AHSGR American Historical Society of Germans From Russia

Germanic Origins Project

Legend:  BV=a German village near the Black Sea .  FN= German family name.  FSL= First Settlers’ List.  GL= a locality in the Germanies.  GS= one of the German states.  ML= Marriage List.  RN= the name of a researcher who has verified one or more German origins.  UC= unconfirmed.  VV= a German Volga village.

A word in bold indicates there is another entry regarding that word or phrase.  Click on the bold word or phrase to go to that other entry. Red text calls attention to information for which verification is completed or well underway.

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Pf-Pzz

PfaeffingenGL, Herrenberg [Amt], Wuerttemberg: is some 6.5 miles SW of Herrenberg city, and was proven by GCRA to be home to the Welt/Velde girls and Hoechs family that went to Glueckstal. See the GCRA book for more detail. This is the same place as the next entry.

PfaeffingenGL, Tuebingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg: is some 4.5 miles W of Tuebingen city, and was proven by GCRA to be home to the Meier {Christian} family that went to Glueckstal as well as to the Lauer woman who was frau Richert in Glueckstal. See the GCRA book for more details. This is the same place as the previous entry.

Pfaffenmoisbakh/Pfaffenwiesbach(?), Kurmainz: an unidentified place said by the Preuss FSL to be homeUC to a Meibach family. Pfaffenwiesbach, Hesse is some 27 miles NE of Mainz city.

PfaffFN: proven by Judy Remnick to have migrated from Imsbach, Rheinpfalz, Bavaria to Moersfeld, Kircheimbolanden Amt, Rheinfalz; then via Ulm (as transfer point) to Torschau, Batschka, Hungary of the Austro-Hungarian Empire; later they migrated to Worms, Odessa, S. Russia with Duc de Richelieu. See her work at http://www.remnick.org/Pfaff.Genealogy/Page15.html#Johann.

Pfaffenbach: GL: an unidentified place said to have been homeUC to the Jung {Philipp} family (Lk78), possible early settlers in Zuerich. There were at least 2 such placenames in the German-speaking lands.

Pfaffen-Beerfurth, [Erbach County]: is 1.7 miles SSE of Fraenkisch-Crumbach and is a possible early home of the Loret(t)hus family that settled in Neu-Saratowka (Gieg1).

PfaffenhofenGL: is 26 miles due W of Frieburg city, and said by the Boregard FSL to be homeUC to a Sommer {Heinrich} family.

Pfaffenroht/Pfaffenroth {Andreas}: fromUC the Darmstadt area married Birl{A.Cathar.} in Luebeck married on 1 August 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#275). KS148 said he came from Nidda. On 14 September 1766 they arrived in Russia when he was recorded as coming fromUC Darmstadt (Kulberg6521). Later in 1766 as a widower he took transport for the Volga (T7305). By September 1767 with a new wife he had settled at Jagonaja Poljana FSL #41 which said he had come from Nidda. Kromm version of the FSL says he was from Berstadt, near Nidda (pp. 30,
34).

Pfalzroth\textsuperscript{FN}; see Pfaffenroth.

Pfaffenwiesbach\textsuperscript{GL}; [Waldbott Barony]: is 6 miles W of Friedberg city, and said by the Boregord FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to an Anfang family. Said by the Neidermonjou FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Schmidt\textsuperscript{/, Johannes} family. Said by the Ober-Monjou FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Lauer widower. Said by Recruiter Beauregard’s list to have been home\textsuperscript{UC} to the Muehlecker\textsuperscript{/. Conrad} family (Lk85).

Pfaffenwiesbach\textsuperscript{GL}; also see Pfaffenmoisbak.

Pfaffenzeller\textsuperscript{GL}, Bassenheim Barony: near Schmitten, Hesse.

Pfalz\textsuperscript{GS}: usually in the 1760’s was short for Kurpfalz. No locality was mentioned in any of the following references: Said by the Balzer FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} of Karl and Robertus families; the Pleve version says Kurpfalz. Said by the Belowescher Kolonien FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to Berg, Buchmiller/Buchmueller, Markstaetter, Massold, Meiermann, Nordheimer, Schoellhorn, Ulrich, and Webert families. Said by the Stumpp supplement to the Dietel FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to Bengel, Dettner, Kern, Kindsvater, Michel, Mueller, Ruff, Schlag, Seibel, Simon, and Stahlmann families. Said by Kulberg to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to the following families: Buchennroth229, Conrad\{Peter+w+1c\}133 Reformed , Dannewald\{Friedrich+w+2c\}201, \{Georg+wife+2 kids\}193, Franz\{Georg+wife+2 kids\}172, Dewald\{Knian+c+7c\}56, Fuhr\{Johannes+w\}35 Reformed , Fuhrmann\{Jacob+w+4c\}226, Gagnus\{Gustaw+w\}235, Gimper\{Leonhard+w+3c\}230, Gummellr/Kummeler\{Adam+w+3c\}214, Hermann\{Philipp+w+5c\}216 Catholic, Hertel\{J. Georg+w\}105 Catholic, Hess\{Ulrich+w+3c\}212, Knorzer\{Andreas+w+1c\}215 Catholic, Lutz\{Adam+2+3c\}211, Nilsen\{Johann+w+1c\}203, Schweiheimer\{Johann+wife+4 kids\}171, Sonnenwald\{Jacob+wife+6 kids\}170, Stahl\{Martin+w+5c\}220, Stumpf\{Johann+w\}219 Reformed , \{Melchior+w\}217 Reformed21, \{Philipp+w\}218 Reformed.

Pfalzengrafenweiler\textsuperscript{GL}, Friedenstein [Amt], Wurttemberg: is some 7.5 miles NE of Friedenstein city, and proven by the GCRA to be home to the Rath family that went to Bergdorf; see their book for more details.

Pfalzgrafenweiler\textsuperscript{GL}, Friedenstein Oberamt, Wurttemberg: is some 7 miles ENE of Friedenstein, Baden-Wuerthtemberg, and was home to Schmidt/Schmid families that settled in Gueldendorf, Odessa.

Pfalz-Neuburg Duchy\textsuperscript{GS}: this duchy held lands on both banks of the Danube almost as far W as Guenzburg and as far E as Reichertshofen just S of Ingolstadt city; it also held extensive lands on the Knaab river just N of Regensburg city, as well as farther N just W of Neustadt-an-der-Waldnaab. Its seat was Neuburg some 49 miles SSE of Nuernberg city in present-day Bavaria. This duchy was independent during 1505-1742. In 1742 it was folded into Kurpfalz making it the fathermost outlyer of that country. From 1777-08 the duchy was under Bavarian control, and in 1808 it disappeared, completely submersed into the Kingdom of Bavaria.

Pfalz-Simmern Principality or Palatinate-Simmern Principality\textsuperscript{GS}; see Simmern.

Pfalz-Sulzbach [Duchy]: was an independent country 1614-1742, controlled by Kurpfalz 1742-1799 after which it was absorbed by Kurbayern. Its lands were around Sulzbach and to the W and E of the town of Weiden, all roughly 25-50 miles NW and N of Regensburg city. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Reinwald FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to Frau Guenter\{Georg\} [nee Tege].

Pfalz-Sulzbach Duchy\textsuperscript{GS}; also see Sulzbach Duchy.

Pfalz-Zweibruechen Duchy\textsuperscript{GS}; see Zweibruechen and Herzogtum Zweibruecken.

Pfanmueller\textsuperscript{FN}: this family name was found recorded in Schlit marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip.

Pfannenstiel\textsuperscript{FN}; said by the Mariental FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Buedesheim, Kurtrier.

Pfannenstiel\textsuperscript{FN}; said by the Mariental FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Manderscheid, Kurtrier.
PfannenstielFN: see Fanmispel.
PfannensteilVV: an alternate name for MarientalVV.
Pfaffenwiesbach, [Walbott Barony]: said by the Recruiter Beauregard list (Lk106) to have been homeUC to the Anfang{FranzAnton}family who may have been Wittmann first settlers.
PfarrohfMCatharina]: fromUC Ober-Erlenbach married Lammert{Georg} 17 May 1676 in Friedberg (Mai&Marquardt#349). Not found in any later source.
PfautzFN: this family name was found recorded in Kirburg marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip Pfeidelberg?, [Hohenlohe County/Principality]: is 21 km ENE of Heilbronn city and was said by the Rosenheim FSL to be homeUC to a Walter{Adam} family. PfeffingenGL, Balingen [Amt], Wurtemberg: is 5 miles ESE of Balingen city, and believed by the GCRA to be the birthplace of the Staus colonist who went to Glueckstal.
PfeifferFN: see Fett.
Pfeifer FN: said by the Frank FSL to be fromUC Bonbach(?), Sulz, Lobbach.
PfeiferFN: said by the Grimm FSL to be fromUC Darmstadt (no locality mentioned). Later spelled Pfeiff.
PfeiferFN: listed in the Bergdorf 1816 census (KS:661, 393) without origin. Their origin in Neusatz, Neuenburg [Amt], Wurtemberg was proven by the GCRA using FHL(1,056,826). See the GCRA book for more details.
Pfeiffer{Bernhard}: died in Glueckstal and was proven by the GCRA to be from Besigheim, Ludwigsburg [Amt], Wurtemberg using FHL 1,184,892; see their book for detail.
PfeifferFN: said by the Kolb FSL to be fromUC Bruchkoebel, Hanau.
PfeifferFN: said by the Krasnoyar FSL to be fromUC Laubach. Later spelled Pfeiff.
Pfeifer{Jacob}: said by the Recruiter Beauregard’s list to have been fromUC Orb, [Kurmainz] (Lk57). He is listed in the 1798 Luzern census along with his Bizar wife (Mail798:Lz29). He is found in no FSL and no earlier colony is indicated; so was likely one of Luzern’s first settlers.
Pfeifer{Jakob}FN: said by both the 1816 Neudorf census (#15) and KS:393 to have come fromUC Besigheim, Ludwigsburg [Amt], Wurtemberg. However, the GCRA proved that was not the origin. Instead, the GCRA believes him to be fromUC Niedermohr, Kaiserslautern [Amt], Rheinpfalz. See their book for more.
Pfeifer FN: said by the Paulskaya FSL to be fromUC Sankt Goar.
PfeiferFN: said by the Pfeffer FSL to be fromUC Orb. The 1798 Pfeiffer census says his wife's maiden name was Jaeger (Mail798:Pf40).
Pfeiffer/PfeifferFN{Johannes}: married Reiss{M.Elisabeth} in Luebeck 15 July 1766; another source says Reisz (Mai&Maruardt#188). KS148 says he was from Schellbach near Fritzlar heading for Schaffhausen. On 15 Sept 1766 Johannes & Anna arrived in Russia, he said to be from Hessen (Kulberg#82). By 3 Aug 1767 Johannes Maria had settled at Phillipsfeld FSL #29, he said to be fromUC Schellbach, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]. In 1798 the maiden name of Pfeifer was given as Reis (Mail798:Pp12, 02).
PfeiferFN: said by a family chart to be fromUC Lauterbach, Rietesel(?). See the next entry. PfeiferFN: said by the Schwed FSL to be fromUC Lauterbach, [Fulda Bishopric/Riedesel Barony]. For a possible1798 reference see Mail798:Sw15?
PfeifferFN: said by the Seelmann FSL to be fromUC Wiersdorf?, Kurmainz[sic?] I did not locate them or any descendants in Mai798.
PfeifferFN{Johann}: in the Stahl-am-Karaman FSL (#38 and 38a) his widow {Katharina} was then the wife of Krutsch{J}.Michael.
Pfeifer/Pfeiffer{Katharina}: she was recorded as the wife of Appel{J.Caspar} as of 22 June 1676 in the Stahl-am-Karaman FSL #48; and in 1798 (Mail1798:Sk5). KS:118 gives the family name as Pfeiffer. Did she somehow replace Keil{Catharina E.} who had married Appel in 1676 or was this somehow another name for the Keil woman??
PfeifferFN: said by the Warenburg FSL to be fromUC Harstein?, [Kur]-Pfalz. For 1798 see Mail1798:WR41.
Pfeifer{Jochim}: husband of Poppen[Acatharina] and father of Pfeiffer{Susanna M.} baptised in Luebeck 28 May 1766 (Mai&Maruardt#1294). Not found in Kulberg, T, any published FSL, or in Mai1798.
Pfeifer{Johannes}: said by Recruiter Beauregard’s list to have been fromUC Brockhausen (Lk26). Not
found in any FSL and I could not find them or any likely descendant associated with any Volga colony.

