# The California Psychologist

Summer 2018 ■ Volume 51 ■ Number Three



# POILICA POILICAISM Thortogasm

psychometrics of the propaganda suthoritarianism propagand

## **HAVE YOU MET** THE NEW CE REQUIREMENT FOR A CLASS ON SUICIDE PREVENTION?

All California psychologists are required to complete a minimum of 6 hours of course work in suicide risk assessment and intervention per Assembly Bill 89. You will need to attest to this with your renewal after January 1, 2020. Don't wait to complete this requirement.



#### Professional Psych Seminars offers a state-of-the-art class titled **Suicide Prevention: New Interventions that Work**



This class, taught by Dr. Susan Marie, is offered live in Southern California and also online. The online class pairs video with slides and includes all of the handouts of the live class.

This class highlights new evidence-based practices which are proven to be more effective at reducing suicide. This class will increase your confidence and competence in suicide prevention and meets the requirement for Suicide Prevention training for California psychologists per AB 89.

GO TO WWW.PSYCHSEM.COM TO SIGN UP FOR EITHER THE LIVE OR ONLINE CLASS OR CALL OUR OFFICE TOLL-FREE AT 877-777-0668 FOR MORE INFORMATION.



We offer other required classes on Law and Ethics with either Attorney Michele Licht or Attorney O. Brandt Caudill, Jr. and Clinical Supervision with Dr. Carol Falender. All of these classes have been updated in 2018.









Check out our over 60 online classes at www.PsychSem.com and find out why our classes are considered the new standard for continuing education.

No Risk Guarantee: View any of our online classes for three days, and if you are not satisfied, we will refund your money in full.\*

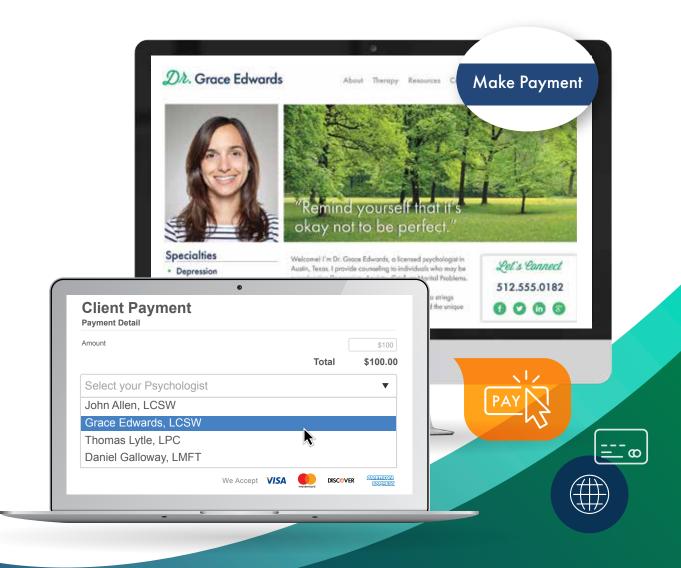


For more information Call Toll Free 877.777.0668 or register on-line at: www.psychsem.com

PPS is approved by the American Psychological Association (APA) to sponsor continuing education for psychologists.

\*Refund offer does not apply if you have completed the class and passed the test.

## GET THE MOST OUT OF EVERY SESSION BY SIMPLIFYING PAYMENTS



## The easiest way to get paid.



Simple online payments | No swipe required | No equipment needed

AffiniPay's cost saving solution is designed to work with psychologists, group practices, or multiple independent psychologists sharing a space. Allow clients to pay in your office, online, or on the go.

CPA members get their first three months free.

## Why Sensorimotor Psychotherapy?

The body carries the legacy of trauma and attachment dynamics in procedural habits of movement, posture, and nervous system regulation that can keep clients stuck in the past. Sensorimotor Psychotherapy (SP) actively incorporates awareness of the body into clinical practice, targeting the habits of physical action, autonomic dysregulation, and posture. By addressing the physical, as well as the psychological effects of adverse experience on mind and body, SP supports a deep, effective, and unified approach to healing.

## **Trainings Offered**



SP for the Treatment of Trauma: Affect Dysregulation, Survival Responses, and Trauma Memory



SP for the Treatment of Attachment Injury: Meaning Making, Emotional Processing, and Relational Memory



SP Certification: Refinement of Skills, Precision of Technique, and Embodiment of Principles

### Research on SP

Pilot studies suggest the following effects from Sensorimotor Psychotherapy treatment:

#### Improvement in:

- Work and social functioning
- Overall health
   Body awareness
- Receptivity to soothing

#### Reduction in:

- Interpersonal problems
   Anxiety
- PTSD symptoms
   Dissociation
- Depression

### Sensorimotor Psychotherapy Institute



Only one therapy I know of reaches as deeply into the body as it does into the mind, and by reaching for both, touches the soul.

-Ron Kurtz

## Join Us! Berkeley

Sensorimotor Psychotherapy for the Treatment of Trauma **Training**October 26, 2018 - June 1, 2019

## Los Angeles

Sensorimotor Psychotherapy for the Treatment of Trauma **Training** September 21, 2018 - April 6, 2019

**Apply Online: www.sensorimotor.org** 



ISSN 0890-0302

#### **Editor**

Valerie B. Jordan, PhD, editor@cpapsych.org

#### **Managing Editor**

Patricia VanWoerkom

#### Designer

Debbie Pate-Newberry, Communications by Design

#### **Advertising Manager**

Diana Granger

#### **Editorial Review Board**

Joanna Edwards, PsyD Carol Falender, PhD Mary Harb Sheets, PhD Judi Larson, PhD Jo Linder-Crow, PhD

#### The California Psychological Association

1231 | Street, Ste. 204 Sacramento, CA 95814 Tel 916-286-7979 ■ Fax 916-286-7971 www.cpapsych.org

#### The California Psychologist

The California Psychologist is an official publication of the California Psychological Association, a non-profit professional association of psychologists in California. Please see submission guidelines and editorial policy on CPA's website at www.cpapsych.org. The California Psychologist is published quarterly by Communications by Design, 4607 Fenugreek Way, Sacramento, CA 95835.

#### Disclaimer

The opinions expressed in the articles appearing in The California Psychologist are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the position of the California Psychological Association. Publication of an advertisement does not imply approval or endorsement of the advertiser, the product, or the service being advertised. Advertisers of continuing education workshops may guarantee credits toward Mandatory Continuing Education for Psychologists only if they include the official language required by accrediting bodies recognized by the California Board of Psychology. Advertisers of graduate schools of psychology that are not regionally accredited may not assure licensure eligibility in states other than California.

© 2018 CPA. All rights reserved. The contents of this publication may not be reproduced by any means, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of CPA.

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**



#### **ANNUAL CONVENTION**

- **30** Thank you 2018 Convention Sponsors
- 31 2019 Convention Call for Presentations

#### **FEATURE ARTICLES**

- The Political Brain
  Paul Marcille, PhD
- 16 Polarizing 🌞 Daniel M. Rockers, PhD
- 22 California Psychological Association's Federal Advocacy Mark Kamena, MBA, PhD, ABPP and Lori Futterman, RN, PhD
- 24 California Psychological Association Advocacy Work in Sacramento Amanda Levy, Director, CPA Government Affairs

#### **FEATURE COLUMNS**

A Mission to Achieve Advanced Training in Psychopharmacology and Prescriptive Authority for Specialty Trained Clinical Psychologists in California Alan Lincoln, PhD, MSCP, BCBA-D

#### IN EVERY ISSUE

7 FROM THE EDITOR

Politics is Personal Valerie B. Jordan, PhD

8 FROM THE PRESIDENT

**The Intersection of Psychology and Politics** Paul J. Marcille, PhD

9 FROM THE CEO

Politics for Breakfast Jo Linder-Crow, PhD

27 LAW FOR PSYCHOLOGISTS

Dynamex: New Guidance on Independent Contracting Adam Alban, PhD, JD and A. Steven Frankel, PhD, JD, ABPP

29 ETHICS CORNER

The E-rosion of Confidentiality Keely Kolmes, PsyD



- 34 CHAPTER AND VERSE
- 36 NEW MEMBERS
- 38 CLASSIFIEDS

## American Professional Agency, Inc.

The company with a proven reputation

The Premier Choice For Psychologists Professional Liability Insurance

















Our extensive experience and industry knowledge, is the ultimate blueprint for building a solid wall of protection around you, so you can concentrate on doing what you do besthelping people help themselves.

When it comes to caring about people, we have a lot in common.



Providing over 40 years of excellent coverage and service for Mental Health Professionals



#### Politics is Personal

Valerie B. Jordan, PhD

his issue addresses a selection of themes where politics and psychology intersect. Probably most of us have lived with politics as part of lives, and hopefully have some



positive memories of special moments in our lifetime about certain political events and experiences. One of my favorite childhood memories is waiting with my mother in long lines to vote, accompanying her into the voting booth, pulling the curtain, and then her letting me pull the lever! The unspoken message of the responsibility and necessity of voting was not lost for me (see below for a photo of a vintage voting booth!).

