup> **Suedingen, Pfalz married Giessen {Elisabetha} 12 June 1766 in Luebeck (Mai&Marquardt#243)**. This **Kreiner** couple with one child arrived in **Russia 15 Sept 1766**, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Pfalz (Kulberg5273)**. Later in 1766 these Lutherans in **Oranienbaum** took transport to the **Volga** (T245-247). Not found in any later source.

**Krib**?<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Leichtling** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Bamberg** (no locality mentioned). There is some later indication that this might be a **Groh** family.

**Kriburg**<sup>GL</sup> an unidentified locality said by the first transcription of the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#25) to be in the **Dormstadt** area and to be home<sup>UC</sup> to the **Rizon** family.

**Krickau/Krikau**<sup>FN</sup>{Hans Georg}: Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By `12 May 1766 {J.Georg & M.Katharina} with two **Gilau** stepchildren had settled at **Warenburg** FSL #156, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Wolfenhausen, [Wied]-Runkel [County]**. Spelled **Krikau** in 1798 with the wife's maiden name given as **Klosoniya**{Katharina} she said to have come from **Dehler (Mai1798:Wr46)**.

**Krieg**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Bauer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Flieth, Etling**. Spelled **Krieger** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Br65 and 66).

**Krieg/Krueg**<sup>FN</sup>: arrived in South Russia in 1817; later settled in **Gueldendorf, Odessa**; family records found by **Curt Renz in Steinsfurt, Sinsheim Amt, Baden**.

**Krieger/Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL said this Krieger woman (origin not given) married **Oldenberger** in **Oranienbaum**). The **Luebeck ML** confirms the 1766 marriage to this **Krueger woman (Mai&Marquardt#163)**.

**Krieger/Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Nassau** (no locality mentioned).

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>{G.Jakob}: listed by the 1816 **Glueckstal** census (**KS:674**) without origin; **KS:343** said they came, via **Tscherwenka, Hungary, from Enzweiler, Birkenfeld [Amt], Pfalz; the GCRA proved this origin** using **FHL 2,152,415**. Also spelled **Krueger**. See the **GCRA** book for detail.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said mistakenly by the 1816 **Glueckstal** census (**KS:675,343**) to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kaltental, Stuttgart [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. Using **FHL(193,771)**, the **GCRA proved origin in from Annweiler, Bergzabern, [Amt], Pfalz**. See the **GCRA** book for more details. Also spelled **Krueger**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>{David}: married **Rueckemeister**{M.Elisabeth} in **Rosslau** 10 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt#937 & KS141**). Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By 5 July 1767 {David & Christina E.} with an infant had settled at **Jost** FSL #2, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Jarmen, Brandenburg**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Jost** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Oranienbaum, Dessau**, and there was **Tag**?step-son living in their household.

**Krieger**{Adam}<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL (ks100) to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Nidda, Darmstadt**. **KS:119** and **141** and the **Buedingen ML** says this **Krueger** man married in 1766 an **Asmus** woman (**Mai&Marquardt#540**).

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Merkel** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Temppe(?)**, **Prussia**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **[Anhalt-]Dessau [Principality]**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Norka** 1798 census to be the maiden name of one of the **Miller/Mueller** wives (**Mai1798**:Nr27).

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kochstedt, Dessau**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Utzenhofen, Swabia**.

**Krieger/Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: Lutheran, from<sup>UC</sup> **Baden-Durlach Margraviate** arrived at **Schleswig city, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in July 1761. In January 1765 with wife {A.Maria} and 2 sons he last reregistered in **Denmark (EEE p.489)**. By March they had settled in **Rosenheim** FSL #58 which said he was

from<sup>UC</sup> **Krizing(?)**, **Markgrafschaft Baden-Durlach**. For 1798 see Rm36 and Sk37.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schuck** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dieburg**, **[Kur-]Mainz**. For 1796 and 1798 see **Mai1798**:Mv2647,Su2(where the wife's maiden <sup>UC</sup>name is given as **Maier**) and Fz4.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Shcherbakovka** FSL to be from **Suelzfeld**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Sv2.