**Pfeiffer** {Johannes}: married Gruenwald {Angelika} in Luebeck 22 Aug 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#193 & KS148). Later in 1766 {Johanna & A.Gellica} with no child took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga (T3042-3043). Not found in any later source.

**Pfeiffer** {Susanna M.} daughter of {Jochim} and his Popp wife {A.Catharina} baptised in Luebeck 28 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1294). Not found in Kulberg, T, any published FSL, or in Mai1798.

**Pfeiffer**FN: this family name was found recorded in Haiger parish records during the years prior to 1767, in Schotten parish records for many generations prior to 1767, and in Winterhausen marriage records 1760-1769; see Fiegel trip.

**Pfeiffer**VV: a variant spelling of PfeifferVV.

**Pfeiffer**FN; see Pfeif or Pfeifer.

**Pfeiffer**: filed amongst the Pfeifers.

**Pfeiffer**VV (aka Fajfer, Feifer, Gnilushka, Gniluska, Gvardeyskoye,or Pfeifer): a Russian German family name was found recorded in the western side of the Volga, founded in 1767. Its FSL is now published in Pleve, Einwanderung ..., vol.III, pp. 377-402. According to this, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. A name within square brackets following a family name is an alternate spelling usually from a later source. Origin information which Prof. Pleve derived from the Kuhlberg lists is italicized.

The number with the name is their household number in the FSL:

- from Achern: (Deible[Deibek])49;
- from Arnstein: (Dresser88);
- from Arnstein, Wuerzburg: (Keberlein[Keberle]86,87, Konrad92, Lambrecht83, Ziegler100);
- from Aschaffenbourg: (Amrhein[Amrein]75, Arnhold28, Essler24a, Happel32a, Kuen15, Mallad99, Phillip2a, Pietz[Pietsch]29a, Roth1a, Samer[Sommer]32, Schwind[Schwindt]2, Stegmann93, Stricker[Strecker]24, stumpfnagel78, weigel7);
- from Beaucene, Frankreich: (Souffle84);
- from Bonn: (Schwed81);
- from Elters?: (Lohmann29);
- from Florenberg?: (Stroemel63a);
- from Freiburg: (Brueh[Bruhl]40, Gut[Guth]48, Kisner103);
- from Fremdenberg: (Kamm21,22);
- from Fulda: (Heil97, Ifland[Iffland]42, Imert50, Koehler38, Lindner[Linder]44, Roeder73, Schmidt101, Schoenfeld76);
- from Gemuenden?, Wuerzburg: (Heilmann82);
- from Gross Steinum?, Mainz: (Weigan[Weigand]68);
- from Hammelburg: (Nickling107);
- from Hammelburg, Franken: (Klebeckspiss[Klebenpies]72, Koehler62);
- from Hanau: (Dresser2[Dieser]35);
- from Hannover: (Mehm[Mem?]64, Strang[Strack]67);
- from Hilders, Wuerzburg: (Grentz[Gretz/Krentz]90, Mensing[Mensinger]89);
- from Isenburg: (Brant59);
- from Koblenz: (Wagner33);
- from Koeningstein: (Eckermann3);
- from Kuelz, Mainz: (Hoefer[Hoeffner]17);
- from Lauterbach: (Suppes[Subers?]13);
- from Lauterecken an der Glan, Pfalz: Eckler91);
- from Lohr am Main: Thomaa[Domme]71);
- from Mainz: (Heinrich41);
- from Mannheim: (Kaufmann26, Naumann94);
- from Mergentheim: (Erlichhaeuser109);
- from Michelstadt: (Breit77);
- from Neuberg am Wald, Mainz: (Gulder1);
from Neuburg: (Jacob)106;
from Neustadt, Pfalz: (Eberle)96;
from Neustadt, Wuerzburg: (Dippel[Tippel])102;
from Nottingham, England: (Dar25);
from Orb: (Alles27, Arnhold[Arnold]16, Frank9, Heim18, Heiss98, Klauser14, Pfeifer6, Schetzel10, Thesch[Desch]12, Ulrich8);
from Orb, Mainz: (Herr23);
from Pfaffenhofen: (Boehm)104;
from Posda?, Schweiz: (Dinkel19);
from Raron?, Schweiz: (Kelbermater54);
from Sachsen-Meiningen: (Wachtmeister[Wachmeister]74);
from Salmuenster, Fulda: (Koehler[Keller]65);
from Schoenborn?, Pfalz: (Spahn61);
from Schweinsberg, Fulda: (Burgardt59);
from Seligenstadt, Mainz: (Urschlauler31);
from Steinheim, Mainz: (Holzheimer[Holtzmeister]80, Tege70);
from Unnamed: (Baer[Bahrwirt?]45, Brenta79, Guldich25a, Heim61a, Herrmann67a, Rechaer?94a, Rubteschel?44a, Walser?51a);
from Villach, Oesterreich: (Schmal37);
from Weinsheim: (Wagner5);
from Werdenberg, Wuerzburg: (Zengraf[Zenkgraf]105);
from Wernborn bei Usingen: (Ikes[Ikers]60);
from Wertheim, Franken: (Etzel55);
from Woerth am Main, Mainz: (Degent?*[Dechant]30);

Pfeifer\textsuperscript{FN}: in 1819 two families settled in Gueldendorf, Odessa; family records found by Curt Renz in Gottelfingen, Freudenstadt parish, Wuerttemberg.
Pfeifner\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Mueller FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Hannover. In 1798 this family name is rendered variously as Fraigefer and Greifert, and the wife's maiden name is given as Brahm (Mai1798: MI21).
Pfeil\{Johanna M.\}: married Groeter\{Carl\} 6 April 1766 in Rosslau (Mai&Marquardt\#894). KS131 & 148 both mistakenly gave the year as 1765. KS148 says she was from Werdorf near Unterfranken. Not found in any later source.
Pfeil\{Christian\}: KS148 says he was from Werdorf near Wetzlar. Not found in any later source.
Pfeifer\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Holstein FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Meiningen(?)
Pfeiner\textsuperscript{FN}: this widower was listed in the Straub FSL with no origin given. I did not find him or any descendants in Mai1798.
Pfeister\{A.Maria\}: from\textsuperscript{UC} Ostheim married Stahl\{J.Heinrich\} in Friedberg 9 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt\#307). Not found in any later source.
Pfennig\{J.Nikolaus\}: KS148 says he was from Kreuzwertheim in Unterfranken. Not found in any later source.
Pfennig\{Michael\}: KS148 says he came from Niefern near Pforzheim. In 1798 there was a \{Friedrich\} age 49 in Norka (Mai1798:Nr99). So far I have found no other reference to any Pfennig of that age or older on the Volga.
Pfenning\textsuperscript{FN}\{Rosina\}: this was the maiden name of frau Sommer\{Conrad\}, according to the 1798 Brabant census (Mai1798:Bn34).
Pferdsbach\textsuperscript{UC}, Isenburg[-Buedingen County]: aka Pferdsbach-bei-Dudenrod was 1 km NE of Dudenrod and was said by the the Norka FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to the Albrecht\{Martin\} family.
Pferdsbach\textsuperscript{UC} bei Buedingen, Isenburg[-Buedingen]: according to the Frank FSL, it was home\textsuperscript{UC} to Lapp families. Said by Stumpp to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to the Gutmann man who in 1766 in Buedingen
married a Geyer woman; by 1767 the couple was in Kutter (Mai&Marquardt#498). T.
PfersfeldGL, Kreuznach [Amt], Pfalz: is 11.5 miles W of Bad Kreuznach, and the GCRA proved the Schwind couple married here before going on to Hungary and Glueckstal. See the GCRA book for more detail.
Pfersfeld, Kurpfalz: is 6.5 km NNE of Merxheim. Said to be where Fuchs (J.Eberhard) the grandfather of Fuchs (J.Georg) was censor. This would be the same place as the preceding entry.
Pfier: see Peier.
Pfirl: see Filbert.
Pfister[A.Maria]: may have been the maiden name of Frau Herr {J.Peter} of Luzern (Mai1798.Lz33).
Pfister: see Fischer of Rohleder.
PfitzerFN: was in Glueckstal for a time and said by KS:394 to be from Duerrmenz, Vaihingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg. This origin was proven by the GCRA using FHL 1,184,962; see their book for detail. Also spelled Pfuetzer.
PfitzerFN: Curt Renz has found the church records for this Hoffnungstal, Bessarabia, family in Duerrmenz, Maulbronn Oberamt, Wuerttemberg. KS, p.524, says they arrived in Russia in 1805.
Pfitzer/Pfitzner/Fitzner/Fetzner/Fuetzner: Lutheran from Kur?-Saxony arrived at Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province in May 1760. With his wife and 1 son he last reregistered in Denmark in April 1763. By 1775 they had settled in Schilling (1775 census #27) (EEEp.545).