This issue addresses the important field of political psychology, an area of study new to me. First, Dr. Paul Marcille describes the many ways that our brains process and react to political events and ideas. Next, Dr. Daniel Rockers discusses the psychology of political groups and describes several misperceptions from both sides. He then discusses the effect of, and relationship between the media and politics, especially in the current political climate. Next, Dr. Mark Kamena and Dr. Lori Futterman describe some key aspects of CPA's political activities at the state and national level, and the necessity of this involvement and advocacy for the profession and the public we serve. Finally, Ms. Amanda Levy, CPA's Director of Government Affairs, describes some of the year-round advocacy efforts at the state and federal level that involves both psychologists and students in these outreach activities.

Given the current political climate, it is encouraging to learn about the role psychology can play both in understanding the complexities of political behavior among voters and politicians alike, as well as the necessity of political advocacy for the profession. I also recommend visiting both CPA's Advocacy and Government Affairs website (https://cpapsych.site-ym.com/page/46?), and APA's resources on advocacy at the Government Relations Office of the Public Interest Directorate (http://www.apa.org/pi/gr/index.aspx).

#### FROM THE EDITOR



#### Valerie B. Jordan, PhD

(editor@cpapsych.org) is Emerita Professor of Psychology at the University of La Verne from which she retired after 30 years of graduate teaching, program administration and clinical supervision. She has served on the CPA Ethics Committee and the CAPIC Board of Directors, and this year is a Visiting Professor at the University of San Francisco's PsyD Clinical Psychology Program.

#### **Announcing the 2019 Convention**

Join us!

**CPA Annual Convention April 4-7, 2019** 

Hilton Long Beach 701 W. Ocean Blvd. Long Beach, CA 90831

**Special convention room rate is \$179 + tax** and discounted parking \$15 (day or overnight)

Visit www.cpapsych.org for reservation information. Convention registration opens in November.

**Proposals now being accepted.**See page 31 for details and online at www.cpapsych.org.



#### FROM THE PRESIDENT

## The Intersection of Psychology and Politics

Paul J. Marcille, PhD



#### Paul Marcille, PhD

(pmarcille@paloaltou.edu) is a program director and professor at Palo Alto University and the Pacific Graduate School of Psychology. He has a private practice in Saratoga, CA and is the current President of the California Psychological Association. He is the former Vice-President and Dean of the American University of Paris and has a lifetime interest in national and international politics.

#### YOUR MEMBER RESOURCES

#### **Need fast answers?**

Check out the Professional Resources tab on the CPA website, especially the Ethics On-Call link.

#### **CPA FEATURED PARTNER**

#### Psychotherapy.net

CPA members receive a 15% discount on streaming video subscription services with 200+ videos featuring expert clinicians. Use code SUB15CPA at www. psychotherapy.net

#### **CPA TRUSTED RESOURCE**

#### **FREE CE CREDIT**

- Includes Ethics and Law updates
- 12 hours per year
- See page 11 of this magazine

elcome to the Summer issue of the *CP Magazine*, the theme of which is Psychology and Politics. Anyone who follows the news can't be anything but astonished, amazed, delighted or appalled by what is happening in the world of politics in our country. Those familiar with the history of politics in the US are aware that there have been tumultuous and scandalous behaviors and rancorous relations between the political parties in the past. However, the current presidential administration and the relations between the Democratic and Republican parties may have reached an all-time low. Why??

Many of us were astonished and in disbelief about the potential results of the 2016 presidential election, while others were delighted about the disruption the Trump administration might bring to Washington, DC. Some psychologists have called into question the mental health of the President, and others have denounced such behavior as unprofessional and treasonous. Psychology has much to offer in helping us understand the behavior of our elected officials, the influence of the media, our choice of political candidates and party affiliations, and voting behaviors and political campaigns. This issue of the CP magazine introduces the field of political psychology, which attempts to understand the psychological underpinnings and consequences of political behavior.

In my position as a professor at Palo Alto University this quarter, I am teaching a senior seminar course on Political Psychology. The senior seminar is a topics course about a particular issue which psychology can help inform. Previous seminar topics have included addiction, evil, climate change, technology, career development, etc. My students, who are in the last quarter of their studies prior to receiving their Bachelor degree, have completed four years of general education and studies in psychology. The seminar provides them with an opportunity to apply what they have learned to make sense of a current issue, and this seemed to be an ideal time to challenge them to apply their knowledge to our current political situation.

In the advocacy work I've done at the local, state, national and international level, I have learned that many psychologists consider politics to be dirty business better left to politicians and lobbyists. We tend to be a quiet and apolitical tribe. Unfortunately, you can ignore politics but politics won't ignore you. Ours is a profession that is regulated by government and consumer protection agencies; the organizations in which many of us work are funded by government budgets; the reimbursement for our services are determined by government agencies; and the government funds programs that assist millions of mentally ill individuals. Other professions are eager to reduce our scope of practice and provide the services that psychologists are uniquely competent to provide. If psychologists do not understand or participate in the political process, we risk becoming irrelevant. Please get involved. Register to vote and do so. Use your knowledge, skills, and expertise to educate and influence your elected officials, and continue to support CPA to help us advocate for our profession and the people that we help.

### Politics for Breakfast

Jo Linder-Crow, PhD

ver since I was a little girl, I've had politics for breakfast." That was the opening sentence of an essay I wrote in the 5th grade. I won a statewide contest and my essay was printed in the Congressional Record at the request of Arkansas's long-time Senator John McClellan. I remember it as a proud moment! It made sense in a family where my father was a District Attorney for ten years and where my formative years were spent campaigning in the hot Southern summers. Politics were discussed a lot at my house!

Not much has changed, really. I start most days with a dose of current news and current politics, and we all know there is plenty of that available these days. I understand now that there are politics and there is policy and that it is hard some days to know which one is winning. It is also hard sometimes to sort through the nuances of policy issues and navigate the intersection of the policies and the politics to move forward on the issues that are important to psychology. The work is not for the faint of heart since there are days when not much makes sense and times when being "right" doesn't mean we will win.

For every professional group in California, there is a professional organization jockeying for position and for the attention of the policy-makers. There are a lot of sharp elbows in "the building" (as the Capitol is fondly called). This is where CPA comes in because we are the organization for psychology. It's our job to represent you and the issues that are important to you and your patients and clients. Many of these organizations have bigger bank accounts than we do, so we make up that difference with the voices of psychologists who tell their stories about the important work that you do. We need every psychologist to join in the fight to protect your hard-won rights!

This issue will shed some light on what that work looks like from a variety of perspectives. The small, and large, actions that are taken every day make the difference between outcomes that will help you and outcomes that might hurt you. Most of what we do you will never even know about, so we hope that this issue gives you a flavor of what it takes to navigate the world of politics and policy as your professional association.

If you are not already one of our strong advocates for the profession I hope this issue convinces you to join in! CPA is the Voice of Psychology in California, but we need your voice as a part of that chorus!

#### FROM THE CEO



#### Jo Linder-Crow, PhD

(jlindercrow@cpapsych.org) is the Chief Executive Officer of the California Psychological Association. You can follow her on Twitter at http://twitter.com/jlccpa. You can "like" CPA on Facebook at www.facebook.com/cpapsych, and join the CPA Linked-In group at www.linkedin.com.

#### **REGISTER NOW!**

### Sequence VIII: Ethics and Risk Management in a Digital World 2.0

with

Daniel O. Taube, JD, PhD

#### Saturday, November 3, 2018

San Francisco Airport Marriott Waterfront 1800 Old Bayshore Hwy Burlingame, CA 94010





CPA is approved by the American Psychological Association to provide continuing professional education for psychologists. CPA maintains responsibility for this program and its content. For more information, go to www.cpapsych.org. 6 CE credit hours.

## The Political Brain

Paul Marcille, PhD



#### Paul Marcille, PhD

(pmarcille@paloaltou.edu) is a program director and professor at Palo Alto University and the Pacific Graduate School of Psychology. He has a private practice in Saratoga, CA and is the current President of the California Psychological Association. He is the former Vice-President and Dean of the American University of Paris and has a lifetime interest in national and international politics.



## Insurance Programs for Psychologists:

- · Professional Liability
- Student Liability
- · Research & Academician Liability

We can help you choose the right coverage:

- Income Protection (Disability Income Insurance)
- Group Term Life Insurance
- Auto, Homeowners & Renters Insurance
- Long Term Care Insurance
- · Business Office Insurance
- Office Overhead Insurance
- Retirement Plan Services

For Psychologists By Psychologists

www.trustinsurance.com

s the Trump Administration advances into its second year in office amongst a special counsel investigation and tremendous bipartisan tension in Congress, this seems an appropriate time to examine the psychology behind some of the political behaviors that we are witnessing. Political Psychology is the field of social scientific inquiry, with roots in political science and psychology and connections to a range of other social sciences. Political psychologists attempt to understand the psychological underpinnings and consequences of political behavior (SUPPRG, 2016).