**Krieger**{A.Maria}: married **Brautigam**{Johann} 30 April 1766 in **Rosslau (Mai&Marquardt#956)**. Not found in **Kulberg**, T, or in any published FSL, or **Mai1798**.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Kirburg** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Krieg** and **Krueger**.

**Krieger**<sup>RN</sup>, Joanne: has done research on the **Gruen** family in **Kutter**.

**Kriegsfeld**<sup>GL</sup>, **Kirchheimbolanden [Amt]**, **Pfalz**: is some 5 miles NW of **Kirchheimbolanden** city, and was erroneously said by the 1816 **Glueckstal** census to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Schneider**{J.Friedrich}.

**Proven by GCRA to be home to Schneider{Philipp} who went to Glueckstal**. See the **GCRA** book for more details.

**Kriegsfeld, Kurpfalz**: is 15 km SW of **Alzey** and **was the birth place of Damm{J.Jakob}**, **Schilling** first settler. This is the same place as the preceding entry, except 20-40 years earlier.

**Krigel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Jost** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Bayreuth** (no locality mentioned). In 1798 the name was spelled **Kraegel (Mai1798:Jo24)**.

**Krikau**{Katharina}: is spouse of **Spaeth**{Jacob} (**Mai1798**:Bz68).

**Krikau**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 **Warenburg** census to be the maiden name of frau **Gilau**{Johannes}.

**Krikau**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Krickau**.

**Krimer**: filed amongst **Kraemer**.

**Krimmel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Kano** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **[Anhalt-]Dessau [Principality]**. Spelled **Kruemmel** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Kn28,30).

**Krimp**?<sup>FN</sup>: **Bonner found that this woman married in 1766 in Lindheim, [Staden Ganerbschaft] to a May man and immigrated with him to Balzer**.

**Krina**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Kano** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Krebst** family, and possibly to their **Friehof** step-sons. This place probably was 17 miles SE of **Dessau** city, in **Kursachsen**.

**Krinkel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Straub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dietlingen, Baden-Durlach [Margraviate]**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Sr44.

**Krisnel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schaefer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dresden, [Kur-]Sachsen**. Spelled **Kristenzel** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Sf34).

**Krisnits**?<sup>FN</sup>: see also **Krisnitz**.

**Krisnitz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Schaefer** FSL to be a step-son in the **Schulz** household. Spelled **Krisnits?** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Sf15). His apparent mother was said by the said (no locality mentioned) by the **Schaefer** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Mecklenburg-Schwerin [Duchy]**.

**Krispins**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Chrispens**.

**Krissel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Degott** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Steinen, Hannover**. Spelled **Griessel** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Dg09).

**Krisselbach**<sup>GL</sup>: see **Kaisersbach**.

**Krist**{Joseph}<sup>FN</sup>: he was listed in the 1798 **Schwed** census (Sw12), but I could not find the family in any FSL.

**Kristenzel**<sup>FN</sup>: see also **Krisnel**.

**Kritt**?<sup>FN</sup>: according to the **Bauer** FSL a **Kritt?** step daughter was living in a **Schmidt** household said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Hamburg**. I could not find her in **Mai1798**.

**Kritz**?<sup>GL</sup>, **Dadriof?**: an unidentified place said by the **Dreisnitz** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Heit?** family.

**Krivtsovka**<sup>VV</sup>: one form of the Russian name for **Mueller**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Kriwoskoje**<sup>VV</sup>: an alternate name for **Ober-Monjou**<sup>VV</sup>.

**Krizing?**, **Markgrafschaft Baden-Durlach**: an unidentified place said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Krieger** family.

**Kroecker**<sup>FN</sup>{Gerhard}: said by the **Tiege** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Aschbohdn, Elbing Amt**.