PflagFN: see Flag.
PflamerFN: see Flomart.
Pflaum{Andreas}: listed by the Urbach FSL #14 as the deceased father of Pflaum{Georg} a step-son in the Weinert household.
Pflaum{Georg}: said by the Urbach FSL 14 & 14a to be the son of the former Pflaum{Andreas}, and now a step-son to Weinert{Michael}. For 1798 see Mai1798:Sk35.
Pflaum{Maria}: the apparent widow of {Andreas}; she in 13 July 1767 had been settled at Urbach FSL #14, as the wife of Weinert{Michael}; she said to be from Baerstadt.
PflomerFN: see Flomart.
PflugFN: said by the Kano FSL to be from Wiesbaden with a Zimmermann step-son in the household and the wife’s maiden name [surely her previous married name] was given as Zimmermann. I could not find neither these Pflugs in the 1798 Volga censuses.
PflugFN: the GCRA proved this the maiden name of Frau Springer (1816 Kassel #16), and using FHL #770,206 proved her origin in Oberseebach, Weissenburg [Amt], Elsass. See their book for more.
PflugFN: said by the Rosenheim FSL to be from Stangenrod, [Hessen]-Darmstadt [Landgraviate]. For 1798 see Mai1798:Rm33 and 51.
Pfort{Georg}: KS:148 says he left from Ranstadt near Buedingen with wife, child and his own mother. Not found in any later source.
PfortzFN: this family name was found recorded in Kirburg marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip PforzheimGL, Baden: is some 16 miles SE of Karlsruhe, Baden-Wuerttemberg.
Pfirschbach, Breubach Condominium: is 1.5 miles SW of Hoechst-im-Odenwald and was proven as home to the Bauer family that went to Frank, including the wife of Schork. (Gieg1).
PfersbachGL, Hessen: see Frischbach.
PforsdorfGL, Tuebingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg: is some 3 miles NE of Tübingen city, and was said by the 1816 Bergdorf census to be home to a Redenbach family. The GCRA found in FHL (probably 1,457,432) the mention of a Rothenbach family but did not look for the birth records of the Bergdorf settlers. The name was also spelled Reidenbach.
PfuetznerFN: see Pfitzer.
PfulFN: said by the Seewald FSL to be from Bernkastel, Trier. A later spelling was Puhl.
PfueglingenGL, Reutlingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg: is some 2 miles SE of Reutlingen city, PfueglingenGL, Reutlingen Oberamt, Wuerttemberg: is some 2 miles SSE of Reutlingen, Baden-Wuerttemberg, and was home to Beck, Haring/Hering and Rothmann families that settled in Gueldendorf, Odessa. It was incorrectly said by the 1816 Bergdorf census to be home to the Goetz family. And mistakenly said by the 1816 Glueckstal census to be home to the Ruehle
family. The GCRA has proven this origin to be incorrect in both cases. See their book for more detail.

Pfundner: said by the Herzog FSL to be from Cham, [Kur-]Bayern.
Pfundner: the Herzog FSL says his wife from Pilshheim-bei-Schmidmuehlen, [Kur-]Bayern. Apparently she had been an Arnst widow.

Philbert: see Filbert.
Philbred: see Filbert.
Philipp: said by the Brabander FSL to be from Roth, Maltese, Wuerzburg [Bishopric].
Philipp: daughter of Philipp of the Pfalz married in Danzig 1 February 1766 Fuhr Johannes also from the Pfalz, going to Dehler. However I could not find them in any published FSL or in Mai1798.
Philipp: said by the Ernestinendorf FSL #11 to be from Fauerbach. For 1798 see Mai1798:Bb5, 38. Jim Pickelhaupt says he has found his origin.
Philipp: said by the Ernestinendorf FSL to be from Nagen?. For 1798 see Mai1798:Er14.
Philipp: said by the Keller FSL to be from Hattersheim, Kurmainz, with Leinocker orphan girls of his married sister??.
Philipp: said by the Keller FSL to be from Laubenheim, Kurmainz. For 1798 see Mai1798:Nk49.
Philipp: said by the Rosenheim FSL to be from Berlin, [Kur-]Brandenburg, and the wife’s maiden name was given as Tralbaum. For 1798 see Mai1798:Rm34 and Ps63.
Philipp: daughter of the deceased Henrich from the Palatinate married Fuhr Johannes in Danzig 1 Feb 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#764). Not found in Dehler or in any later source. Kulberg says that Johannes & Anna arrived in Russia 4 May 1766 said he was of the Reformed faith from Pfalz. KS129 has 1765 (by mistake), {A.Maria} and “going to Dehler”. I could not find them in Dehler or in T or in any later source.
Philipp: said by the Franzosen FSL to be from Bessan, Frankreich.
Philipp: this Baron was a godparent at the 10 Oct 1765 Luebeck baptism of Ganser Heinrich. Phillippe may well have been his given name not his family name. Found in no later source.
Philipp: said by the Frank FSL to be from Amereli (?), Dauphin (?), Frankreich.
Philipp: married Schreyber Johann in Luebeck 17 June 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#99). KS157 has the wrong year: 1765. In 1798 Schreiber was in Naeh (Mai1798:Nb35).
Philipp: an unidentified place said by the Warenburg FSL to be home to a Feil family and perhaps to their Sohn stepson.
Philipp: said by the Dobrinka FSL to be from Albek, Daenmark.
Philipp: said by the Reinhard FSL to be from Nuran?, Dening. I could not find them in Mai1798.
Philipp: said by the Pfeiffer FSL to be from Aschaffenburg.
Philipp: this family name was found recorded in Kirburg marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip.
Philipp: see also Philipp.
Philipp: was a German Lutheran village on the eastern side of the Volga founded in 1767. The FSL is published in Pleve, Einwanderung ..., vol.III, pp. 403-412. According to this, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. If a name is in italics it comes from the Kuhlberg lists. If a family name occurs more than once among the first settlers, given names in { } brackets follow the family name. The number after a name is its FSL household number:
from Altenmoor, [Holstein Duchy]: (Grebe14);
from Amberg: (Hirsch/Gansch44);
from Ansbach [Margraviate]: (Widemann46);
from Bernburg, Hessen: (Reis12, and possibly Boek12a);
from **Berod, Hessen**: (Kaufmann37, Metzger38);
from **Bischausen-bei-Waldkappel, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Wilhelm9 and possibly Ludwig9a);
from **Friedwald**: (Beier{J.Heinrich}20, {Maria}19/Beyer, Damm/Dan22);
from **Friedwald, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Eschenbrener/Aschenbrener3, Merhardt/Marquardt2, Mueller21);
from **Frielingen, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Keil30);
from **Gesau, [Schoenburg County, Kursachsen]**?: (Tischer15 and possibly Koch15a);
from **Grossmannsrode, [Hersfeld Principality, Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**?: (Voelker40);
from **Heringen, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Knotz18, Sommer10, Wagner24);
from **Hessen-Kassel [Landgraviate]**: (Schroeder/Schraeder1);
from **Hetzbach, Hessen**: (Haar43);
from **Hirschenfeld/[Hersfeld Principality]**: (Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate): 
(Held/Heldt{Michael}25, {Herman}42, Lies11);
from **Hofgeismar, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Hose/Gose4, and possibly Erhardt44);
from **Iba, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Thomas7, and possibly Schneider{Kaspar,etc}7a);
from **Ketzeman?**: (Goebel27);
from **Ketzeman?, Hessen**: (Klotzbach28);
from **Koenigsheim**: (Trautwein14);
from **Kuechen-bei-Waldkappel, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: Berge8, Jung26);
from **Lingelbach, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Schaefer32, Schmidt33);
from **Machtlos, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Wiederhold/Wiederhold35);
from **Mehlis, [Kursachsen]**: Anshuetz36);
from **Mellinghausen, [Hoya County, Kurbraunschweig]**?: (Hillegenberg/Hilbenberg5);
from **Nenterode-bei-Wernswig?**, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**?: (Behm17);
from **Niederscheid, [Nassau Dillenburg Principality]**: (Ringel13);
from **Oberaula, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Kreutzmueller23);
from **Raboldshausen, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Kaiser6);
from **Schellbach, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Freund16, Pfeifer29, Toepfer45);
from **Weissenhasel, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Hopp/Kopp41, Windemuth39);
from **Woelkershain-bei-Remsfeld, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: (Schneider{Michael}34).

**Philippstein**GL: an unidentified place said by the Neidermonjou FSL to be homeUC to a Kunz family.
Kuhlberg said this was in Nassau, so this is likely the same place as the next two entries.

**Philippstein, [Nassau-Weilburg Principality]**: is 7 km E of Weilburg city and was said by the 
Sussanental FSL to be homeUC to a Petry family.

**Philippstein**GL, Nassau-Weilburg: is some 4.6 miles E of Weilburg city, and said by the Bangert FSL to 
homeUC to a Gath? family.

**Phils Eich**GL: is now within Dreieich, Hessen.

**Picard**FN: go to Bickert.

**Picardie**: that part of France that includes the Somme river valley (and neighboring areas) down to the 
shores of the English Channel. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Koehler FSL to be homeUC to a 
Lossel family.

**Picardi?**, Frankreich: said by the Franzosen FSL to be homeUC to a Pagnon family. This apparently
Pichel FN: said by the Koehler FSL to be the maiden name of Frau Kilian.
Pichmann{Kilian}: KS148 says he was from Niederaula near Hersfeld.

**Pickel/Beckel**{Conrad}: Lutheran son of {Hanns Martin} from UC Markt Erlbach who on 23 May 1766 in
**Woehrd** married **Dannheiser**{Dorothea} Catholic (Mai&Marquardt812). On 12 Sept 1766 
this Beckel couple arrived in Russia, he said to be from UC the Bayreuth [Margraviate]
(Kulberg4713). Later in 1766 **Pickel** and wife {A,Dorothea} in Oranienbaum took transport 
for the Volga (T4002-4003). By 3 Aug 1767 Beckel with wife {Anna} had settled in Paulskaya 
# 179, he said to be from Erlbach.

**Pickelhaupt**{Bill}: he forwarded the proofs of origin for **Bachman**{J.Heinrich}, **Bickelhaupt**{J.Dietrich} 
and **Albert**{Johannes} to this index.

**Pickelhaupt**{J.Dietrich}: **Brent Mai** proved he was born in Gronau to Bickelhaupt{J.Heinrich} and his
wife {E.Catharina} nee Burger. Using LDS Film 1195091 Bill Pickelhaupt found him born to the unmarried Burger {Elisabeth Catharina} and Bickelhaupt {J. Heinrich} in Gronau, Kurmainz on 6 Feb. 1756. He is listed as Burger {Johann} Recruiter Beauregard’s (1768?) list of settlers in temporary quarters (Mai1798: Lk 112a). For a bit more detail including the origin of {J.Heinrich} go to http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/b/bickelhaupt_kind.cfm.

Pieck: KS 148 says he came from Allerbach near Birkenfeld.

Pieh¹FN: said by the Krasnoyar FSL to be from¹UC Laubach.

Pieken²FN: said by the Kromm version of the Jagodnaja Poljana FSL to be have come from¹UC Allerbach, Zweibruecken at Birkenfeld later than the first settlers (p.137). Scheuerman spelled it Piek.

Pie³FN: see Pril.

Piepenbrinck/Piepenbrinck/Pipenbrinck {J.Konrad}: married Koch {Dorothea Christiana} in Luebeck 14 June 1766 (Mai & Marquardt #167). KS 148 has Piepenbrinck and {Christina}. On 10 Aug 1766 Piepenbrinck {Conrad & Dorothea} arrived in Russia, he said to be from¹UC Braunschweig (Kulberg 4315). Later in 1766 Piepenbrinck {Johann & Dorothea Christiana} took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga, on which trip she died (T 4450-4451). Not found in any published FSL.