A great deal of political behavior seems to defy explanation: the dismantling of laws designed to protect the environment and people's finances and privacy; military conflicts that seem pointless and result in the deaths of millions; acts of terrorism that kill innocent civilians; scandal-plagued politicians who cannot resist perpetrating acts of sexual harassment and extra-marital affairs; and votes by our fellow citizens that seem to not be in their best interests. Unless one understands the thoughts and feelings of the people who make such decisions, we cannot understand why they occur. Psychology provides a lens for such understanding.

The founders of our nation had a vision of government and politics based on the concept of a rational mind that makes decisions by weighing the evidence and reasoning to arrive at the most valid conclusions. They feared the distorting influence of emotion on the rational thought necessary for good decisions in a democracy (Marcus, 2002). Unfortunately or fortunately, this approach bears little resemblance to how the human brain actually works. Decades of research by psychologists reveal that behavior is anything but rational at times.

A more accurate picture of human beings as political actors is one that acknowledges that we are all driven or motivated to act in accordance with our personality characteristics, our values, beliefs, emotions and our membership in and attachments to groups. Psychologists have discovered that we are imperfect information processors, selectively attending to only certain elements in our environment and selectively seeking and discovering evidence to support our attitudes and beliefs (confirmation biases) including our political ones. We employ logical, but often faulty, perceptions of others (stereotypes and prejudices), and we are often unaware of the causes of our own behaviors. We often behave in ways that seem contrary to

our own interests, values, and beliefs. For example, a common argument is that people vote in accordance with self-interest; therefore, people in higher income brackets will vote for Republican candidates and those in lower income brackets will vote for Democratic candidates. The result from the last presidential election, where a significant number of lower income Americans voted for a Republican candidate, who later supported tax cuts for the wealthy and corporations, belies that.

Traditional explanations of political behavior often fail to adequately explain some of the most important political decisions and actions people take. Psychology has helped to shed light on the political brain. Psychology has demonstrated that personality traits influence behavior, including political behavior and that personality is at the core of our political brain. Political Psychology has a long history of conducting "psychobiographies" on political figures and presidents and has demonstrated how certain personality traits and motivations can explain the behavior of our elected officials. For example, Watt et al. (2013) found that grandiose narcissism in US presidents is associated with public persuasiveness, effective crisis management, agenda setting and allied behaviors, and with other positive indicators of performance, such as winning the popular vote and initiating legislation. But grandiose narcissism has also associated been associated with congressional impeachment resolutions and unethical behaviors.

Among voters, there is evidence that the Big Five personal-

#### **FREE CE CREDIT**

CPA Members: Read this article and all articles marked with a on the table of contents to earn 3 CE credits. From www.cpapsych.org select the Free CE option on the Continuing Education menu and follow the directions.

ity traits have predictive validity in determining political behavior. For example, individuals who score higher on the trait of Openness to Experience tend to have liberal attitudes and voting preferences, are more likely to respond favorably to liberal social policies, which often involve acceptance of unconventional behaviors, and liberal economic policies which may involve support for government involvement in the economy. In contrast, individuals high on Conscientiousness tend to be attracted to conventional social norms and achievement striving; they are more likely to reject challenges to social norms that often accompany liberal social policies, and liberal economic policies, which may be seen as undermining incentives for individual effort (Gerber et al., 2013).



#### PSYCHOLOGY BACHELOR'S, MASTER'S and DOCTORAL DEGREES

#### ✓ ONLINE LEARNING

All CalSouthern programs are offered completely online with no residency requirements.

#### ✓ AFFORDABLE TUITION

Tuition is reasonably priced and will never increase while you are enrolled. Pay as you go with interest-free payment options.

#### ✓ REGIONAL ACCREDITATION

CalSouthern is accredited by the WASC Senior College and University Commission.

#### ✓ FACULTY MENTORS

Receive personal instruction from gifted educators who are leading practitioners in their fields.

#### ONLINE PSYCHOLOGY DEGREES

Doctor of Psychology | PsyD Master of Arts in Psychology | MA Master of Science in Psychology | MS Bachelor of Arts in Psychology | BA



800.477.2254 - calsouthern.edu/cpapsych

@CalSouthern 3330 Harbor Blvd., Costa Mesa, CA 92626



California Southern University is accredited by the WASC Senior College and University Commission (WSCUC). 985 Atlantic Avenue, #100, Alameda, CA 94501, 510.748.9001

### EMDR Institute Offers Quality Trainings in the Application of EMDR Therapy

Founded by Francine Shapiro, PhD



#### **40 CE Credits**

The Basic Training in EMDR Therapy requires attendance at 2 weekends:

#### **Sacramento**

San Francisco

W1-July 13-15, 2018 W2-Nov 16-18, 2018 W1-Aug 3-5, 2018 W2-Jan 11-13 2019

San Diego

Los Angeles

W1-Sep 21-23, 2018 W2-Jan 25-27, 2019 W1-Nov 2-4, 2018 W2-Feb 22-24, 2019

F

EFFECTIVE and EFFICIENT treatment for trauma and other adverse life experiences



**EMPIRICALLY VALIDATED in over 24 randomized studies** 



RECOMMENDED in domestic & international treatment



RECOMMENDED by the WHO for the treatment of PTSD in children and adults

www.emdr.com 831-761-1040 EMDR Institute PO Box 750 Watsonville CA 95077

## BARANOV & WITTENBERG, LLP Attorneys at Law

Representation of Psychotherapists in Board of Psychology Investigations and Hearings

Legal/Ethical Consultations

General Civil Litigation

**Business Litigation** 

Corporate Formation and Business Transactions

Selective Personal Injury Litigation

Gary Wittenberg, Esq. is a former Deputy Attorney General and a frequent lecturer on legal ethics in psychotherapy.

1901 AVENUE OF THE STARS, SUITE 1750 Los Angeles, CA 90067 310-229-3500 • 310-229-3501 fax Recently, the neurosciences have been used to explain such political psychology concepts as voting behavior, in-group bias, and party affiliation. Amodio et al. (2007) found that on average, conservatives show more structured and persistent cognitive styles, whereas liberals are more responsive to informational complexity, ambiguity and novelty. They conducted EEG studies on liberals and conservatives and found that greater liberalism was associated with stronger conflict-related anterior cingulate activity, suggesting greater neurocognitive sensitivity to cues for altering a habitual response pattern.

Westen (2007) and his colleagues at Emory University have studied activity inside the brains of partisans who are presented with information that puts their candidate and the opposing candidate in a poor light. Using fMRI scans, they studied the brains of fifteen strong Democrats and fifteen strong Republicans as they were presented with contradictory statements supposedly made by both their favored and disliked candidates. Their results indicated that areas of the brain that deal with contradiction and negative affect were activated and then quickly removed the inconsistency in the case of their preferred candidate. This research provided neurological evidence for political party identification. There is also strong evidence that identical twins share much higher concordance in terms of political views than do fraternal twins, providing further evidence that there may be a neurological contribution to the political brain's preference for liberal or conservative politics (McCourt et al., 1999).

The political brain is also influenced by values and identity. These consist of our deeply held beliefs about what is right and wrong (values) and a deeply held sense of who we are (identity). Values include a strong emotional component and we generally feel strongly about our beliefs, our goals, people we care about, and our political principles. For example, we may have strong values about marital fidelity, and a politician who has extra-marital affairs, regardless of his or her politics, may be someone for whom we cannot vote. An individual whose identity is strongly religious would likely agree with the political views of his or her church. Values, emotions, and identities are deeply held and fairly permanent and exert a strong influence on the political brain.

The political brain has attitudes. Attitudes have a cognitive component (e.g., knowledge) and an emotional response (likes, dislikes, etc.). Attitudes are subject to change based on new information, changes in feeling, or persuasion. Attitudes are the focus of attention in political psychology when it comes to voting decisions, political socialization, the impact of the media on how and what people think, and important political issues such as immigration, health care, taxes, etc.

Emotions affect all aspects of the political brain. Values, identities, and attitudes are emotional and have emotional components. Most phenomena in politics involve emotions and feelings rather than "cold" information-processing. Virtually all political concepts are charged with emotion, either positive or negative, something that many psychologists refer to as "hot cognitions." Political stimuli often provoke strong

emotions, such as liking, dislike, happiness, sadness, anger, guilt, gratitude, disgust, revenge, joy, insecurity, fear, anxiety, and so on. We do not look at politics neutrally, as some kind of super-advanced, artificially intelligent computer might. For example, very few people can look at a photograph of Donald Trump or Hillary Clinton without *feeling* something.