**Kroecker**<sup>FN</sup>{Peter}: said by the **Tiege** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Ellerwald, Elbing Amt**.

**Kroecker**<sup>FN</sup>{Abraham}: said by the **Tiege** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Uschnitz/Usnitz, Stuhm Amt**.

**Kroeffelbach**, **[Solms-Braunfels Principality?]**: is 5 miles SE of **Braunfels** city and 14 km ESE of **Weilburg** city and was right on the dividing line between **Solms-Braunfels** and **Nassau**.

**Weilburg.** Hans Busick of Goslar, Germany and Joan Knizek, the research done primarily in the **Braunfels** Archive, proved the origins of the **Busick/Busek** family here back to 1665. From here they moved to **Biskirchen**. This origin information was first given the GO Project by Linda Freeling. Said by the **Straub** FSL #8 to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Will**{Philipp}. The next entry is the same place.

**Kroeffelbach**, [Nassau-Weilburg Principality]: is now in **Hessen** 8 km SSE of **Braunfels** town and is proven as the birthplace of **Busch**{J.Peter} whose **Klapper** widow and children are recorded in the **Kukkus** FSL #49.

**Kroegel/Kreigel**{Andreas}: married **Boethger**{Sophia} in **Rosslau** on 4 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#890 & KS141). KS122 has **Bothger** and had the year mistakenly as 1765. By June of 1767 they had settled in **Jost** FSL #3 which said he was from<sup>UC</sup> **Bayreuth** [Margraviate], gave the surname as **Kreigel**, and his wife's name as {Maria}. By 1798 he had died (Mai1798:Jo24).

**Kroell**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krell**.

**Kroening**<sup>FN</sup> said by the **Frank** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lussbach**{?},**Freie Adelprovinz der alten Ritter**{?}.

**Kroettenbach**<sup>GL</sup>, was an unidentified locality which according to the **Frank** FSL was in the state of **Loewenstein** and was home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Beck** family. This may well have been the current **Krettenbach** which lies some 44 miles ESE of **Heilbronn**.

**Krofroheim**<sup>GL</sup>, **Hesse-Darmstadt**: an unidentified place, said by the **Walter** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Lichtenberger** family. The **Walter Research Group** suggest that this might be **Klein Rohrheim** which is some 12 miles SE of **Darmstadt** city.

**Kroh**{Christine E.}: KS141 says she left **Wolfenhausen** near Limburg with 2 children.

**Kroh**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Schlitz** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krohl**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 **Norka** census to be the maiden name of frau **Bauer**{Georg} (Mai1798:Nr70).

**Krohl**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kroll**.

**Kroll**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Bergdorf** 1816 census (KS:660, 344) to have been from<sup>UC</sup> **Spoeck, Karlsruhe [Amt], Baden**. See the **GCRA** book for more detail.

**Kroll**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Dehler** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Neustadt, Kurmainz**. Spelled **Krohl** in 1798 (Mai1798:D112,Ps30).

**Kroll**<sup>FN</sup>: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Kutter** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Wuerzburg**. Later spelled **Krohl**.

**Kroll**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kral** and **Krohl**.

**Kromberg**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Cromberg**.

**Kromburg**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Volmer** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Schwartz** family. Might be **Kronburg**? There is a **Kronburg, Hesse**, some 16 miles NE of **Mainz** city in what may, in the 1760s, have been **Kur-Mainz**.

**Kromm**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 **Balzer** census to be the maiden name of frau **Idt**.

**Kromm**<sup>FN</sup>{A.Margaretha}: By 16 Sept 1767 she, with 3 children had settled at **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL #20, said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Schotten, [Hessen-] Darmstadt**. Jim Pickelhaupt says he found her origin. KS141 says she was from **Schotten** near **Buedingen**, born to **Ilgen**{Johannes} in 1724, in 1743 she married **Kromm**{J.Konrad} with whom she had 3 children.