Piermasens⁴GL: Pfalz: is some 27 miles E of Saarbruecken, Saarland, and was said by KS 487 to be home¹UC to the Will family that went to Glueckstal. Was home to an Eider family that settled in Hoffnungstal, Bessarabia. KS 523 says Piermasens was in the County of Thalsuenden.

Piermasens⁵GL, Piermasens {Amt}, Pfalz: Proved by the GCRA to be home to the Hahn family in the Kassel 1816 census (#10).

Piesen⁶GL: see Pilsen. The first editor of the Rohleder FSL believed this was Pischen now in Saxony, Germany – no source was given.

Piester⁷FN, also see Pister.

Pietsch⁸FN: interfiled with Bitsch.

Pih⁹FN: see Bisl.

Pikburg?: Daenemark: an unidentified place said by the Franzosen FSL to be home¹UC to a Maimre family.

Pikert¹⁰FN: said by the Stumpp supplement to the Dietel FSL to be from¹UC Wuertemberg (no locality indicated). I could not find this family in Mai 1798es.

Pikner¹¹{Heinrich}: said by the Recruiter Beauregard’s list to have been from¹UC Sterzenbach? (Lk 110). I can find them in either an FSL nor in Mai1798, but an orphan who was living in their household in 1768, Stuckert {Elisabeth}, evidently was in Ober-Monjou in 1798 having come there from Luzern (Mai1798: Om 18)… did this family settle in Luzern?

Pikotn?, Bamberg {Bishopric}: an unidentified place said by the Leitssinger FSL to be home¹UC to a Mehfelder family.

Pikus¹²FN: said by the Grimm FSL to be from¹UC Pommern (no locality mentioned).

Pilen¹³FN: said by the Leitssinger FSL to be from¹UC Bamberg {Bishopric} (no locality mentioned) with a Friedritz orphan in the household. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Pilger¹⁴FN: this family name was found recorded in Tann marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip.

Pille/Bille¹⁵FN {Ludwig}: he married Lehmann {M.Regina} in Rosslau 8 April 1766 (Mai & Marquardt #918). On 10 Aug 1766 Bille & {Anna} arrived in Russia, he said to be from Dessau {Kulberg 4301}. Later in 1766 {Ludwig} & {Johanna} in Oranienbaum took ship for the Volga (T 4024-4025). By 3 Aug 1767 Bille & {Johanna} had settled at Bettinger FSL #12 but no place of origin was given. I could not find them in the 1798 census indexes.

Pilner¹⁶FN: said by the Orlovskaya FSL to be from¹UC Silkerode. I could not find this family in the 1798 censuses.

Pillow?: an unidentified place said by the Paulskaya FSL to be home¹UC to a Wolter family and possibly to a Gonohorn? family. Kuhlberg said this was in Halle. There was no Halle country that I can find but there was a Hall Imperial City (23 miles E of Heilbronn) city, now known as Swabaishch Hall, which controlled considerable lands to the SW, N and E of Hall city itself. There was a Tullau some 1 mile SW of Hall city.

Pilseranstof?: an unidentified place said by the Kano FSL to be home¹UC to a Schon family.

Pilsen¹⁷GL, Bohmen: min Pilsen, Chech Republic, is 83 km SW of Prague, and was said by the the
Rohleder FSL to be home to a Sowald man.
Pilsheim-bei-Schmidmuehlen, [Kur]-Bayern: is some 17 miles NW of Regensburg, and said by the Herzog FSL to be from a Krastel and probably an Arnst family.
Pilz: said by the Rosenheim FSL to be from Regen, [Kur]-Sachsen with a Schulz mother-in-law in the household. I could not identify them or any descendants in Mai1798.
Pilz: the wife was said by the Rosenheim FSL to be from Trebanz, Brandenburg.[sic?].
Pimn: said by the Belowescher Kolonien FSL to be from Nassau (no locality mentioned).
Pin: see Bien.
Pinecker: said by the Moor FSL to be from Isenburg. The family name was spelled both Pinecker and Pinnecker in 1798 (Mai1798:Mo55/45). Bonner he was baptized, married his Lutz wife, and their elder children were baptized in Buedingen, Isenburg-[Buedingen County].
Pingsheim: an unidentified place said by the Neidermonjou FSL to be home to a Wanter/Winter family. This probably was Bingensheim, Hessen-Darmstadt, some 4 miles ENE of Friedberg city.
Pink: said by the Louis FSL to be from Saargemunde, Lothringen. In 1798 his wife’s maiden name was given as Freschmann (Mai1798:Mt1).
Pinnecker: see Pinecker.
Pinnecker: see Pinecker.
Pinnstadt: said by a Luebeck ML to be the home of a Mueller man who in 1766 married a Keyser woman; later this couple went to Stahl-am-Karman (Mai&Marquardt#221). There is a Pannstedt, Lower Saxony some 19 miles SSW of Bremen.
Pinzel: the maiden name of Luft (A.Margr.) (Mai&Marquardt#283).
Pirbichin: said by the Norka FSL to be from Isenburg (no locality mentioned). I cannot find them in the index to the 1798 censuses.
Pirmasens, Pirmasens Am, Rhinepfalz: is some 11 miles SE of Zweibruecken city. Proved by Curt Renz to be home to the Eider family that settled in Hoffnungstal, Bessarabia. Said by both the 1816 Neudorf census (#36) and KS:487 to have been be home to the Will {Kaspar} family.
Pirmasens Am, Pfalz: seated in Pirmasens city, this was a District administrative center.
Pirn: said by the Rohleder FSL to be a step-son in the Trautmehad household. I could not find him in the Mai1798.
Pirrlein: said by the Leitsinger FSL to be from Poppenwind, Bamberg [Bishopric]. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.
Piscator: this family name was found recorded in Herborn marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip.
Pischeldorf, Pfalz is an unidentified locality said by the Seewald FSL to be home of Hartmann and Wolfgang families.
Pischki: said by the Brabander FSL to be from Carcassonne, Languedoc, Frankreich. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.
Pischki: also see Bischke.
Pister: said by the Urbach FSL to be from Kana?, Wuerzenburg?. For 1790 and 1798 see Mai1798:My2904 and Ur17;also spelled Pieter in 1798 (Nm24).
Pister: his wife was said by the Urbach FSL to be from Saarbruecken.
Pisterfeld: see Bisterfeld.
Pisterling: said by the Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL to be from Zechow, [Kur]-Brandenburg. I could not find members of this family in Mai1798.
Pistor: this family name was found recorded in Herborn marriage records 1762-1767; see Flegel trip.
Pitsch: interfiled with Bitsch.
Pittel: see Bittel of Luzern.
Pitz: interfiled with Bitsch.
Pivir: the 1798 Norka census gives this as the maiden name of the wife of an Isenburger Derr (Mai1798:Nr43).
Piver, is an unidentified locality which, according to the Frank FSL, was in the state of Hannover and was home to a Mueller family.
Planz: said (no locality mentioned) by the Rosenheim FSL to be from Herzogtum Zweibruecken. I
could not identify them or any descendants in Mai1798.

Planz\textsuperscript{FN}: the wife was said by the Rosenheim FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Schwarzburg, Hessen.

Planz\textsuperscript{FN}: also see Glanz.

Platten\textsuperscript{FN}: go to von Platten.

Platten\textsuperscript{GL} is some 20 miles NE of Trier, and is said by the Seewald FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} of a Tikhin? family.

Plattner/Blattner\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Kamenka FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Reez(?)/Retz.

Platz\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Volmer FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Bril/Bruehl(?). Later spelled Blatz.

Plauen, Kursachsen: 22 miles SW of Zwickau city.

Plehm/Plehn\{A.Christina\}: married Lehmann\{Carl Friederich\} 16 June 1766 (Mai\&Marquardt#85). They as \{Joh.Friderich & Christina\} with no child may have arrived in Russia (T196-197). Not found in any later source.

Pleidelheim\textsuperscript{GL}, Ludwigsburg\{Amt\}, Wurttemberg: is some 4 miles N of Ludwigsburg city, and has been verified by the GCRA as the origin of the Grill and Hafner families that went to Bergdorf. KS:349 gave this place as an alternative origin for the Kurrle family that went to Bergdorf. It was also proven by the GCRA to be home to Abel\{Regina\} who immigrated to Kassel.

Pleim\textsuperscript{FN}: see Pleisch.

Pleiningen\textsuperscript{GL}, Stuttgart parish, Wurttemberg: is a southeastern suburban area of Stuttgart.

Pleins\textsuperscript{FN}: see Pleisch.

Pleisch\textsuperscript{FN}: listed by both the 1816 Neudorf census (#68) and KS:395 with no origin. Using FHL#493,207, the GCRA proved their origin in Kellenbach, Simmern\{Kreis\}, Preussen Rheinland. See the GCRA book for more. Also spelled Pleiss, Pleim, and, correctly, Pleinis.

Pleiss\textsuperscript{FN}: see Pleisch.

Plekenberg County\textsuperscript{GS}: this could be Blankenburg County which existed somewhere in the Saxon area.

Pless\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Franzosen FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Bordeaux, Frankreich. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Pless/Bless\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Kamenka FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Heilbronn am Neckar.

Pless\textsuperscript{GS}, Silesia, Prussia: is now Pszczyna, Poland, 57 miles S of Czestochowa city; origin was proven here for the widow Zenker who died in Glauckstal.

Plettner/Plettner\textsuperscript{FN}\{Christoph Andreas\}: married Stelling\{Margaretha Magdalena\} in Luebeck 15 April 1766 (Mai\&Marquardt#48 & KS:148). By 13 Sept 1767 this couple had settled at Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL #55, he said to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Kiel, \{Holstein-Gottorp Duchy\}. Not found in any later source.

Plettner\{M.Magdalena\}: was godmother at the 20 April 1766 Schauscheck/Martzner baptism in Luebeck (Mai\&Marquardt#1347). No further information.

Plettenberg\textsuperscript{GL}, [Mark County]: is 24 miles NNW of Siegen city, and said by the Boregard FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Schoeneberg family and possibly to the Hirchs.

Pletzendorff\textsuperscript{GL}, Tiegenhoff Amt: now Ploynik, Poland, and was 1.5 miles NE of Tiegenhoff city. Said by the Orloff FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to an Epp family. Also spelled Pletzdorff.

Pletzendorff\textsuperscript{GL}: see Pletzendorff.

Plicker\{Nikolaus\}: KS148 says he left Wukdygeb near Waldeck with wife \{A.Kath.\} and son \{J.Georg\}. Not found in any later source.

Plignier/Wigner\textsuperscript{FN}: the Stump supplement to the Dietel FSL fails to give a place of origin for this family. I could not find them in Mai1798es.