When Adelai Stevenson was running for president against Dwight Eisenhower, a woman enthusiastically expressed to the Democratic candidate that, "Every thinking person will be voting for you." Stevenson replied, "Madam, that is not enough. I need a majority." (1952) What Stevenson was responding to is what politicians have learned, that emotional statements and campaigns win votes. The Republican Party has learned this lesson well. They employ Hollywood producers and Madison Avenue marketing experts to develop their campaigns, and they avoid the facts, figures, logic and reasoning often employed by the "liberal elites" in the Democratic Party.

Psychology has provided decades of research about cognitive processes which are the brain's methods for processing information. Our cognitive processes help us organize the environment into understandable and recognizable units and filter information so that we do not have to consciously assess every piece of information in the environment. They are an essential aspect of the political brain. Cognitive schemas, heuristics, cognitive maps, cognitive consistency and dissonance, attribution theory, reasoning, levels of processing, language and memories, problem solving and decision making are just

some of the cognitive processes that political psychologists examine to understand political behavior. The fundamental attribution error is the tendency for people to attribute internal characteristics (personality) to explain someone else's behavior in a given situation rather than considering external factors, which we do when explaining our own behavior. The publication of Hillary Clinton's campaign memoir "What Happened" set off a round of finger-pointing over what caused the 2016 presidential election result. Many argued that the Democratic candidate did not accept enough blame for her own defeat, particularly conservatives, while many liberals assume that President Trump's current legal challenges are a result of his personality rather than his lack of political experience and experienced advisors.

Finally, in politics, people often act as part of a group, and their behavior as part of a group can be very different from their behavior when they are alone. Therefore, the psychology of groups is an essential part of the political brain. Social identity derives from membership in groups such as nationality, gender, age, race, ethnicity, oc-

cupation, and political party. One's groups are characterized in terms of in-group and out-group effects. Membership in one group can create stereotypes, discrimination, and ethnocentrism towards another group, and the current state of bipartisanship in American politics is a perfect example of in-group and out-group effects. These have a powerful influence over people's views and behaviors toward their political party and the opposing political party.

For many of us, the current political climate is disturbing and worrying. However, the science of psychology can help explain much of the political phenomena we are witnessing. Such knowledge can help improve communication and develop empathy and understanding between political parties and reduce the partisan and destructive impasses that we are currently witnessing in Washington, DC. Psychologists and CPA have a role to play in educating our legislative representatives about the psychological phenomena that contribute to issues, such as gun violence, health care, immigration and other critical issues that they are wrestling with. The knowledge gained from studying Political Psychology can help each one of us to think more critically about the political challenges our elected officials are dealing with and can help each one of us make more educated decisions at the polling booth.

Complete references for this article can be found at www.cpapsych.org – select *The California Psychologist* from the **Professional Resources** menu.

### Primary Care Psychologist/ Behavioral Health Consultant -Oakland, CA

Provide individual and group therapy and consultation services within a busy Federally Qualified Health Center network in the East Bay of California. Opportunity to participate in the growth and development of behavioral health services within an outpatient primary care environment. Supervise doctoral trainees and interns. Position requires a California psychology license. Candidates with an out of state license are encouraged to apply, but you must obtain a California psychology license prior to beginning employment.

Two positions available: 1 FTE and .60 FTE

For questions, contact Amber Safi, Recruiter at amsafi@alamedahealthsystem.org.

#### Apply online at:

https://pm.healthcaresource.com/CS/alamedahighland/#/job/3189

https://pm.healthcaresource.com/CS/alamedahighland/#/job/3188

**PLEASE NOTE:** The position posted is a "generic" psychologist position for our health system and is titled "inpatient clinical/clerical." This is an outpatient position within our primary care clinics and skilled care facilities and does not include inpatient work.

## WE'VE GOT WORK TO DO.

and we'll do it together.



## ACT BOOTCAMP FOR WOMEN

San Diego, CA | Aug. 16-19



## ACT BootCamp for Women

Power Through Psychological Flexibility

Women have made giant strides in equality and power. Yet, the current political and social context reminds us that there is much more work to do. Clinicians have a vital role in supporting women in their clinical settings. This 4-day workshop will give you the skills to empower yourself as well as your clients to help us access our own innate power for positive and empowered change.

## PRESENTATIONS BY

Robyn Walser, PhD · Aisling Curtin, MSc · Jacqueline Pistorello, PhD · Laura Silberstein-Tirch, PsyD · Robyn Gobin, PhD · Abby Lev, PsyD · Sue McCurry, PhD · Sandra Georgescu, PhD

## FEATURED PRESENTATIONS

Creating Space for Women · Using ACT to Treat Trauma in Women

- · Women, Aging & Empowerment · ACT and Sexual Issues
- · Strengthening Our Relationships with Ourselves & the World
- · Gender & Intersectionality · ACT Skills: Issues to Consider in Working with Women · Compassion Focused ACT(ions) to Empower Women Practitioners · ACT and Interpersonal Violence

## **Polarizing**

Daniel M. Rockers, PhD



#### Daniel Rockers, PhD

(daniel.rockers@gmail.com) is the current Local Advocacy Network (LAN) Chair. He is also the Immediate Past President of the Sacramento Valley Psychological Association, and President-Elect of the California Psychological Association. He enjoys being active in local and state organizations, as well as doing advocacy work. Dr. Rockers is known as an idea generator and change agent.

Law Offices Of

#### MICHELE H. LICHT

#### Representation of Mental Health Professionals for 20 years

- Licensing Board Actions
- · Legal and Ethical Consultations
- · Reporting Requirements
- Executive Coaching
- · Surviving Subpoenas

Recipient of Honors by CPA, CAPP, SCSW, LACPA, OCPA and SCPA Frequent speaker on ethics and law

> (818) 348-2394 michelelicht@aol.com

very election cycle it seems political attack ads get worse. In media interviews politicians don't seem to listen to the questions asked, but instead use the interview as an opportunity to skewer their opponent. Why is this happening and is there anything that we as psychologists can do about it?

#### The Political Psychology of Groups: Misperceptions and Stereotypes

Group membership is acquired early in life and is a persistent need; our survival depends on it. This is likely the reason that any form of group membership, even trivial – like dot-counting or random assignment – triggers positive feelings for the in-group and negative feelings for the outgroup (Billig & Tajfel, 1973). Humans are tribal, group-oriented, and social. We have an ingrained need to belong. Most people belong to multiple groups, but generally one of those groups is at the top of the hierarchy. The top spot may be due to dispositional factors such as someone's loyalty to the group, or characteristics of the information environment – like the number of times someone is reminded of their affiliation to the group. (Gaertner et al., 1993; Oakes, 1987).

With membership in a group there is advantage but also a cost: when we become group members, we tend to not see so clearly. We can see some salient examples in today's embattled political parties. Misperceptions about the other party (Republicans and Democrats) are quite significant (Ahler & Sood, 2016). The researchers wanted to find out just how much and what kinds of things were misperceived. In the study, Democrat participants were asked about typical misperceptions, such as what proportion of Republicans are senior citizens, Southern/evangelical, or earn upwards of \$250,000. Republicans were asked what proportion of Democrats are black, atheists/agnostics, union members or LGBT. The striking results: Democrats think that 44% of Republicans make more than \$250,000 per year, but the true figure is that only 2% do. Democrats believe that 44% of Republicans are senior citizens, but the number is actually half that at 21%. Similar misperceptions exist on the other side: Republicans think that 36% of Democrats are atheist/agnostic, but it really is about 9%, and that 38% are LGBT, while the reality is 6%. Why do these misperceptions - stereotypes, really - exist?

Part of the reason this happens is built in; the human mind categorizes so it doesn't have to make decisions every time a situation comes up. If I didn't have some kind of shorthand decision method – also called a heuristic – I would never get things done. The ability to do this well is considered a component of intelligence, measured in psychological assessment through measures like the Wisconsin Card Sort or the Category test. But back to the cost of being a group member: when we split into in-group and out-group, it is usually set up psychologically in an adversarial stance: us vs. them.

The human tendency is to see "them" in a more negative light, and to see "us" in a more positive light. And, as humans, we tend to exaggerate the differences: the position that Democrats hold is not as extreme as Republicans think, and vice versa. The stronger the partisan, the less accurate the assessment will be. The psychological term for this is *systematic exaggeration of polarization*.

In addition, as humans we tend to generate stereotypes based on morals which are rooted ideologically. For example, conservatives think that liberals lack respect for authority and tradition, and liberals think that conservatives lack compassion and fairness. Both liberals and conservatives exaggerate the prevalence of these moral stereotypes on both sides. Moderates are the least likely to suffer from such *ideological moral stereotypes*.

Finally, when we humans are involved in groups, we tend to think of the individuals in the outgroup as all being the same, and as noted above, not in a good way. Think of any catch phrase stereotypes for either progressive or conservative ideologies, or any the negative stereotypes for ethnic groups. This outgroup homogeneity bias further prevents us from seeing individuals in a group. All we see is a dehumanized "group."