**Kromm/Krum**{Philipp}: on 13 Sept 1766 with wife {A.Elisabeth} and 3 children he arrived in **Russia**, said to be from **Darmstadt (Kuhlberg6233)**. Later in 1766 this **Krum** family left **Oranienbaum** for transport to the **Volga** (T7098-7102) By 17 Sept 1767 this couple and two of the children had settled at **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL #31, he said to be from **Schotten**.

**Kromm**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Schotten** parish records for many generations prior to 1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Kromm**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kron**.

**Kron**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Doenhof** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Luebeck** (no locality mentioned). May later be spelled **Kromm**.

**Kron**<sup>FN</sup>: said by both the 1816 **Neudorf** census (#15) and **KS:344** to have come from **Bonlanden, Esslingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. Using **FHL#1,055,909**, the **GCRA** proved this origin. They also found evidence that the family was in **Kisker, Batschka, Ungarn** on their way to **Neudorf**. See their book for much more.

**Kron?**: an unidentified place said by Recruiter **Beaugard**'s list to have been home<sup>UC</sup> to the

**Baumgarten** {Ernfried} family (**Lk112**). Kuhlberg said this was in **Erbach** [County]. This very likely was **Gronau**, [**Kurmainz** now **Hessen**].

**Kronach, Bamberg** [**Bishopric**]: is in **Bavaria** some 30 miles NE of **Bamberg** city, and was said by the **Herzog** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Welscherketz?** family. Said by the **Seelmann** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Schmidt**{Lorenz} family.

**Kronau**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Herzog** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Herzog** family. There are several such places in Germany and in former German lands. One is some 18 miles NE of **Karlsruhe, Baden-Wuerttemberg**.

**Kronberg**<sup>GL</sup>, **Kurmainz**: is some 8 miles NW of **Frankfurt-am-Main** city center and 15 miles NE of **Mainz** city; see **Kronebor**.

**Kronberg**<sup>GL</sup>, **Zweibruecken**: an unidentified place said by the **Kolb** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Wenz** families.

**Kronburg**<sup>GL</sup>, **Hesse**: see **Kromburg**.

**Kronburg, Kurmainz**: an unidentified place said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rueckenher** family. However, **Kronberg, Kurmainz** is 15 miles NE of **Mainz**.

**Krone**<sup>FN</sup>: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> [**Kur**]-**Brandenburg**. I could not find this family in the 1798 censuses.

**Kroneberger**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Dehler** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kerpche?**, **Gockelm?**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kronebor**<sup>GL</sup>, **Kur-Mainz**: an unidentified place, said by the **Walter** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Wagner** family. The **Walter Research Group** has identified this place as **Kronenburg-am-Main(??)**, now known as **Kronberg, Hessen**.

**Kronemann**{M.Dorothea}: **married Stomann {Joachim} in Rosslau 16 April 1766** (**Mai&Marquart#952**). **KS160 & 141** have the wrong year: 1765. Not found in any later source.

**Kronental**<sup>BV</sup>, **North Caucasus**: aka **Nemetzki Chaginskoe**.

**Kronewald**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Hessen** (no locality mentioned). Spelled **Gruenwald** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Mn13**).

**Kronewald**<sup>FN</sup>: **KS141** says he went to **Schaffhausen**.

**Krongant**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Gelhausen**. That surely is **Gelnhausen**.

**Kronshausen**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Traeger** family. Kuhlberg said this was in **Darmstadt**. The only Kronshausen I can find was in **Oldenburg Duchy** some 28 miles WSW of **Bremerhaven**.

**Kronstadt**<sup>GL</sup>, **Bohemia**: likely home<sup>UC</sup> of a **Schmal** family that went to **Walter**<sup>VV</sup>. Now called Brasov, Romania, and is some 465 miles ESE of **Vienna, Austria**.

