



Level 5: Advanced Whitewater Kayaking (Sample Skills Course)

Course Overview: The **Advanced Whitewater Kayaking** course is designed to refine and extend the judgment and technique of intermediate paddlers on class III to IV whitewater. This course is not to be taught on water of greater difficulty than class IV.

To introduce advanced techniques including boat control, playboating and river running as appropriate to the site.

Essential Eligibility Criteria (EEC):

ACA courses are open to all individuals who acknowledge the ability to perform the following essential eligibility criteria.

1. Breathe independently (i.e., not require medical devices to sustain breathing)
2. Independently maintain sealed airway passages while under water
3. Independently hold head upright without neck / head support
4. Manage personal care independently or with assistance of a companion
5. Manage personal mobility independently or with a reasonable amount of assistance
6. Follow instructions and effectively communicate independently or with assistance of a companion
7. Independently turn from face-down to face-up and remain floating face up while wearing a properly fitted life jacket*
8. Get on / off or in / out of a paddlecraft independently or with a reasonable amount of assistance*
9. Independently get out and from under a capsized paddlecraft*
10. Remount or reenter the paddlecraft following deep water capsize independently or with a reasonable amount of assistance*
11. Maintain a safe body position while attempting skills, activities and rescues listed in the appropriate Course Outline, and have the ability to recognize and identify to others when such efforts would be unsafe given your personal situation*

** To participate in adaptive programs, participants must acknowledge only the first six EEC listed above. Entry-level adaptive programs will involve teaching and practicing EEC #7-11.*

Judgment, Safety & Rescue Objectives:

This course will use on-the-water scenarios to assess risk, evaluate rapid features and complexities, develop strategies, and nurture good judgment. Course will emphasize use of proactive, aggressive rescue



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skills stressing self reliance. This course should only be taken by those with a reliable river roll and self rescue skills.

Course Prerequisites: Completion of a whitewater course and proficiency and experience in executing all strokes, maneuvers and techniques needed for paddling on class III whitewater. A reliable roll and the ability to aggressively self rescue required. Participation in a Swiftwater rescue course strongly recommended.

Instructors: ACA Level 5: Advanced Whitewater Kayak Instructor

Course Duration: Minimum of 8 hours

Course Location / Venue: Minimum of class III whitewater / Maximum of class IV whitewater. Site should include a variety of features to meet the course objectives.

Class Ratio - 3 students : 1 Instructor; with an additional instructor or qualified assistant the ratio can be 6 : 2

The following is a general summary of course content for the **Advanced Whitewater Kayaking** course. The content covered and sequence of instruction should be adjusted to best fit the participant's needs, class location and time allowance.

Course Content

Introduction, Expectations, & Logistics:

- Welcome, introductions, paperwork
- Student & instructor course expectations and limitations
- Course itinerary & site logistics
- Review waiver, assumption of risk, challenge by choice, medical disclosure
- About the ACA
- PFD policy (always wear on water)
- Appropriate personal behavior
- No alcohol / substance abuse
- Proper etiquette on & off the water
- Respect private property
- Practice Leave No Trace ethics

The Paddling Environment:

- Wind
- Waves
- Weather
- Water

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Personal Preparation:

- Personal ability
- Swimming ability
- Water comfort & confidence
- Fitness, conditioning, and warm up
- Safe paddle and boat handling
- Safety and rescue considerations
- Personal equipment (reviewed by Instructor)

Judgment

Unlike on easier whitewater where the emphasis is on hard skills which are easily defined, on advanced whitewater, judgment and personal and group responsibility are of key importance.

Self Awareness

- Understanding your level of anxiety
- Understanding your personal style and risk tolerance
- Responsibility to the group
- River and group awareness
- Rapid Analysis Scenarios



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Self Evaluation

- What moves are required to successfully run the rapid?
 - Can I perform the required moves?
- What are the consequences of missing the required moves?
- Am I willing to accept these consequences?
- What if?
- Rescue considerations

Group Evaluation

- Skill level of the group
- Size of the group
- Group consequences
- Condition of the group

Water Reading

- Current speed, direction and changes to either caused by streambed features.

Safety & Rescue

- Expose students to appropriate rescue techniques including:
 - Boat bumping
 - Aggressive swimming
 - Throw rope use
 - Wading
- Recommend taking a separate Swiftwater rescue course

Paddling Techniques & Mechanics

Body mechanics

- Three Ranges of Motion; tuck, twist, C [example; roll]
 - Posture enhances twist, balance, comfort.
 - Torso Rotation to use large muscle groups, improve reach.
- Minimize Shoulder Problems; correct body positioning, paddle placement; the box
 - Power transfer varies with flexibility and strength
 - Advantages of turning torso into boat's new direction versus steering with stern strokes
- Lower Body Balance:
 - Heeling[J-lean], bellbuoy, fake leans, head dinks
 - Value of warmup and stretching

Boat factors

- Carving versus skidding; affected by steadiness, range of boat heel, power application



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- Glide; determined by boat pitch, yaw, roll
- Hull Design; resistance of the boat through water
- Steering and corrections; done at both ends of boat depending on situation
- Pivot point of boat; changes with speed.
- Pressure control to transfer force; feet, knees and pelvic thrust
- Outfitting; to improve efficiency of force transfer

Blade factors

- Propulsive; blade close to boat centerline to minimize turning [vertical paddle]
- Turning: blade as far from centerline and pivot point to maximize turn
 - vary power, blade angle, distance from pivot point for fine control
 - define quadrants [angle relative to boat]
 - define blade angle; degrees, open, closed, etc
- Moving the Boat is the Object
 - blade angle relative to direction of travel
 - efficiency of force application; pull instead of punch
 - accelerate blade and recover quickly to increase stroke rate
 - stroke timing

Conclusion & Wrap Up:

- Group debrief / Individual feedback
- Course limitations
- Importance of First Aid & CPR
- Importance of additional instruction, practice, experience
- Importance of appropriate level of safety & rescue training
- Demo advanced maneuvers
- Life sport / Paddling options
- Local paddling groups / Clubs
- Handouts / Reference materials
- ACA Membership forms
- Course evaluation
- Participation cards

Note:

The intent of this course is to refine and upgrade the paddler's skills. It is not introducing new material as much as it is refining and fine tuning strokes and maneuvers already taught in previous courses. For example, in this class, catching an eddy is not the real focus, but how it is caught and catching it in a number of ways is emphasized.