In terms of perception, we humans are better at dealing with individuals than with groups. We tend to see individuals in a better light, and direct a lower level of hostility towards individuals than at the abstract (political party) level. This person-positivity bias (Sears, 1983) is something that can be intentionally utilized when we are constructing methods for reducing group bias.

That humans tend to stereotype and misperceive is not really news nor is the idea that attack ads and counterattack ads are increasing. From the ideas just reviewed, we can easily see why the attack ads work so well. But how does media and technology contribute?

#### **Media Contributions: Art Imitates Life**

More people are turning to technical social media outlets for news. With the increase (and ease of creating) social media news outlets, some speculate that it is simply a matter of time before America separates more fully. In the *segregation hypothesis* individuals fear that with increasing technology we will begin to isolate into ideological silos which simply reinforce one's own views and separation from the other side. People tune in to such "echo chambers" because of a tendency to

#### **WOODLAND HILLS OFFICE SPACE**

Spacious, comfortable 245 sq. ft. furnished psychotherapy or psychology office.

Available now at a reasonable price by the day or 3-6 days a week/full-time. Our attractive 2-office suite has a waiting room and a utility room (with small fridge and Keurig); your office has a pretty, peaceful view with a wall of north-facing windows. We're situated in a small, safe building on a quiet stretch of Ventura Boulevard near the Woodlake exit of the 101 at the western edge of Woodland Hills. There's plenty of free parking.





Please e-mail inquiries, including your contact phone number, to David Mellinger, MSW at PanicBuster@socal.rr.com.

#### **THANK YOU!**

## For Making the 2018 PAC Dinner a Success!



The CPA PAC Trustees thank you for joining our festive evening!
We sold 121 tickets and raised \$15,000 to support political giving on behalf of psychology. The evening of commeraderie culminated with the inspiring comments of Assemblymember Evan Low.

#### A GREAT EVENT!

California Psychological Association Political Action Committee

HAVE YOU BACKED THE PAC?

Donate Now at: cpapsych.org/cpapac



#### PsychStrategies is looking for an experienced, <u>Spanish speaking psychologist</u> to join our practice of over 30 skilled clinicians.

We are the largest mental health group north of San Francisco, located in the Sonoma County wine country, with offices in Petaluma and Santa Rosa. We have been in practice since 1994.

We provide office space, administrative and billing support, and an Intake Coordinator who matches prospective clients with the most appropriate therapist. Clinicians usually maintain a full schedule.

PsychStrategies has been <u>voted one of the Best Places to Work</u> by the North Bay Business Journal for the past 2 years.

If you would like to join our group, please send an introductory letter and resume to smitchell@psychstrategies.com

For more information about this opportunity, please contact Sara Mitchell at 707-303-3201



10349 W. Pico Blvd. Los Angeles, CA 90064 junginla.org (310) 556-1193~office@junginla.org

#### CERTIFICATE PROGRAM IN JUNGIAN STUDIES

The certificate program extends over a ten-month period beginning September, 2018 and ending June, 2019. Classes meet on Saturdays once a month from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., and are focused on current topics in Analytical Psychology. A Certificate in Jungian Studies will be awarded after completion.

#### PUBLIC PROGRAMS

Programs for the general public and clinicians on a variety of topics reflecting a Jungian framework.

Continuing education units available for psychologists, MFT/LCSW and RNs.

- ANALYST TRAINING PROGRAM INTERNSHIP
- LIBRARY & BOOKSTORE

Jungian and General Psychology, Mythology, Symbolism, and Artful Gifts.

Office 9-5 Mon.-Fri. ■ Library & Bookstore 11-5 Mon.-Sat.

seek out others whose views are sympathetic. It is also known that partisan media does create more extreme views in those who already have extreme views. But this increased polarization of ideology (Levendusky, 2013) isn't where the problem really lies.

The problem is in a different kind of polarization. In addition to the ideological polarization noted above, there can be polarization on the partisan level – that is, the party (generally Democrat vs. Republican) level. In this kind of polarization, people don't like others just because they belong to the other party. Partisan polarization is a type of emotional, or affective, polarization; it is primary, primordial and not principled. Partisan identity has only weak ideological underpinnings; partisan identity is primarily an affective attachment. In fact, most Americans have a problem knowing where the parties are with respect to issues (Delli Carpini & Keeter, 1993). One's attachment to one's political party is mostly affective (Converse, 1964; Lane, 1959).

Taking advantage of this affective attachment, American presidential campaigns have become more negative and more attack-oriented; more time is spent attacking than promoting. In addition, the negative ads are then recycled by the news media (Geer, 2010). For example, when John Kerry was running for President in 2004, more news stories were generated from attack ads about John Kerry's Swift Boat incident than the Iraq war. Appealing to affect is effective because it reaches people where it is remembered, and the news media outlets seize on such stories because of their viewership value. Unfortunately it just further polarizes people's views.

Since media outlets are increasingly adding presence on social media channels, we can wonder how technology has influenced this polarization. Technology in this sense makes it easier to find "partisan friendly" news – seeking sources which routinely denigrate the outgroup or out party. A market for partisan news means that there will be a proliferation of partisan-oriented news channels. This is what has happened. In this way, technology promotes the segregation hypothesis that we will become isolated into partisan silos.

But in a counterintuitive twist, social media like Twitter actually may make people more moderated in their views, as opposed to being polarized. This is because Twitter networks are more heterogeneous and the network is loosely connected. Our social networks on Twitter are comprised of many different kinds of people, and many of them we don't really know all that well. We may not know their specific beliefs and political orientations if we don't know them that well, which means we will be exposed to many different views on social and political issues. In this respect Twitter may actually reduce the tendency to live in an echo chamber!

#### **Finding Solutions**

Democracy requires freedom of speech – that is, the freedom to exchange ideas openly. Unfortunately, this is often corrupted as if it were freedom to verbally attack the other side.

But attack only begets attack, just as hate begets more hate. When this approach is used in a democracy, the loss of decorum is discouraging and demoralizing to the population. While our democracy was set up to encourage debate and due consideration by virtue of a bicameral legislature, I don't think that character assassination and demonization was what they had in mind. That doesn't create solutions.

The solution to the problem, as I see it, is much the same as the solutions to our individual difficulties: an increasing awareness and volitional action. Specific manifestations of these two principles are truly listening, resisting temptation to demonize, and super-optimization.

How can I listen to the other side – truly listen – so that I can process it and include it in the solution? F. Scott Fitzgerald (1936) said that first-rate intelligence is "the ability to hold two opposed ideas in the mind at the same time, and still retain the ability to function." Gaddis (2018) interpreted that a possible meaning of Fitzgerald's quote is taking the best from contradictory approaches while rejecting the worst. When we do this, we are resisting the natural temptation to demonize and dehumanize the opposing side, and employing the person-positivity bias – a good thing! Moreover, if we truly gather information from both sides, we will come up with a better solution than either one initially proposed. Known as super-optimization (Nagel, 2002), it is a skill that is badly needed in our political system.

How can you participate in this process and be a part of the transformation of our system? There are many ways: get involved in your chapter's PAC; help educate legislators on the psychological aspects of political process that are outlined in this article; and create mini-trainings for your local high school classes on political psychology. What else can you think of? Probably the most important part, though, is to take some kind of action. It is easy to put it off, or to think that someone else will do it. Taking action is the most important thing you can do.

Complete references for this article can be found at www.cpapsych.org – select *The California Psychologist* from the **Professional Resources** menu.

#### DR. BRUCE W. EBERT

(PH.D., J.D., LL.M., ABPP)
Attorney & Clinical & Forensic Psychologist

Attorney at Law
Board Certified Clinical & Forensic Psychologist
Former President of CA Board of Psychology
Advanced Degree in Law (LL.M.)

#### www.lawpsychologyethics.com

Licensing Law • Letters of Inquiry
Cite & Fine • Investigative Interviews
Accusations • Trials • Writs • Appeals
Practice Consultation



Please Call 916-781-7875



#### **30th Annual Convention**

#### October 27, 2018

DoubleTree by Hilton in Culver City

**Featured Afternoon Speaker** 



## Shauna Shapiro, Ph.D. "The Art and Science of Mindfulness"

- Continental Breakfast
- Morning Sessions
- 6.0 CEs Available
- Awards Luncheon
- Poster Session
- Exhibitor Bingo
- Reception/No-Host Happy Hour

## Pre-Registration Available Until October 17th

Complete schedule of sessions and presenters available in July.
Online registration and advertising information available now at:

## www.lapsych.org 818-905-0410

The Los Angeles County Psychological Association (LACPA) is approved by the American Psychological Association to sponsor continuing education for psychologists. LACPA maintains responsibility for this program and its content.

This course may be taken to satisfy California Board of Behavioral Sciences (BBS) continuing education requirements.



## Access a wide range of MHS Assessments on a secure, easy to use website.





Administration and scoring time to complete 25 Conners 3<sup>to</sup> Parent or Teacher Form

#### The MHS Online Assessment Center

provides busy professionals the ability to administer, score and generate reports on a wide range of MHS assessments, with just a click of a button.