**Kronstan**<sup>FN</sup>: a family and a widow (then frau **Kiwet?**) said by the **Enders** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Strausberg, Sachsen**. I cannot find the Kronstan family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kronstat**<sup>GL</sup>: said by the **Walter** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Schmal** family. Identified by the **Walter Research Group** as **Kronstadt, Bohemia**, now Brasov, Romania. But possibly it was **Kranstaedt, Bohemia**.

**Krontheuer/Korntheuer**{J.Michael}: **married Wagner {Christina} 15 July 1766 in Luebeck** (**Mai&Marquardt#209**). **KS140** has **Korntheuer**. **This Korntheuer couple with no children arrived in Russia 12 Sept 1766**, he said to be from **Ansbach (Kulberg4746)**. **Later in 1766 {Christiana}, her husband and no children, Lutherans, took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga (T3885-3886)**. Not found in any later source.

**Krop**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Geisnitz?**. I could not find this family in the 1798 censuses.

**Kropp**: is 7 miles S of **Schleswig** city and was **the town in which Strackbein {Carl/Karl} married {Christina} (EEE p.621)**.

**Kroppen**{Johann}: **KS141** says he went to **Schaffhausen**. Not found in any later source.

**Kropstaedt**<sup>GL</sup>, [**Kur**]-**Sachsen**: is in **Sachsen-Anhalt** some 7 miles NE of **Wittenberg** city, and said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Rothfeld** family.

**Krossau?**, **Hohenzell?**: an unidentified place said by the **Dehler** FSL (#27) to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Christ**{Martin}.

**Krossen**: an unidentified place said by the **Susannental** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Lehmann** family. This might be the Krossen in **Kursachsen** 92 km SSE of Berlin citycentre.

**Krossigbusig**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Faber/Faubus** family.

**Krotoschin Kreis**<sup>GL</sup>, **Posen Province, Suedpreussen**: nka Krotoszyn, some 53 miles SSE of **Poznan** city. The **GCRA** found it associated with **Benz, Maihoefer**, and **Wetzler** families.

**Krotter**<sup>FN</sup>{Peter}: Not found in **Kulberg** or **T**. By 26 July 1767 he and wife {Christina} and 5 children had settled at **Dehler** FSL #25, he said to be from **KoitikamPerschie, Flanders**. By 1798 three of these offspring were still living in **Dehler** (**Mai1798**:DI08, 33, 40).

**Krotter**<sup>FN</sup>{Peter}: On 18 June 1766 with wife {Anna} and 3 children he arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Koeln**. Not found in any later source

**Krotz**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Straub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Alsheim, Nassau-Usingen [Principality]**, with a **Schunck** step-son in the household. The Krotz surely had died prior to the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Krsans**?: an unidentified place said by Recruiter **Beauregard**'s list to have been home<sup>UC</sup> to **Kordilye**{J.Christian} (**Lk158**).

**Krub/Krueb**{Elisabeth}: married **Schlipp**{Otto} in **Luebeck 15 July 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#182)**. **KS154** has **Krueb** and the wrong year: 1765. She evidently died soon, because {Otto} from at least 12 Sept 1766 on was living and traveling alone.

**Krueck**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be a step-daughter in the **Weber** household. I could not find her in the 1798 Volga censuses.

**Kruecker**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Boksweiler**(?), **Hessen** with a **Hackl** wife from<sup>UC</sup> **Korbach**.

**Krueg**<sup>FN</sup>: see **Krieg**.

**Krueger/Kreiger**<sup>FN</sup>{Wenjamin} said by the **Boaro** FSL #38 to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Kochstedt, Dessau**. Spelled **Krieger** in 1786 and 1798 (**Mai1798**: Mv310, Or58) when the wife's maiden name was given as **Graf**.

**Krueger**{M.Susanna}: on 12 May 1766 in **Luebeck** son {J.Christoph} was born to her and her husband **Bauer**{Simon} with **Treut**{J.Christoph} as a godparent (**Mai&Marquardt#1289**). On 4 July 1766 this couple arrived in **Russia** with 6 children, including son {J.Christoph} in tow with the father said to be from **Linden (Kulberg2265)**. Not listed in **T**. By July 1767 they had settled with 4 of those children (evidently the eldest daughter had died or married and that youngest son had died) in **Galka** FSL #46.