Plochingen, Esslingen\{Amt\}, Wurttemberg: is 4 miles ESE of Esslingen-am-Neckar, and was proven by the GCRA to be home to the Raile family that settled in Neudorf.

Plock\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Koehler FSL to be the maiden name of Frau Gerstrung.

Ploe\textsuperscript{August}: Anhalt-Dessau archival records say he left Frasdoef, Dessau for Russia with wife and 2 children (Mai\&Marquardt#1132). Not found in any later source.

Plokowt\textsuperscript{FN}: see Plucket.

Plonquet /Plouquet/Plonquert\{M.Catarina\} from\textsuperscript{UC} Wolflerborn married Biel/Bill\{J.Georg\} in Buedingen 26 March 1766 (Mai\&Marquardt#462 & KS121 & 148). They arrived in Russia in July 1766 (Kulberg2610). Not found in T. By 8 July 1767 they had settled at Schwab FSL #12.

Ploemp\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Dinkel FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Rebensdorf family.

Plouquet: see Plonquet.
Plouquet: see Plonquet.
Plucket\footnote{FN: see Pluket.}
Pluemerdorf\footnote{FN: said by the Kolb FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Regensburg.}
Pluket\footnote{FN: said by the Norka FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Isenburg (no locality mentioned). Spelled Plokwet in the 1775 census. Later spelled Pluket (Mai\textsuperscript{1798}:Nrn223).}

Pobinger/Bobinger/Lobinger\footnote{FN: said by the Brabander FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Bobingen, Augsburg [Bishopric], in the Schwaben area. Spelled Bobinger in 1798 (Mai\textsuperscript{1798}:Bn33). KS\textsuperscript{122} has Bobinger and KS\textsuperscript{143} has Lobinger. Rosslau marriage records have him as Lobinger marrying on 20 May 1766 Strass\{Elisabetha\} (Mai\&Marquardt\textsuperscript{#982}).}
Pobotschnaja
Pobotchino
Pobochnaya
Pobochnya
Poduch
Plouquet
Plucket
Pluemerdorf
Poenitz
Pluket
Podosin
Podolia
Podchinnyy
Pochinnaya
Pochinnova
Pochtschnaja

According to Prof. Pleve the settlers came from Darmstadt. Whether they had lived in this city or state, or whether they had gathered here from distant points to begin their journey is so far unknown. Unfortunately the first settlers list provides no information as to origins, so in the following I will simply list (for now) the families names (which often include maiden names of wives or unmarried female heads of household) as given in the 1772 First Settlers’ List, a translation of which Laurin provided. As usual the households are numbered; I have placed an f indicating a maiden name before household numbers where that is appropriate:

\textbf{Appel}\{Ernst\}21; \textbf{Brach}\{J.Philipp\}5; \textbf{Dillman}\{Wilhelmina\}30; \textbf{Enrich}\{Evang\}26; \textbf{Evgel}\{??\}f17; \textbf{Falk}\{Christoph\}29; \textbf{Gelmut}\{Helmut\}21; \textbf{Gerhart}\{Gerkhered\}f7; \textbf{Gerlach}\{J.Heinrich\}26; \textbf{Kalker}\{J.Heinrich\}13; \textbf{Krum}\{Philipp\}23; \textbf{Laib}\{??\}f16; \textbf{Lamm}\{J.Nikolaus\}18; \textbf{Miller}\{[Karl]\}32; \textbf{Neidling}\{??\}; \textbf{Niesper}\{David H.\}28; \textbf{Osthewald}\{Oswald\}f2; \textbf{Otto}\{J.Georg\}25; \textbf{Popp}\{J.Heinrich\}24; \textbf{Rutti}\{Rudi\}{[Samuel]}11; \textbf{Schaefer}\{Johann\}1; \textbf{Schlegel}\{FranzSr\}15; \textbf{Schmidt}\{J.Heinrich\}12; \textbf{Schneider}\{Samuel\}3; \textbf{Seitz}\{G.Ernst\}7; \textbf{Thiel}\{J.Peter\}10; \textbf{Wagner}\{Anton\}14; \textbf{Welt}\{f\}11; \textbf{Wilhelm}\{Peter\}31; \textbf{Winklaus}\{J.Wilhelm\}ag.report\#39; \textbf{Winsel}\{Peter\}19; \textbf{Winsel}\{Petre\}20; \textbf{Wittig}\{JoachimChristian\}2; \textbf{Zavina}\{??\}f31.

In addition, the following families may have been early settlers in this village. They were maiden names of wives in the 1798 Pobochnaya census with no earlier colony indicated and have been found in no FSL so far printed (the numbers are the household numbers in the 1798 census):

\textbf{Knain}\{f\}17; \textbf{Kreb}\{f\}28; \textbf{Strut}\{f\}6.

Pobochnaya\textsuperscript{VV}: an alternate spelling for Pobochnaya.
Pobotchino: a daughter colony of Pobochnaya located in western Siberia.
Pobotschnaja\textsuperscript{VV}: an alternate spelling for Pobochnaya.
Pochinnaya\textsuperscript{VV}: is a Russian name of Kratzke\textsuperscript{VV}.
Podchinnyy\textsuperscript{VV}: is a Russian name of Kratzke\textsuperscript{VV}.

Podolia: a region mostly that was mostly in present-day Ukraine, roughly bounded by a line from Balta W to the Dniester, NW along the Dniester to the Zbruch river due S of Tarnopol, an irregular line from Tarnopol ENE to just S of Berdychiv, from there SE along the N border of Vinnytsaya province, through Cherkaska province to the northern boundary of Kirovohadskaya province at the Dnieper river, briefly S following the Dnieper, then W generally following the southern boundary (but often a bit S) of Kirovohadskaya province back to Balta. Thus it was S of Volhynia and of the Kiev Region, and E of Galicia.

Podosin\{??\}\textsuperscript{GL}, Hohenolms: an unidentified place said by the Kraft FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Schin family.
Poldt\textsuperscript{??}\textsuperscript{HN}: said by the Paulskaya FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Berghausen. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.
Poduch\textsuperscript{GL}, Kurmainz: an unidentified place said by the Mariental FSL to be home\textsuperscript{UC} to a Wenzele family.
Poenitz\textsuperscript{GL}, Anhalt-Dessau: is some 2 miles SE of Dessau city and is now spelled Poetnitz, and according to Anhalt-Dessau archives the home of a Pahn-Karst woman who married in 1766 in Rosslau a Hanke (Mai\&Marquardt\textsuperscript{#1097,902}). See Hancke of Orlovskaya.
Polen: from the Kingdom of Poland eliminated as a sovereign state in 1793-95, when much of it was absorbed into Prussia which divided it into three provinces: South Prussia (Suedpreussen), New East Prussia (Neu-Ostpreussen), and Neuschlesien. In 1807 most of this
territory was taken from Prussia and became a Saxon-French client state called the Grand Duchy of Warsaw, which lasted 1807-1815. From 1815-1848 most of the territory that had been Suedpreussen and Neuschlesien was administered as a Duchy or (unofficially) a province, i.e. Posen, again under Prussian control. The rest to the east came under Russian control.

Polnitz, Mecklenburg: is some 27 miles SE of Schwerin, and said by the Bauer FSL to be homeUC to a Schroeder family.

PomeraniaGE: see Prussian Pomerania and Swedish Pomerania. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Kutter FSL to be homeUC to a Beki family.

PomerindeFN: said by the Holstein FSL to be fromUC Treptow. Later spelled Pomrenke.

PomersheimFN: said by the Moor 1798 census to be the maiden name of frau Helwig (Mai1798:Mo71). Bonner proved that they married in Vonhausen where she had been baptized a Bomersheim.

Pommer FN: said by KS:395 to have come fromUC Roetha bei Leipzig, Sachsen to go toUC Glueckstal; but the GCRA found no records for them in the Glueckstal colonies; see their book for detail.

Pommer FN [Johannes]: KS:148 says he married Dietrich {Elisabeth} in Rossau. On 18 June 1766 he did marry Dietrich {Elisabeth} in Rossau (Mai&Marquart#1020). {Johann} and wife {Theresa} arrived in Russia 12 Sept 1766, he said to be fromUC Boehmen (Kulberg6143). Later in 1766 {Johannes and Theresa} took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga (T3597-3598). By 28 August 1767 they had settled at Rohleder FSL #50, he said to be fromUC Deutsch Boehmen and his wife’s given name was listed as {Maria Theresa}. For 1798 see Mai1798:Rl24 where his the wife’s maiden name was given as Dietrich {Theresa}.

PommernGE: German for Pomerania. It was created as a Polish duchy in 1170. In 1648 West Pommern, included Stettin, Ruegen Island, and the Stralsmund area was divided between Prussia, Hanover, and Denmark. In 1815 that remainder went to Denmark, and all the rest to Prussia. Now almost the whole of Pommern was made a Prussian province. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Belowerscher Kolonien FSL to be homeUC to a Rindgel/Rindel family. Said by the Grimm FSL to be homeUC (no locality mentioned) to Heilm, Pikus, and Rusch families. Said by Kulberg to be home to the following families: Hahnbuth/Hanibut {Friedrich}43 single, Loewerenz {Christoph}43 single, {Efram, wife+daughter}36.

PomerenkeFN: see Pomerinde.

PonaFN: said by the Rohleder FSL to be fromUC [Hessen-]Darmstadt [Landgraviate] (no locality mentioned). Spelled Boni in 1798 (Mai1798:Rl11, 09.

Pope: go to Popp.

PopokinaVV: one form of the Russian name for JostVV.

PopowkaVV: one form of the Russian name for JostVV.

PopowkinaVV: one form of the Russian name for JostVV.

Popp/Pope/Bopp: all interfiled below:

Popp/Bopp/BottFN {Elisabeth}: said by the Balzer FSL #61 to be fromUC Isenburg (no locality indicated). Rohrbach parish records say this Popp family left their home in Rohrbach, Isenburg for Russia in 1766 (Mai&Marquart#1255). Bonner found indications that the maiden name of this widow Bopp was Kras. For 1798 see Mai1798:Pb16,17 and in 1798 the name was also spelled Bopp (Bz83, 101) and Bott (Sr7).

Bopp/PoppFN: Bonner proved this woman from Rohrbach was the wife of a Messinger who settled in Balzer.