All you need to get started is access to a computer, tablet, or smartphone with the internet. Generate full reports without delay through automated scoring with no data entry or software uploads.

This means more time with your clients and less time waiting for information to be entered.

### Safe & Secure

Meets and exceeds HIPPA, FERPA, and PIPEDA requirements.

#### Save Time

Fast, easy, and accurate administration with automated scoring.

Tailored Organization
Data can be customized to how you work.



Multi-Health Systems Inc.

USA Tel: 1.800.456.3003 / CAN Tel: 1.800.268.6011

FREE TRIAL Sign up at MHS.com/onlineassessments



Measure
Executive Function
Strengths &
Weaknesses
in adults 18 & older
with the new



#### **Now Available!**

Deficits in executive function skills can impair problem solving, reasoning, and adaptive behavior, making even the simplest tasks a challenge.

Ensure those in your care receive the best support with the newest measure of executive function available.





Jack A. Naglieri, Ph.D.



Sam Goldstein, Ph.D.



- Interpreting results has never been simpler with our acclaimed easy to read report options
- Rely on highly accurate results based on extensive norming



MHS.com/CEFIadult

## **Special Offer!**



Receive a FREE copy of Dr. Naglieri and Dr. Goldstein's "Handbook of Executive Functioning" (\$90 value) with purchase of any CEFI Adult Kit\*

Available for a limited time while supplies last.

Go to <a href="https://www.mhs.com/CEFIAdult">www.mhs.com/CEFIAdult</a> for more details or contact your MHS consultant

FEATURE

## California Psychological Association's Federal Advocacy

Mark Kamena, PhD, ABPP and Lori Futterman, RN, PhD



#### Mark Kamena, PhD, ABPP

(markkamena@comcast.net) is board certified in police and public service psychology (PPSP). He is the Director of Research and a co-founder of the First Responders Support Network, a volunteer, non-profit organization that includes the West Coast Post-trauma Retreat and a

separate program for first responder spouses and significant others. He is a co-author of *Counseling Cops: What Clinicians Need to Know* (Guilford Press). Dr. Kamena is a co-founder of the First Responder Specialty at the Wright Institute, consisting of five courses: Introduction to PPSP, Assessment, Intervention, Consultation and Operations. He is a past president of the California Psychological Association (2013), current Federal Advocacy Coordinator for Northern California to APA, and CPA Foundation Treasurer.



#### Lori Futterman, RN, PhD

(laf1@cox.net) is in clinical practice and has done clinical research concentrated on two subspecialty areas, women's health and sexual medicine. Her private practice is in San Diego where she uses a wide range of techniques and current research to customize care. She is an Assistant

Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at the University of California San Diego (UCSD) coordinating and teaches sexual medicine to the psychiatry residents. She is currently on the CPA Div I Board of Directors. She has been appointed to the position of Federal Advocacy Coordinator (FAC) for the American Psychological Association and spearheads the CPA FAC Student Mentoring Project.

A special thanks to our

Sustaining and Contributing Members

CPA appreciates your support!

he California Psychological Association (CPA) actively participates in advocacy and lobbying efforts at both the state and the federal level. In terms of federal advocacy, there are 53 Congressional districts in California. Dr. Lori Futterman is the CPA Federal Advocacy Coordinator (FAC) for southern California and Dr. Mark Kamena is the CPA FAC for northern California. The CPA President appoints the FACs each year. Their responsibilities include attending the practice leadership conference in Washington DC annually to lobby Representatives and Senators concerning legislation identified by the APA Practice Organization as vital to the interests of psychology as a whole and to the individuals and groups we serve. In addition, the FACs disseminate information alerts and action alerts to all APA members within California throughout the year. Issues that may be addressed range from expanding the scope of practice of psychologists, fighting attempts to limit that scope, advocating for the expansion of mental health services, advocating against the use of harmful therapeutic practices, etc. These alerts provide a quick way to communicate with your elected legislators, and the practice organization provides simple templates to send emails and faxes.

Historically, FACs have made sure that each Congressional district has at least one constituent, a key psychologist, who acts as a liaison with APA. In the last three years we have expanded this model to include having a student key contact for each district who can team up with the key psychologist and experience a mentoring opportunity. This model, known as the CPA FAC Student Mentoring Project, was created to expand the existing federal advocacy efforts to include training graduate students in federal advocacy. This project has been receiving national recognition for its coordination of congressional district teams. Their mission is to discuss relevant federal issues with their representatives and to be available for consultation.

CPA has created and provides a brochure entitled "The Distressed Constituent Guide" to legislators and their staff. CPA offers to provide training to legislative staff, both in Sacramento and at their district offices about how to more effectively cope with constituents who are upset or disturbed.

Another important part of advocacy concerns "the Ask." CPA and APA often identify a bill that we want to co-sponsor or support. In these cases, the FAC, CPA's lobbyist or CPA mem-

bers will visit a legislator and provide them with information and a rational to endorse such legislation. Psychologists who are content area experts may be asked to testify in committee hearings in support of or against a particular piece of legislation. For example, a recent visit was made to Congresswoman Doris Matsui's office in Sacramento to support legislation that would increase access to mental health care (also referred to as "the physician definition bill" because psychologists are the only doctoral level group that is not covered under Medicare's definition of a "physician"). The staffer asked for a list of cosponsors and noted that Congresswoman Anna Eshoo's name was missing and wondered why. Congresswoman Eshoo's psychologist contacts were called, which resulted in a visit to her office and an agreement was reached in which the Congresswoman signed on as a co-sponsor to the bill. This updated information was taken back to Congresswoman Matsui's office. Although we are still awaiting her response, this coordination demonstrates the effectiveness of advocacy and teamwork to support legislative interests of psychologists.

Advocacy educates and informs. We discuss pros and cons of legislation, the costs and benefits of legislation, develop cosponsor lists, and identify supporters and those who oppose legislation. Without advocacy at both the state and federal level, psychologists and our profession would be forgotten both to the detriment of ourselves and the clients with whom we work.

#### A. Steven Frankel, Ph.D., Esq.

PSY 3354 Cal. Bar: 192014 D.C. Bar 1009135

3527 Mt. Diablo Blvd., Lafayette, CA 94549 Phone: (925) 943-6175; Fax: (925) 944-8889

Along with all of the typical, ordinary, extraordinary and downright scary interfaces between psychology & law, we cover your ethico-legal requirement to prepare for unanticipated terminations of practice due to death or disability in ways that protect your patients/clients, your families and your colleagues.

Practice-Legacy Programs, LLC® does it all for you, because you've not responded well to professional wills.

www.Practice-Legacy.com info@practice-legacy.com

## Crucible® Neurobiological Therapy: Six-Day Intensive Training #2

Presented by Dr. David Schnarch

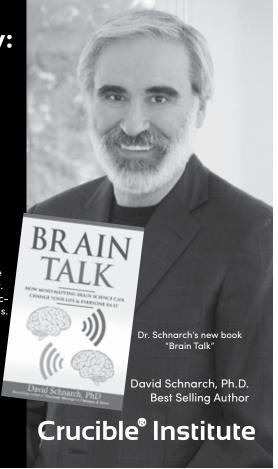
San Rafael, California—November 5-10, 2018

Dr. David Schnarch is recognized as one of the foremost authorities on couple and family therapy and the process of differentiation in emotionally committed relationships. His innovative body of work on these themes includes Constructing the Sexual Crucible, Resurrecting Sex, and the best sellers Passionate Marriage and Intimacy and Desire: Awaken the Passion in Your Relationship.

In conjunction with Dr. Schnarch's new book, Brain Talk, released in January 2018, we are announcing a new training workshop for therapists on Crucible Neurobiological Therapy. This year's training will broaden the scope of last year's Intensive Training, covering a second set of clinical methods, focusing on advanced ways of treating emotional regressions.

Whether you are a long term devotee of his approach or new to his workshops, you will definitely want to take advantage of this training.

For more information, CE's, schedule, and learning objectives go to: www.crucible4points.com/workshop\_list mfhc@passionatemarriage.com • 303.670.2630



FEATURE

## California Psychological Association Advocacy Work in Sacramento

Amanda Levy, Director, CPA Government Affairs



#### **Amanda Levy**

(alevy@cpapsych.org) is the Director of Government Affairs for the California Psychological Association, where she handles the day-to-day lobbying strategy, policy positions, and grassroots mobilization of all psychologists in the State of California.

A Psych. Corp.

#### SUSAN GRAYSEN, PHD

Unique Online Psychopharmacology Course Offered. Scan Below for Details.



Diplomate Master Fellow, Advanced Psychopharm.; CPA-OPD Provider of CE in Psychopharmacology; Passed UCLA Proctored National Exam in Advanced Psychopharm.; 750 Hour Psych. Assistantship Devoted to the Interface of Medication and Therapy; Academic, Professional Psychopharm. Publications; Member, Editorial Review Board, Academic Journal.