**Krueger**{Jacob}<sup>FN</sup>: listed by the 1816 **Glueckstal** census (**KS**:674, 344) with no origin. See the **GCRA** book for some detail.

**Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>{Konrad}: married **Schmidt**{Catharina} in **Buedingen 11 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#515)**. {Conrad} and wife, with her mother {Anna}, arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766**, he said to be from **Braunfels (Kulberg1885)**. **KS141**, probably mistakenly(?), said he was from **Queckborn** near **Giessen**. Not found in **T**. By 20 June 1767 {Konrad & Catharina} had settled at **Goebel** FSL#66, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Beselich, Braunfels**.

**Krueger/Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>{Konrad}: {Conrad} and wife {Maria} with 3 children, arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766**, he said to be from **Braunfels (Kulberg1925)**. Not found in **T**. By 20 June 1767 {Konrad & M.Elisabeth} with 2 children had settled at **Goebel** FSL#65, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Beselich, Braunfels**. Later spelled **Krieger (Mai1798**:Gbl8, 19, 27, Mv709).

**Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: according to a **Luebeck** ML this woman married a **Heydecker** man in 1766; by 1767 this couple was in **Katharinenstadt (Mai&Marquardt#125)**.

**Krueger**{Elisabeth}: married **Heydecker**{Peter} in **Luebeck 2 Sept 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#125 & KS135)**. Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By 17 Aug 1767 he and wife {Anna} had settled at **Katharinenstadt** FSL#125, he said to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Luxembourg** (no locality mentioned). No further information.

**Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: mistakenly said by **KS**:344 to have gone to **Neudorf**, per the **GCRA**.

**Krueger/Krieger**<sup>FN</sup>{Konrad}: said by the **Norka** FSL#163 to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Fulda [Bishopric]** (no locality mentioned). Spelled **Krieger** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Nr153, 165).

**Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>{Gottlieb}: said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL #73 to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dessau** (no locality mentioned).

**Krueger**{Elisabeth}: godparent at the 25 May 1765 **Luebeck** baptism of **Beydick**{Juergen F.} son of

{Johann} and **Gruenmeyer**{Margaretha} (**Mai&Marquardt#1341**). Not found in **Kulberg, T**, any published FSL or in **Mai1798**.

**Krueger**{Juergen}: godparent at the 25 May 1765 **Luebeck** baptism of **Beydick**{Juergen F.} son of {Johann} and **Gruenmeyer**{Margaretha} (**Mai&Marquardt#1341**). Not found in **Kulberg, T**, any published FSL or in **Mai1798**.

**Krueger**: **Anhalt-Dessau** archival materials report that he left **Dessau** city with wife and 5 children in 1766 to go to **Russia** (**Mai&Marquardt#1107**). Later in 1766 he may have taken transport in **Oranienbaum** as {Georg & Maria} with 3 children for the **Volga** (T5721-5727). Not found in any later source.

**Krueger**{Rudolph}: **Anhalt-Dessau** archival materials report that he left **Woerlitz** for **Russia** in 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt#1108 & KS141**). On 18 June 1766 with wife {Johann} and 3 children he arrived in **Russia**, said to be from **Dessau** (**Kulberg1080**). Not found in any later record.

**Krueger**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Krieger**.

**Kruemel**: **Anhalt-Dessau** archival materials say this widow with 2 children left **Kockstedt, Dessau** in 1766 for **Russia** (**Mai&Marquardt#1109 & KS141**). Not identified in any later source.

**Kruemmel/Kruemel**{J.Georg}: he married **Dittmann**<sup>FN</sup>{A.Magdalena} in **Rosslau** on 9 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt#936**). **Kruemel**{Georg & Magdalena} are listed at **Boaro** FSL #44, his origin<sup>UC</sup> given as **Kochstedt, [Anhalt-]Dessau [Principality]**. In 1798 they were still listed in **Boaro** (**Mai1798:Bx27**).