PoppFN: said by the Goebel FSL to be fromUC Kervenheim, Wuerzburg. Later spelled Bopp (Mai1798:Gb13, 21, 22).
Popp[^2]: said by the Hoelzel FSL to be from UC Rossdorf, Bamberg [Bishops'] For possible 1798 see Mai1798:Pg11.
Popp[^3]: said by the Krasnoyar FSL to be from UC Dienheim.
Popp[^4]{Kaspar/Caspar}: KS124 says this Popp man from UC Vonhausen near Buedingen left for Russia engaged (no date given) to marry Daut{A.Dorothea} the widow of {Friedrich} of UC Diebach near Buedingen. On 9 April 1766 they married in Buedingen, he said to be from UC Vonhausen (Mai&Marquardt#503). On 4 July 1766 with wife {Anna} and children: {M.Elisabeth} 17 and {Johanna} 13, Popp{Caspar} arrived in Russia, he said to be from UC Isenburg (Kulberg#1917). Not found in T. By 18 June 1767 this Popp couple and daughter {M.Elisabeth} 17, had settled at Messer FSL #82, he said to be from UC Isenburg.
Popp{Jacob}: Kulberg#46 said he was single from UC Rinzenberg and went to Livonia.
Popp{J.Konrad}: married Willmann{Elisabeth} in Luebeck 31 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1188).
Popp/Popp{Georg/J.Georg/J.Georg Heinrich}: from Rohrbach married Stickel{Rosina} in Buedingen 26 June 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#712). KS122 has {J.Georg} Heinrich}, and says Rohrbach was near Buedingen and Schoenberg was near Backnang. Bonner proved he was baptized in Rohrbach. On 14 Sept 1766 {Georg} with wife {Rosina} arrived in Russia, said to be from Isenburg (Kulberg#6466). By 2 Sept 1767 Popp with wife and infant son has settled at Norka FSL #202, he said to be from Isenburg. In 1798 {Georg} was still in Norka, but with a younger Zimmermann wife {Margaretha}, she said to have come from Beideck (Mai1798:Kz61). For other family members in 1798 see Mai1798:Kz10, Kz27 and Pb25.
Popp{A.Katharina}[^5]: listed in the 1772 Pobochnaya first settlers' list as the wife of Thiel{J.Peter} (pb10).
Popp{A.Margaretha}[^5]: listed in the 1772 Pobochnaya first settlers’ list as the sister of the wife of Thiel{J.Peter} (pb10).
Popp{J.Heinrich}[^5]: listed in the 1772 Pobochnaya first settlers’ list (pb24) with no origin mentioned; for 1798 see Mai1798:Pg17.
Popp/Popp[^5]: said by the Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL to be from UC Atip? Spelled Popp in 1798 (Mai1798:St47).
Popp{A.Catharina}: wife of Pfeiffer{Jochim} and mother of Pfeiffer{Susanna M.} who was baptised in Luebeck 28 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1294). Not found in Kulberg, T, any published FSL or in Mai1798.
Popp{Elisabeth}: married Haebel{J.Martin} in Luebeck in 31 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1189). I could not find this couple in any published FSL.
Popp{Eva}: in Luebeck she married Meysinger{Johann} 31 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1190). Not found in Mai1798. Not found in any later published source.
Popp/Bopp/Bott{J.Henr. Sr.}: from Rohrbach with wife, sons and daughters he left in 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1255). The widow {Elizabeth} with 2 sons and 2 daughters had settled at Balzer FSL #61 by 18 June 1767, she said to be from Isenburg.
Popp{Kunig.}: daughter of the late {Andreas} of UC Stadtsteinach-bei-Culmbach married Rauh{J.Georg} in Woehrd 26 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#815 & KS149). Not found in any later source.
Popp[^9]: also see Bopp.
Poppe: go to Hoppe.
Poppenhausen[^6]: Hanau: said by the Dobrinka FSL to be home UC to a Gerlach family. This might be Bohenhausen Eins in Hessen, some 16 miles NNE of Hanau city.
Poppenwind, Bamberg [Bishops']: is 16 miles SSW of Bamberg city, and was said by the Leitsinger FSL to be home UC to a Pirrlein family.
Poppey/Poppe{Christian}: Anhalt-Dessau archival materials say he was from Horstorf and may have gone to Russia in 166 (Mai&Marquardt#1133). On 10 Aug 1766 Poppe{Christian}, single, arrived in Russia, said to be from Dessau (Kulberg#4313). Not found T or in any published FSL. In 1798 he seems to have been a widower in Basel listed as Poppe{Christian} age 52 (Mai1798:Bs14).
Pops: go to Pohss.
Porell[^7]: see Borell.
Pors^GL^, near Coethen: which is just over 1 mile NE of Koethen city is said to have been home^UC^ to the Walt family that went to Boaro (Mai&Margardt#1166).

Portich^GL^: an unidentified place said by the Boregard FSL to be home^UC^ to a Biller? family.

Portljaes?. Bamberg [Bishopric]: an unidentified place said by the Hoelzel FSL to be home^UC^ to a Niesslein family.

Posauer [J.Friedrich]: said by Recruiter Beauregard’s list to have been from^UC^ Mumelgot? (Lk7). Not found in any FSL and I could not find any likely descendant associated with any Volga colony.

Posda^GL^, Schweiz: an unidentified place said by the Pfeiffer FSL to be home^UC^ to a Dinkel family.

Posen^GL^, Polen: was Polish until 1793, now called Poznan. Said by the Brabander FSL to be home^UC^ to a Schmidt{Simon} family. Said by the Koehler FSL to be home^UC^ to a Weimann family.

Posen^GL^, also see Poznan.

Posen Department^GL^, Preussen: seated in the city of Posen [now Poznan] this was (1793-1807) one of the three huge Departments into which all Suedpreussen was divided, the other two being Kalisch and Warsaw. In 1807 its territory was subsumed by the French-Saxon client-state, the Grand Duchy of Warsaw. Then in 1815 it was again incorporated into Prussia as the Posen Grand Duchy and was treated as a Prussian province.

Posen [Department]^GL^, Prussia: The GCRA found evidence that this was the home^UC^ of the Brand{Gottfried and Johann}brothers (1795-1814) who went to Kassel. The GCRA believes a Goehring widow married a Lang here in 1811.

Posen [Duchy or Province]^GL^, Prussia: during 1815-1848 this entity governed much of the territory that in 1795-1807 had been the province of South Prussia.

Post{Johannes}: although referred to as a Just in Stephan 1790 (Mai1798:Mv2837) he appears in fact to have been a Post (Ml2) and (T89 and/or T562), nevertheless, I could not locate him in any FSL.

Postel? FN: see Bostel.

Postin{Elisabeth}: the Pleve editor thought Postin might be Boes; listed in Luzern in 1798 as the mother of Lingantin?{MagdalenaE} (Mai1798:Lz36); she and her deceased husband may well have been Luzern first settlers.

Potonsk?GS: an unidentified country: see Denkheim.

PotschinnajaVV: is a Russian name of KratzkeVV.

PotschinnajevV: is a Russian name of KratzkeVV.

Rotsdamin^GL^, [Kurbrandenburg]: said by Kulberg33 to be home^UC^ to Loringen{Christoph+w+3c}. Said by the Boregard FSL to be home^UC^ to a Koenig{Christian} family. Said by the Warenburg FSL to be home^UC^ to a Dubach family.

Potsdamin^GL^, [Kur-]Brandenburg: is some 15 miles SW of Berlin city centre, and said by the Dreispitz FSL to be home^UC^ to a Ebermann? family. Wagner1 p. 86 proved that Scheidt{J.Philipp} who married in Duedelsheim and settled in Balzer was born and baptized.

Pott{Bott}?FN: said by the Preuss FSL to be from^UC^ Goettingen/Keddingen, Hesse-Kassel.

Pottger^GL^: see Peddert.

Pottof?FN: said by the Paulskaya FSL to be from^UC^ Buena with Sahlman stepchildren living in the household. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Poulet FN: see Ubre.

Pourqueoir?FN: said by the Louis FSL to be from^UC^ Bitsch, Lothringen. In 1798 the family name was sometimes spelled Burgno (Mai1798:Ls43). Darrell Brungardt has found the marriage of this couple in the late 1764 church records for Guiderkirch to the west of Bitsch; he found the family name spelled variously: Bourgignon, Borgenon, Burgenon, Burginon and Bourguignon.

Pout-aux-Moines?), Frankreich: is some 6 miles E of Orleans, and said by the Goebel FSL to be home to Person and perhaps Kraemer and Schiel families.

Poznan/Posen^GL^, Polen: is some 152 miles SW of Gdansk and said by the Kamenka FSL to be home^UC^ to arekowski/Rekowsky family.

Pracht{Johann+w+4c}: Kulberg159s says they were Catholics from^UC^ Gruenberg. Not found in T. Said by the Katharinenstadt FSL (#76) to be from^UC^ Gruenberg, Darmstadt with step-son Werner{Christoph} in the household. Later spelled Prasch (Mai1798:Ka16).

Pracht?FN: said by the Katharinenstadt FSL to be from^UC^ Orb, Mainz. Sean McGinnis has traced this
Prasch family in Orb back to the 1600’s in the Fulda archives.

Pracht [J.Martín+w+7cl]: Kulberg147 said they were from Danzig. I did not find them in T or in any published FSL.

PraefriedFN; see Prefried.

PraegerFN; see Preger?

Praizio[?]GL: Preussen: an unidentified place said by the Kraft FSL to be homeUC to a Kohlberg family.

Prag [Bohmen]: Said by the the Rohleder FSL to be homeUC to Herr Lechleiter. Same place as the next entry.

PragGL, Bohmen: Said by the Boaro FSL to be homeUC to a Hansel family. Said by the Mariental FSL to be homeUC to a Janus family. Nka Prague currently capital of the Czech Republic is some 95 miles SE of Zwickau.

Prague: see Prag.

PrallerFN; see Breler.

PrandensteinFN; see Breitenstein.

PrapsiGL; see Prati.

PraschFN; see Pracht.

Prats[?]Prapsi[?]GL; an unidentified place said by the Neidermonjou FSL to be homeUC to an Aut family. Kuhlberg said this was in Hanau. Could this have been Probstei?

Pre/Pres[Francos]: married Gampier[Sabine] the widow of {J.Philip} in Buedingen 13 March 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#421). Not found in any later source.

Precht [Matthias]: KS:82 and 149 say this party of 2 fromUC Mechlenburg in 1764 was sent on to the Saratov area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. KS149 says he traveled with wife and child. I have not found them in any published FSL.

PredigerFN [Adam/J.Adam]: Corina Hirt using LDS Film #1336719 found that he was a son of {J.Jost} and on 16 June 1761 in Langd married Grünning[A.Catharina] daughter of {J.Jacob}. With his wife and a daughter he arrived in Russia on 8 Aug 1766, said to be from [Hessian-Darmstadt Landgravate] (Kuhlberg#1419). By 18 Aug 1767 he, his wife and 2 daughters had settled at Hildmann FSL #35, said to be fromUC Homburg-an-der-Ohm, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgravate]. In 1798 he, his wife Groening[Katharina], and their family were still in Hildmann, plus another daughter and her family elsewhere in that colony (Mai1798:Ks6 & 21). For J.Adam in 1798 see: (Bn9, Hs6).

PredigerFN [Jakob/J.Jacob]: Corina Hirt using LDS Film #1336719 found that he was a son of {J.Jost} and his brother {J.David} he arrived in Russia on 8 Aug 1766 said to be from [Hessian-Darmstadt Landgravate] (Kuhlberg#1419). By 18 Aug 1767 he, now widowed, and brother had settled at Hildmann FSL #35, said to be fromUC Homburg-an-der-Ohm, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgravate]. For {J.Jakob} in 1798: (Mai1798:Hs3).