(310) 277-7838 graysenphd@yahoo.com

he California Psychological Association (CPA) is one of hundreds of health care lobbying organizations based in Sacramento. We lobby the 80 Assembly Members and the 40 Senators in the California Legislature for better access to mental health care, broader coverage of mental health care in state and private programs, and changes to a psychologist's scope of practice. I have been CPA's registered lobbyist since 2004. However, I cannot do the work alone. A typical day in the Capital for me includes meeting one-on-one with legislators and their staff members on bills of interest to CPA, attending and testifying in committee hearings, and representing CPA at community and mental health coalition meetings. The professional relationships that I have built over the years with elected officials and their staff have helped CPA to achieve our legislative goals. However, as in many provider organizations that are membership based, CPA asks its members to actively participate in advocacy related events throughout the year.

Here is a glimpse of the major advocacy activities in which CPA members can participate during the year. We hope you will consider working with CPA and your local chapter to attend at least one advocacy event each calendar year.

#### CPA Leadership and Advocacy Conference and Lobby Day (Spring)

For over a decade, CPA's Division I (Clinical and Private Practice) has generously sponsored a leadership conference preceding CPA's Lobby Day in March. This conference brings together Chapter Presidents, Division Chairs, and Local Advocacy Network (LAN) Representatives to Sacramento to discuss ways to build leadership in local chapters, increase grassroots advocacy efforts, and learn more about CPA's fundraising arm, the CPA-Political Action Committee (CPA-PAC). Attendees also get a chance to discuss CPA's legislative agenda and position on more than 100 bills. The Leadership and Advocacy conference is designed for current chapter leaders but is open to all CPA members.

Our premier legislative event is the annual Lobby Day. CPA staff arranges more than 100 meetings and we meet with

nearly every legislative member. Over 100 psychologists and graduate students convene for a morning of lobbying/advocacy training followed by an afternoon of boots-on-the ground lobbying at the Capitol! These consist of meetings with Assembly or Senate members and psychologists from their district to discuss particular pieces of legislation important to CPA members or related to mental health issues and our clients. The legislators and their staff with whom we meet appreciate hearing from residents of their district and appreciate the insight and perspectives psychologists have to offer. Occasionally, a CPA member will be asked to return to Sacramento by their representative to testify in a committee meeting and provide expert testimony for a particular bill or legislative position. Registration for Lobby Day opens the first week in January and typically fills up quickly.

#### District Office Meetings and "Meet and Greets" with Psychologists and Students (Summer/Fall)

For psychologists who cannot come to Sacramento for Lobby Day, we can bring the Capitol to you! Every legislator has at least one field office located in the legislative district they serve. Legislators spend every Friday in their district holding meetings with concerned citizens and attending events arranged by community members. CPA regional chapters organize meetings with the legislators from their district in order to learn what's happening in Sacramento and to express concerns and offer feedback. Consider scheduling a half hour meeting with your legislator to orient them to the work of your local chapter and CPA. Or invite them to a previously scheduled board meeting or chapter event. This allows the legislator to get to know you as individuals and better understand the important roles your chapter members serve in their community.

#### **CPA Fundraisers (Fall/Winter)**

Once you've dipped your toes into the advocacy water, dive in further by attending or hosting a fundraiser for a legislator. The CPA-PAC works year-round to connect local psychologists and students with their legislators and helps to sponsor them to attend events. A pancake breakfast, a firefighter BBQ, a wine or beer tasting - attendance at these events increases CPA's and your chapter's visibility in the area, helps you to build relationships with the legislators, and can be a fun night out!

As you can see, CPA advocacy activity occurs year-round, and we need and want our members to be involved, making your voice heard and having an impact on the decisions made by our legislators in Sacramento. Psychology and psychologists have much to contribute to the legislative process.

#### THE PSYCHOLOGICAL RISKS OF ACCELERATING TECHNOLOGY & INFORMATION OVERLOAD



Get the dystopian psychological novel

## A-Void by Babak Govan, PhD

Available on eReaders and Paperback Everywhere JUNE 13, 2018

A Los Angeles native, Dr. Govan holds a clinical doctorate from the California School of Professional Psychology, where he also obtained a master's in organizational behavior. He is the originator of the theory of the evolving psyche and moderative psychotherapy. Currently living in Portland, Oregon with his wife and children, he is in private practice as a clinical and health psychologist. His writing debuted in North American Review ("Fighting Fish"), and he was a finalist for a Glimmer Train award. His story "Glow," published in Palo Alto Review, was deemed "flawless" and "brilliant" by Shenandoah literary review.

**SYNOPSIS** 

Those who adapt to environmental changes survive. What happens when the environment changes too fast for us to adapt?

In an increasingly fast-paced, near-future world, psychologist Billy Carrington wakes from a nap to discover that he is completely alone. With his all-in-one Organelle smart device, a growing menagerie of animals, and a potentially life-saving vaccine, he crosses the country searching for his wife and child—and for an answer to what happened while he slept. A cautionary tale of our fast-forward world, A-VOID illuminates the psychological risks of accelerating technology and information overload.

WWW.INTEGRATIVENW.COM WWW.BABAKGOVAN.COM

#### A WORD FROM THE AUTHOR FOR THE CPA COMMUNITY

It seems like a mad world nowadays. Much attention is on topics like political chaos, mass shootings, climate change, and privacy issues, but what's missing from the conversation are the more fundamental problems of accelerating (exponential) technology and information overload. Life is moving so fast, people no longer have much time to think before they act. If you can ask Siri or Alexa anything, what happens to memory, to problem solving? What happens to the validity of IQ testing and ADHD diagnosis rates if people are more and more inattentive and forgetful? Is a sense of urgency normal nowadays, or is it "anxiety"? Are people more accessible but more disconnected than ever? Who gets lost behind the "selfie"? Who gets left behind? Ghosting, missile test errors, and Oscar envelope blunders are not merely flukes. In the new world of error, we lose control.



## United States Association for Body Psychotherapy 2018 Conference

November 1-4, 2018



Dr. Judyth O. Weaver Honoree Lifetime Achievement Award

Dr. Stephen Porges
Honoree
Pioneer Award

Dr. Allan Schore Keynote Speaker

Register now for the 2018 USABP Conference

### The Science of Connection

Honoring Our Somatic Intelligence

The conference features over 80 speakers highlighting the science and practice of embodied relational psychotherapy and discussing new developments in trauma therapy, social justice, sex therapy, therapeutic movement, dance, and yoga therapies.

Along with dozens of published authors, we are hosting the west coast premiere of the exciting new documentary re-evaluating the legacy of Wilhelm Reich.

Join practitioners of countless somatic traditions including Sensorimotor Psychotherapy, Somatic Experiencing, Bioenergetics, Core Energetics, Hakomi, Focusing and more!

CE credits available

## **Dynamex: New Guidance on Independent Contracting**

Adam Alban, PhD, JD and A. Steven Frankel, PhD, JD, ABPP

lthough the primary vehicle of revenue for most psychologists is either self-employment or an employment contract with an employer such as a group or agency practice, a significant minority of psychologists perform work as independent contractors, either with an agency, colleague or group practice.

Such an arrangement provides a significant amount of flexibility to practitioners who wish for additional sources of revenue yet maintain the flexibility that comes from contract work. From the perspective of a business owner, hiring independent contractors has several additional advantages as well. When hiring individuals as employees, employers bear the responsibility of paying social security, most taxes, workers compensation insurance, as well as compliance with laws concerning working conditions, hours, and wages. These are not small tasks and add significantly to the administrative resources associated with running a business. It is no surprise, then, that many business owners would prefer to bring in new workers as independent contractors, as this designation effectively shifts those responsibilities from the employer onto the contractor

Prior to April 30, 2018, California utilized a multi-part test to distinguish between employees and independent contractors, which has been relied upon throughout our economy. Businesses throughout California have benefitted from their own expansive interpretations of the permissibility of independent contractors to fulfill those roles, and to do so have considered the California Labor Code, California case law, as well as a six-factor test used in other jurisdictions. The result has been a gradual profusion of independent contractors throughout California, including our robust technology startup industry, which relies in part upon the availability of independent contractors to drive, deliver and provide services. Many psychologists, too, have relied upon these expansive interpretations of the role of independent contractors.

On April 30, 2018, the California Supreme Court issued a long-awaited unanimous ruling in *Dynamex Operations West, Inc. v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County, (Dynamex Operations W. v. Superior Court,* 4 Cal. 5th 903 (Cal. 2018), which upended the prevailing status quo in California concerning the distinction between independent contractors vs. employees. In this landmark decision, the California Supreme Court elected to adopt the usage of a three-pronged ("ABC") test, which is in-



#### Adam Alban, PhD, JD

(alban@clinicallawyer.com) is a practitioner of law and clinical/forensic psychology in San Francisco. He also owns and operates www.clinicallawyer.com, an online resource for mental health professionals. He previously functioned as a clinical psychologist and law clerk for the General Counsel of the District of Columbia Department of Mental Health in Washington, DC.