**Kruemmel**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the 1798 **Kano** census to be the maiden name for frau **Hartmann** (**Mai1798:Kn27**).

**Kruemmel**<sup>FN</sup>: also see **Kraemer**{A.Sophia}, **Krimmel** and **Kruemel**.

**Kruetzel**: to to **Kuertzel**.

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>: perhaps not found in an FSL but was in the 1775 **Grimm** census #49. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Gk4**.

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>: he is listed in the 1798 **Rosenheim** census (Rm11) with no earlier colony mentioned. There is some small chance that he was from **Seelmann** (FSL sm10).

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Lyubets**(?), **Kurmainz**.

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Seelmann** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Zell** with **Schmidt** stepsons in the household. For a possible 1798 see **Mai1798:Rm11**.

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>: said by the **Shcherbakovka** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Stierstadt [Kurmainz]**. I could not find any member of this family in **Mai1798**.

**Krug**<sup>FN</sup>{Hans Georg}: **Lutheran**, from<sup>UC</sup> either **Wuerttemberg** or **Bretten Amt, Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Schleswig city, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in May 1761. With wife {Catharina} he last reregistered in **Denmark** in Feb 1765. Before 1775 they had settled in **Grimm** (1775 census #49) (EEE p.491)

**Kulemann/Kuhlemann**{Christoph}: **Anhalt-Dessau** archival materials suggest that his man may have gone to **Russia** (**Mai&Marquardt#1110 & KS141**). Not identified in any later source.

**Krum**{A.Dorothea}: On 7 August 1766 in **Luebeck** she married **Diesing** {J.Philipp}, both noted as being from the area of **Darmstadt**; later the couple moved to **Jagodnaja Poljana** (**Mai&Marquardt#284**).

**Krum**{Philipp}<sup>FN</sup>: listed in the 1772 **Pobochnaya** first settlers' list (pb23) with no origin mentioned; spelled **Krumm** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Pb25**).

**Krum**: see also **Kromm** and **Krumm**.

**Krumbach**<sup>FN</sup>: this family name was found recorded in **Kroppach** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

**Krumbach**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the Plevé and the Kromm versions of the **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Schaefer** family. There are three known **Krumbach** in **Hessen**, but none that I can find very close to **Ober Lais** or to **Nidda**: one is some 24 miles NW of **Nidda**, and the other two are **Fraenkisch Crumbach** and another some 5 miles SSW of it.

**Krumbach**<sup>GL</sup>: an unidentified place said by the **Schwab** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to the **Schneider**{J.Michael} family. Probably is not **Fraenkisch-Crumbach**, since **Schneider** does not appear on the lists drawn up by the local priests of families that left there for **Russia**.

**Krumbach**<sup>GL</sup>: is 33 km SE of **Ulm** city centre and was main town in a small exclave belonging to the **Hapsburgs**.

**Krumbach<sup>GL</sup>, Franken**: said by the **Dobrinka** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a Philippsen family. **Contemporary church records say this Schmunck family left Fraenkisch-Crumbach for Russia in 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1262)**. Same place as the following entry.

**Krumbach<sup>GL</sup>, Hessen-Darmstadt**: said by the **Laub** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Hermann** family. Said by the **Walter** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to **Becker** and **Weber** families. This is **Fraenkisch Crumbach**.

**Krumbach<sup>GL</sup>**: also see **Crumbach** and **Fraenkisch-Crumbach**.

**Krumbach**: is 33 km SE of **Ulm** city centre and was main town in a small exclave belonging to the Hapsburgs.

**Krumert?** {J.Gottfried}: said by Recruiter Beauregard's list to have been from<sup>UC</sup> **Suhl** (Lk10). Not found in any FSL and I could not find them or any likely descendant associated with any **Volga** colony.