PreetzGL: an unidentified place said by the Ernstinentorf FSL to be homeUC to a Litauer? family. There at least 3 Preetzs in Germany, all in the north.

Preetz, Holstein [Condo]: is 13 km SE of Kiel city and was said by the Schuck FSL to be homeUC to a Faust family. In his first translation Pleve spelled this Breitz.

Prefried?/Praefried/PrefietFN [Daniel]: married Kalck[A.Elisabeth] in Luebeck 15 July 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#184). KS149 said the man was from Leidhecken near Buedingen. On 12 Sept 1766 Prefiet{Daniel & Anna} arrived in Russia, he said to be from Darmstadt (Kulberg5357). Later in 1766 {Daniel & Elisabetha} in Oraniaenbaum took transport for the Volga on which trip she died (T1079-1080). By 3 Aug 1767 {Daniel & Elisabeth} had settled at Paulskaya FSL #106, he said to be fromUC Ledener(?). I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

PregerFN [Erdmann]: said by the Urbach FSL 33to be fromUC Anhalt-Zerbst [Principality] (no locality mentioned). In 1775 and 1798 spelled Praeger (Mai1798:Mv2896, Sk1(where the wife’s maiden name was given as Liebrecht). On 8 April 1766 this Berger man married Liebrecht{Catharina E.} in Rossau (Mai&Marquardt#913, KS121).

Preir?GL: an unidentified locality said by the Mueller FSL to be homeUC to a Schroeder family. Kuhlberg gives the state as Hannover.
Preiss says the Koehler FSL to be from Worms (no locality mentioned). I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Preiss says the Norka FSL to be from Hessen (no locality mentioned). Later spelled Preuss and the wife’s maiden name was given as Hohneinstei (Mail 1798: Nr 137).

Preiss/Preuss says the Preuss FSL to be from Aarnstein, Wuerzburg.

Preisach says the Preuss FSL to be from Stierstadt, Mainz.

Preisendorf says by Kuhlberg 4145(2) a and the Norka FSL #24 to be from Isenburg (which one and location not indicated). There was a Werth brother-in-law in the household. In 1798 the wife’s maiden name was given as Werth (Mail 1798: Nr 177).

Preiss/Preitz: married Nickelsen [J. Juergen] in Luebeck 28 May 1766 (Mail & Marquardt #69). Later in 1766 {Georg} and wife took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga dring which trip a daughter was born (T 5708-5709). Not found in any later source.

Preiss: an alternative spelling for Preuss.

Preister: see Prester.

Preler: see Breler.

Prensach: an unidentified place said by the Marienta FSL to be home to a Haury family.

Prentsel: see Brenzel.

Pressmer: said by the Leichtling FSL to be from Alzey (no locality mentioned).

Prescherelaun: an unidentified place said by the Fischer FSL to be from Frau Couchis?.

Pressburg (aka Bratislava, Slovakia) said by the Kamenka FSL to be from a Bauer family.

Pressburg, Ungarn: said by the Goebel FSL to be from a Bahl family. Said by the Katharinenstadt FSL to be from a Wodischal family. I could not find them in Mai 1798.

Prepot: said by the Katherinnenstadt FSL to be from Werden, Frankreich. Pleve thought this might be Prevost.

Prerow, Oesterreich: said by the Husaren FSL to be from a Wangar/Weingard family. This likely is Prerov, Czech Republic, and was 13 miles SE of Olmuetz, Austria.

Pres/Pre: married Gampier [Sabine], widow of Gampier [J. Philipp] 13 March 1766 in Buedingen (Mail & Marquardt #421 and KS 149). I could not find them in any published FSL or in Mai 1798.

Preschenelau: an unidentified place said by the Fischer FSL to be from Frau Couchis?.

Pressburg: said by the Leichtling FSL to be from Alzey (no locality mentioned).

Presser: said by the Norka FSL to be from Hessen (no locality mentioned). For 1792 and 1798 see Mai 1798: Mr 1975 and Shh 41.

Prester/Proester: this Proster man from Neuhoff married in Buedingen 1766 a Lehnhart [Sybilla] (Mail & Marquardt #686 & KS 149). On 29 Aug 1766 Prester and [Sibilla] arrived in Russia, he said to be from Isenburg (Kulberg 5021). By 15 Aug 1767 this couple had settled at Norka FSL #111, he said to be from Isenburg (no locality mentioned). By 1798 he evidently had died, his family name was spelled both Prester (Gm 122) and Proestel (Nr 114), widow’s maiden name was given as Leonhardt, and her new husband was Fischer [Heinrich] (Mail 1798: Nr 114).

Prester: said by the Scherbachovka FSL to be from Beerbaum. For 1798 see Mai 1798: Kf 13, but
apparently was spelled, perhaps by mistake (?), Beschel in 1788 (Mai1798:Mv2773).

Pretert\{Henr.\}: KS149 says he left Wolfenhausen near Weilberg with wife and 3 children. No further information.

Pretert\{A.Eliessaetha\}: married Oechler\{Johannes\} in Buedingen March 1766 (Mai\&Marquardt#456 & KS147 & 149). No further information.

Pretsch\{Henr.\}: also see Preister.

Pretert\{Valentin\}: from Heimersheim in the Mid-Pfalz married on 12 May 1766 Rohner\{Ottile\} from Vogtstadt near Hamelburg (Mai\&Marquardt#632). KS123 said Heimersheim was near Alzey and gave his wife’s name as Ottile\}. Not found in T. By Aug. 1767 they had settled at Koehler FSL #65 which said he came from Mannheim, and gave his frau’s name as Roemer\{Otilia\} (no origin given). The family name was spelled Bretz in 1798 (Mai1798:Kl35).

Pretert/Bretz\{Valentin\}: said by the Boregard FSL to be from Run…nsstein\}. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Pretert/Bretz??\{A.Catharina\}: likely wife of \{Johann\} who was godparent at the 5 May 1766 Luebeck baptism of a son of Borger\{Jacob\} and his Pitsch wife \{A.Catharina\} (Mai\&Marquardt#1288). They may have arrived in Russia on 10 May 1766 as Bretz\{Johann & wife Anna\} with 3 children (Kulberg#232). Not found in T. Two of their children may be listed in Laub in 1798 (Mai1798:La45).

Pretert/Bretz??\{Johann\}: likely husband of \{A.Catharina\} who was godparent at the 5 May 1766 +-baptism of a son of Borger\{Jacob\} and his Pitsch wife \{A.Catharina\} (Mai\&Marquardt#1288). They may have arrived in Russia on 10 May 1766 as Bretz\{Johann & wife Anna\} with 3 children (Kulberg#232). Not found in T. Two of their children may be listed in Laub in 1798 (Mai1798:La45).

Preuser\{J.Adam\}: who was buried there. She was the widow Weissheim\{M.Sophia\} of the Balzer FSL (#88).

Preuss\{Moemlingen, Kurmainz\}: said by the Lauwe FSL to be from Moemlingen, Kurmainz.

Preuss\{Kamberg, Nassau\}: said by the Preuss FSL to be from Kamberg, Nassau.

Preuss\{aka Choise la Roy, Chasselois, Krasnopolye, Krasnopolje, and Preiss\} is a Catholic village on the eastern side of the Volga River. Its FSL was first published in Pleve, The German Colonies ... pp.431-454. According to that, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens:

- from Affeln, Kelheim: (Geisterscheid, Greder?);
- from Algesheim\(?\), Mainz: (Getter/Hetter\?, Rikert?);
- from Amorbach/Bauerbach, Kurmainz: (Sauerwald);
- from Andertso/Andernshof\(?\), Kurmainz: (Ranburger/Rambe);
- from Arlon\(?\), Luxembourg: (Siebert);
- from Arnstein, Wuerzburg: (Preis/Preuss\?);
- from Ateleng\(?\), Kur Trier: (Wolf);
- from Attendorn, Kelheim: (Schwartz);
- from Ausbach: (Schwemmler);
- from Baerenbach, Kurmainz: (Uhlmann);
- from Bassenheim, Kur Trier: (Bessinger/Boessinger);
- from Birkheim, Kur Trier: (Gaal\?);
- from Bonmersheim, Mainz: (Beesser/Beisser);
- from Braband: (Greder?);
- from Burglengenfeld, Kurpfalz: (Kelber);
- from Cambre, France: (Becker);
- from Dalheim, Luxembourg: (Hess, Krantz);
- from Dalsheim, France: (Dielh);
- from Dalmov\(?\), Champagne, France: (Weber);
- from Dernbach, Kurmainz: (Uhlmann);
- from Dreschendorf, Bamberg: (Dietrich);
from Eitingen(?), Baden-Durlach: (Jung);
from Endingen: (Zweigat?);
from Epperbrum, Kurpfalz: (Dink?);
from Eppstein, Kurmainz: (Fritz);
from Ersbach(?), Kur Trier: (Gammerik/Hammerich?);
from Figlein(?), Orleans, France: (Budgor?);
from Firnsberg, Würzburg: (Resch);
from Flernheim, Kurmainz: (Dienst);
from Flernstadt: (Besinger/Boesinger);
from Freimersheim, Bavaria: (Klein);
from Gedernheim, Kurmainz: (Dipener?);
from Gernsheim, Darmstadt: (Naust);
from Goettingen/Keddingen, Hesse-Kassel: (Kohlenberg, Pott/Bott?);
from Grentu(?), Bamberg: (Knopf, Rauch);
from Gundelfingen, Kurpfalz: (Weinmeier);
from Gunthershausen, Kurpfalz: (Snip?);
from Hammerstein, Kurpfalz: (Wittmann);
from Hattersheim, Kurmainz: (Polet?);
from Halle, Brandenburg: (Miller);
from Hintzeldorf, Kurmainz: (Schmidt);
from Holtzhausen, Kur Trier: (Matz);
from Hufelshaim, Kurmainz: (Braun);
from Kamberg, Kur Trier: (Heiland, Heinrich, Schneider);
from Kamberg, Nassau: (Preuss);
from Koblenz: (Fuchs);
from Kur Trier: (Kelner/Koelner/Kellner?);
from Laudenhaim, Bergstrassen: (Bengler);
from Leben, Brandenburg: (Fanmispel?);
from Lyubets(?), Kurmainz: (Krug);
from Mainz: (Kladibali?, Kuntz);
from Meinetschlag(?): (Turis?);
from Melem(?), Kelheim: (Engelbert);
from Mersfeld, Kurpfalz: (Dekhel?);
from Messelgruebe, Kurmainz: (Becker, Gupert/Hupert/Hubert?, Weitz);
from Mittelholz, Kur Trier: (Staud);
from Montabeier(?), Kur Trier: (Resch);
from Nassau: (Becker);
from Nieder-Erbach, Kur Trier: (Becker);
from Niederstetten, Kurmainz: (Kaler?);
from Niderstzingen(?), Wurzburg: (Schweigart);
from Niderzinsgen/Niderzuzheim(?), Nassau: (Hartmann);
from Oberhausen, Kur Trier: (Geker/Hecker/Heckert?, Kraemer, Niklus?, Walkenbach);
from Oberhochstadt, Mainz: (Hiltmann, Kempf);
from Oberursel, Mainz: (Schmidt);
from Olingen, Nassau: (Meilinger);
from Oppenheim, Kurpfalz: (Moor);
from Pfaffenmoisbach/Pfaffenswiesbach(?), Kurmainz: (Meibach);
from Ransbach, Kur Trier: (Becker);
from Reinberg: (Werner);
from Reinbreitbach, Kelheim: (Asemakher?);
from Remich, Luxembourg: (Manus, Nesel, Renoard?, Scharf, Schroepfer, Wagner);
from Ris(?), Kur Trier: (Weber);
from Rohrbach, Wuerzburg: (Henkel);
from Rosdorf, Kurmainz: (Nau);
from Saalfelden, Salzburg: (Arnhold);
from Salgen, Bavaria: (Winkler);
from Salzburg: (Sartor);
from Schwabach, Wuerzburg: (Wacker);
from Schwellheim, Wuerzburg: (Weber);
from Stadhausen, Kur Trier: (Zefus);
from Steinach, Tyrol: (Fuchs);
from Stierstadt, Mainz: (Eberlin/Eberling?, Glock, Preisach);
from Sumort(?), Champagne, France: (Rotler?);
from Trier: (Nachbar);
from Unterumbach, Bavaria: (Kaspar);
from Utzenhofen, Swabia: (Krieger);
from Weilmuenster, Hesse: (Schmidt);
from Weinheim, Kurpfalz: (Bender, Wimmer);
from Wenden: (Fischer);
from Wengerot(?), Darmstadt: (Hartmann);
from Werchau, Kur Trier: (Patt/Batt/Bott?);
from Wergheim/Werkheim(?), Kur Trier: (Gaal?);
from Winzenheim, Alsace: (Meier);
from Wirges, Kur Trier: (Becker);
from Wuerzburg: (Sinsler);
from Zegendorf, Bamberg: (Lugarn?);
from Ziegenberg, Darmstadt: (Klamm).

Preussen is German for Prussia, a Kingdom from 1701, which I believe in the 1760’s was not one contiguous area but had holdings scattered around the northern, central and eastern Germanies. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Belowescher Kolonien FSL to be home to a Winkelmann family. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Boregard FSL to be home to a Ritzler family. Said (no locality mentioned) by the Fischer FSL to be home to frau Lang. Said by KS:207 to have been home to the Alvinn who married in Glueckstal; see the GCRA book for details. The GCRA found reason to believe the Weil family that settled in Kassel came from somewhere in Prussia. Said by Kulberg9 to be home to Klein {Christian+wife+2kids}.

Preussen: from 1829 on was an official province within Prussia, created by the joining of Ostpreussen and Westpreussen.

Preussisch Holland: was some 12 miles SE of Elbing, is now called Pastek, Poland, and issaid by the Holstein FSL to be home to a Simon family.

Preussisch Pommern: German for Prussian Pomerania, most likely a Duchy in the 1760’s lying along the Baltic Sea between the Oder and Vistula rivers. See Pommern.

Preussisch Schlesien: said by the 1816 Bergdorf census to be home to a Roessler/Ressler family. Silesia which earlier had been a part of Poland, was part of Prussia from 1795 on.

Prevost: see Prepot.

Pricht: a son of his and of his Volckmer wife {M.Elisab.} was baptized in Luebeck 1 July 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1323). Not found in any later source.

Priors, [Kur]Trier: an unidentified place said by the Recruiter Beauregard list to have been home to the Schiller {August} family (Lk99).

Pries {M.Barbara}: married Ditmer {J.Jakob} in 1733 in Seckenheim. For a bit more information go to Colonists on the Volga from Denmark.

Prill: said by the Enders FSL to be from Isenburg-Buedingen. The family name in 1798 was spelled Piel and the frau’s maiden name was given as Kaiser (Mai1798:En18,25).

Prill, also see Brill.

Primo/Primohr: married Ungerbell {Catharina E.} in Rossau 9 June 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#1005). KS149 has the wrong year: 1765. Later in 1766 Primo {Friederich & Cathrina} took transport in Oranienbaum for the Volga (T3785-3786). Not found in any later
source.

Prinz\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Lauwe FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Forth, Nuernburg.
Prinz\textsuperscript{FN}: also see Brenz.
Prister\textsuperscript{FN} [M.Christiana]: married Killmeyer {Jacob} in Rosslau 28 May 1765 (Mai&Marquardt\#855).
KSI\textsuperscript{138} has {M.Christiana}. Not found in Kolberg or in T. By 10 June 1766 she with her Killmeyer husband, his brother and one child had settled at Graf FSL \#21, he said to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Heilbronn, Kurmainz.

Pritzkau\textsuperscript{FN}, Gwen: former village coordinator for the Glueckstal colonies of the Odessa region and co-leader of the origins research for the GCRA book on the Glueckstal colonies; also helped verify origins data for settlers of Hoffungstal, Bessarabia.

Privalnoye\textsuperscript{VV}: a version of the Russian name for Straub\textsuperscript{VV}.
Privalnoje\textsuperscript{VV}: a version of the Russian name for Straub\textsuperscript{VV}.
Probate\textsuperscript{FN} [J.Kaspar/Caspar]: married Seybold {A.Margaretha} in Rosslau 28 May 1765 (Mai&Marquardt\#835). Not found in either Kulberg or in T. By 15 July 1766 this couple had settled at Reinhard FSL \#14, he said to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Hanstedt. For 1783 see Mai1793:Mv2377.

Probstei Amt: was a district E of Kiel city, seated in what is now Schoenberger Strand.
Proelhochs\textsuperscript{FN}: see Breloas.
Proescher\textsuperscript{FN}: this family name was found recorded in Schotten parish records for many generations prior to 1767; see Flegel trip.
Proescher\textsuperscript{FN}: also see Brescher.
Proesin\textsuperscript{FN}: according to a Rosslau ML this woman (no origin given) married in 1766 a Koch man; by 1767 the couple was in Jost (Mai&Marquardt\#970).

Proestel\textsuperscript{FN}: see Prister.
Proester\textsuperscript{FN}: see Prister.
Prof\textsuperscript{FN}: see Bruhl.
Propp [Michael]: Kulberg27 said he was single from Polen. No found in T or in any published FSL.
Proslius\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Brabander FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Zinling?, Kurmainz. Spelled Brozius in 1790 and 1798 (Mai1798:Mv356, Dl36).

Protsmann\textsuperscript{FN}: see Protzmann
Protzmann/Protsmann\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Balzer FSL to be from Isenburg with Jacob orphan boys in the household. Bonner proved this man was baptized in Huettengesas, Isenburg[-Meerholz County]. Spelled Brotsmann in 1798 (Mai1798:Bz33, Kt29, 54, and 27).

Provinz Utrecht\textsuperscript{GS}: see Utrecht.
Proziminski\textsuperscript{FN}: Herr Proziminski was said by the Fischer FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Warschau, Polen; his frau, born a Meier, was said to come from Rohrbach, Kurpfalz. I could not find this family in the 1798 censuses.

Prudhon\textsuperscript{FN}: said by the Franzosen FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Beaune, Frankreich. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Prusselbueren\textsuperscript{GL}: see Prussenbrun.
Prunck/Prunk [Catharina]: from Peddert married in Buedingen 11 April 1766 Siebenlist [Johann] (Mai&Marquardt\#518). She and husband [Johann] arrived in Russia 22 July 1766, he said to be from Dienheim (Kulberg2354). Not found in T. He said by the Doenhof FSL \#96 to be from\textsuperscript{UC} Wuerzburg (no locality mentioned).

Prussenbrun\textsuperscript{FN}, Pfalz: an unidentified place said by the Dobrinka FSL to be from\textsuperscript{UC} to a Breiner family. There is a Prusselbueren in North Rhine-Westphalia some 24 miles N of Muenster city, but that seems far removed from any lands that were Pfalz.

Prussia\textsuperscript{GS}, see Preussen.
Prussian Pomerania\textsuperscript{GS}, see Preussisch Pommern.

Prussian Provinces: see Brandenburg\textsuperscript{(1818-1947)}, Pommern\textsuperscript{(1815on)}, Posen\textsuperscript{(1815 on)}, Rhein\textsuperscript{(1822 on)}, Sachsen\textsuperscript{(1816 on)}, Schlesien\textsuperscript{(1742-1919)}, Westfalen\textsuperscript{(1816-1946)}, Westpreussen\textsuperscript{(1772-1829 when absorbed by the Prussian Kingdom)}.

Przedecz, Posen: is 52 miles NE of Kalisch, Poland and was an Amt or Kreis or parish which covered Sompolno according to the GCRA.
Puderbach, Westerwald-Neuwied: is 21 km NE of Neuwied city.
Puepke {Johann}: KS149 says he was from Waldensberg near Wachtersbach. Not found in any other source.
Puettlingen GL: is 9 km NW of Saarbruecken city.
Pufald FN: said by the Fischer FSL to be from UC Schidatlie?, Polen. The family name was spelled Bufald in 1798 (Mai1798:Fs5).
Puhl FN: said by the Krasnoyar FSL to be from UC Wertheim.
Puhl FN: also see Pful.
Puettlingen GL, Darmstadt: an unidentified place said by the Bangert FSL to home UC to a Bonecker family.
Punschtl (?GOL, Darmstadt: an unidentified place said by the Bauer FSL to be home UC to a Kordelje? family.
Puschkin {Muchin}: the Rusian Imperial Ambassador who was godparent at the 11 July 1764 baptism in Luebeck of Bartholl {Engel Dorothea} daughter of {Baltzer} who settled in Balzer as headman (Mai&Marquard#1330).
Pussker/Putzke/Puszker FN {wife}: she was said by Anhalt-Dessau records to have been from Rehzen, married in 1762 and, was abandoned by her Mattheus MATHEUS husband {Gottlieb}, she departed for Russia with two children (Mai&Marquard#1120). This couple evidently was back together by the time they arrived in Russia.
Pusterin FN: said by the Hoelzel FSL to be from UC Kremerew?, [Kur-Trier]. Spelled Bustert in 1798 and the maiden name of his wife was given as Mueller {A.Maria} (Mai1798:Hz15).
Pustertal, Tirol, Oesterreich: an unidentified place said by the Hoelzel FSL to be home UC to a Stetter family. This probably is nka Rio-di-Pusteria, Italy, some 34 miles SSE of Innsbruck. The whole valley from Rio-on E was known as the Purstertal.
Putler FN: see Buttler.
Putz FN: see Butz.
Putzig, Prussia: nka Puck, Poland, was 26 miles NNW of Danzig, and the GCRA found it associated with Bischke (1772 or 1787) and Wirt (frau Teske, 1787) families.