**Krumm/Krum<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Darmstadt** (no locality mentioned).

**Krumm<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Kukkus** FSL to be from **Wenings, Isenburg**. **Eleanor Sissell** has proven this report.

**Krumm** {M.Katharina}<sup>FN</sup>: she is listed in the 1798 Pobochnaya census too young to have been in an FSL; so she might have come from the **Kukkus family** (FSL#kk38) or might represent a **Pobochnaya** first settler family.

**Krumm<sup>FN</sup>**: see **Krum**.

**Kruemmel**: go to **Grimmel**.

**Krummhardt<sup>GL</sup>, Esslingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**: is some 3.5 miles NE of **Esslingen** city, and **proven by GCRA to be home to the Heidle family that went to Glueckstal**. See the **GCRA** book for more details.

**Krus** {Wibke}: Neither she nor **Krus** was listed in **Kulberg**. **At age 25 this widow of Krus {Jacob} (he had died 14 Oct 1767) was listed both alone with no children in her own household (Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL #68), and as the wife in the Langmacher household of Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL #69**, said to be from **Neu-Muenster, Holstein**. This couple was not found in **Kulberg**. I found no further mention of {Wibke} by name, but in 1798 a 15 yr-old and a 23 yr-old are said to be the children of **Langmacher** "by his deceased wife" which would seem to have been {Wibke}.

**Krus** {E.Dorothea}: **along with her husband Weymer {J. Heinrich} she was a parent of Weymer {Catharina E.} who was baptized 13 Oct 1765 in Luebeck (Mai&Marquardt#1345)**. No further information.

**Kruse<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the **Laub** FSL to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Grebenhain, Alsfeld**.

**Krusenfeld?<sup>GL</sup>, Mecklenburg**: is some 53 miles ESE of Rostock city, and said by the **Laub** FSL to be home<sup>UC</sup> to a **Vorrath** family.

**Kruss** {Magdalena E.}: **was a godparent at the 12 June 1766 Luebeck baptism of a son of Jonsen {Matthius} and his Wieber wife (Mai&Marquardt#1356)**. Not found in any later source.

**Krutojarovka<sup>VV</sup>**: a version of the Russian name for **Graf<sup>VV</sup>**.

**Krutoyarovka<sup>VV</sup>**: a version of the Russian name for **Graf<sup>VV</sup>**.

**Krutsch<sup>FN</sup>**: said by the Plevé version of the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#38) to be from<sup>UC</sup> **Dienheim**. The first version had given the family name as **Kraus** and the origin as **Gening**. The 1798 census confirmed that the name was **Krutsch** (Mai1798:Sk11 and 16).

**Kruttsch** {Margaretha}: **god-mother at the baptism in Luebeck 20 June 1766 of a daughter of Schiefler {Borchert} and his Kraemer wife {M.Catharina} (Mai&Marquardt#1302)**. No later info.

**Kruttsch** {Michael}: **god-father at the baptism in Luebeck 20 June 1766 of a daughter of Schiefler {Borchert} and his Kraemer wife {M.Catharina} (Mai&Marquardt#1302)**. No later info.

**Krzepien Intendantur, [Suedpreussen]**: same as the next entry.

**Krzepice [Amt], Sudpreussen**: is 20 miles NW of **Czestochowa**. It was the Amt center for **Friedrichshuld** and **Hilsbach**. The **GCRA** said it was just N of **Czestochowa** and found it associated with a **Bollinger** family in 1805

**KS<sup>RN</sup>**: Karl Stump, The Emigration from Germany to Russia in the Years 1763-1862, 1973, AHSGR. A

number following **KS:** is a page number. An incredible resource. Anyone using it should remind themselves that this then fairly elderly man put these thousands of words together without a computer and virtually without a staff! There are some mistakes in here, but everyone working with very large numbers of these records makes mistakes, including this editor. When you find mistakes in this Index, please, please let me know so they can be corrected.