#### Steve Frankel, PhD, JD

(drpsylex@gmail.com) practices law and is an ABPP Diplomate in clinical/forensic psychology in the San Francisco Bay area. A Clinical Professor of Psychology at USC and Adjunct Professor of Law at Golden Gate University, he has authored over 50 articles, chapters

and books, and has provided continuing education in law, ethics, trauma and forensic psychology for 20 years. His websites are www.sfrankel-group.com and www.practice-legacy.com.

tended to facilitate the State's assessment of whether workers are truly engaged in a separate business or whether a business is merely using the designation of independent contractor to evade tax and related obligations.

Under this new test, the legal presumption is that workers are employees, but can be properly considered an independent contractor if the hiring entity establishes all of the three prongs of the following three-part test:

- (A) That the worker is free from the control and direction of the hirer in connection with the performance of the work, both under the contract for the performance of such work and in fact; and
- (B) That the worker performs work that is outside the usual course of the hiring entity's business; and
- (C) That the worker is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, or business of the same nature as the work performed for the hiring entity (*Dynamex*, 4 Cal. 5th at 964).

Prong A indicates that workers who are subject to the type of control typically exercised over employees should not be considered independent contractors, especially if the hiring business/practitioner is subject to the types of direction typically used on employees. As a practical matter, if a business provides workers with procedures, management, and/or review over the performance of the work, that oversight might be presumed to fall outside the scope of that can be considered independent. "A business need not control the precise manner or details of the work in order to be found to have maintained the necessary control that an employer ordinarily possesses over its employees, but does not possess over a genuine independent contractor" (Dynamex, 4 Cal. 5th at 958).

Prong B, which is likely to be the most relevant prong for practicing psychologists who wish to work with other psychologists, speaks to the extent to which workers are performing work that is within the usual course of the entity's business, versus a situation where the worker is providing services to the business in order to allow the hiring entity to conduct a type of business that is reasonably different than that of the worker's activities. "Workers whose roles are most clearly comparable to those of employees include individuals whose services are provided within the usual course of the business of the entity for which the work is performed and thus who would ordinarily be viewed by others as working in the hiring entity's business and not as working, instead, in the worker's own independent business" (Dynamex, 4 Cal. 5th at 959). In other words, if others would reasonably believe that the worker is part of the hiring entity's business, that may preclude or restrict the designation of independent contractor. So, for example, a restaurant contracting with a plumber or electrician is an arrangement that would clearly satisfy this prong. The "hiring entity must establish that the worker performs work that is outside the usual course of its business in order to satisfy part B of the ABC test" (Dynamex, 4 Cal. 5th at 958). We hope that it will be possible for a practitioner or group to satisfy Prong B contracting with an expert who provides service content or process that differs from those offered by existing employees, but it is not clear whether this prong can only be satisfied via the use of a worker that is entirely outside the profession or trade of the hiring entity. Returning to the example of the restaurant contracting with a plumber, above, though such an arrangement is outside the usual course of the hiring entities business and would thus satisfy prong B, other examples are not so clear. What if, for example, that same restaurant wanted to offer cooking classes but had no expertise providing foodeducation and wanted to hire an part-time cooking instructor as an independent contractor? We strongly suggest that readers consult their own attorney to determine the scope of what constitutes a "usual course of the hiring entity's business."

The final prong, C, which must also be met to establish the existence of a bona fide independent contractor, refers "to an individual who independently has made the decision to go into business for himself or herself. . . Such an individual generally takes the usual steps to establish and promote his or her independent business – for example, through incorpora-

tion, licensure, advertisements, routine offerings to provide the services of the independent business to the public or to a number of potential customers, and the like. When a worker has not independently decided to engage in an independently established business but instead is simply designated an independent contractor by the unilateral action of a hiring entity, there is a substantial risk that the hiring business is attempting to evade the demands of an applicable wage order through misclassification. A company that labels as independent contractors a class of workers who are not engaged in an independently established business in order to enable the company to obtain the economic advantages that flow from avoiding the financial obligations that a wage order imposes on employers unquestionably violates the fundamental purposes of the wage order. The fact that a company has not prohibited or prevented a worker from engaging in such a business is not sufficient to establish that the worker has independently made the decision to go into business for himself or herself" (Dynamex, 4 Cal. 5th at 962). The challenges associated with Prong C, as stated, is the uncertainty of what is required to establish that an independent contractor has "decided" to establish an independent practice. Would the fact that a potential independent contractor simply states or writes (on the Independent Contractor Agreement) that s/he intends to establish his/her own independent practice suffice? For how long can such an intention satisfy Prong C, when the practitioner has not, as yet, actually established an independent practice? Future developments may articulate the answers to these questions but they are currently unanswered.

This decision has real-world implications for psychologists who are expanding their practices via the use of contractors, or for master contract holders who subcontract with other clinicians to fulfill terms of the contract. For the average psychologist who is looking to hire a psychological assistant, this decision reinforces the existing conventional wisdom against hiring psychological assistants as independent contractors to their supervisors, as such an arrangement would imply a level of independence that is unlikely to be consistent with the laws governing our training process. For all other questions about independent contracting under this new decision, a call to counsel appears prudent because there are several uncertainties that flow from the opinion, including the question of whether and how Dynamex applies to contracts that are currently in existence.

Fortunately, for those psychologists who currently utilize the services of independent contractors, if consultation suggests that a conversion of existing independent contractors to employee status is advisable, the reclassification process is not likely to be overly burdensome. There are many services that provide payroll services, perform withholdings, and otherwise automate many of the administrative aspects of the employer/employee relationship. The immediate task, however, is to consult with counsel to determine whether this new law will apply to you and your work.

Dynamex Operations W. v. Superior Court, 4 Cal. 5th 903 (Cal. 2018)

#### **ETHICS CORNER**

## The E-rosion of Confidentiality

Keely Kolmes, PsyD

any of us have colleagues to whom we regularly make referrals. But when we need to seek care for someone who isn't the right fit for a known colleague, we often turn to listservs and email. Such referral requests are inviting both subtle and blatant breakdowns to confidentiality, the cornerstone of our ethical responsibilities.

One example is how referral requests are written. There have been a number of helpful articles on how to write such emails by describing the clinician you're seeking rather than the client the referral is for (Behnke, 2007; CPA, 2013; Donner, 2007; Rosenberg & Nye, 2011). This is an excellent way to protect the identity of the person seeking care while emphasizing the expertise you seek.

However, a newer and more severe breakdown in confidentiality is the forwarding of emails from clients seeking referrals to individual clinicians or to public listservs. Some of these emails have included the client's full name, email address, phone numbers, and previous diagnoses. Given that confidentiality is our primary obligation, these disclosures are concerning:

#### 4.01 Maintaining Confidentiality

Psychologists have a primary obligation and take reasonable precautions to protect confidential information obtained through or stored in any medium... (APA, 2010).

When I have sought to address such messages with colleagues, I have received some explanations including that the client gave consent to forward the email to a listserv. In other cases, people have noted that the person had never been a psychotherapy patient, and therefore, there was no obligation to provide confidentiality. These are compelling responses because they call attention to the gray and conflictual aspects of professional ethics.

The first case raises questions of client autonomy and self-determination as well as our need to weigh beneficence versus harm. These are aspects of the aspirational General Principles of the ethics code. What should a clinician do if a client gives consent to release PHI to hundreds of clinicians? It is notable that aspirational principles do not have the same weight as the enforceable standard identifying confidentiality as our primary duty. We might also consider that clients may give us permission to do many things that are at odds with our professional roles and duties, such as meeting socially outside of the office. Client consent does not release us from professional du-



#### **Keely Kolmes, PsyD**

(drkkolmes@hushmail.com) is a private practitioner in Oakland, California. Dr. Kolmes is Vice Chair of the California Psychological Association's Ethics Committee and is the Representative for California on the APA Council of Representatives. Dr. Kolmes is well known for their

private practice Social Media Policy. Dr. Kolmes teaches, speaks, and consults on digital ethics issues internationally. They have co-authored *The Paper Office for the Digital Age* with Ed Zuckerman.

ties. A conservative clinician will likely believe that confidentiality always comes first, whereas a clinician who believes in a client's autonomy or self-determination, or someone looking exclusively at Standard 4.05, Disclosures, might allow for a client to release this duty.

The second case invites us to consider whether we owe a duty of confidentiality to someone who has not become a psychotherapy client – or, rather, when does the psychotherapy relationship begin? (Bucky & Caudill, 2018). Another way to examine this question is to ask whether a person contacting us for care or referrals might have a reasonable expectation of confidentiality (Fridhandler, 2015). Another consideration is what it might be like for a client to get several dozen emails from clinicians soliciting business. It is atypical for psychologists to email potential clients to make bids for establishing care. If one is going to take on the task of seeking referrals for a client, it seems appropriate for them to take on the work of gathering the referrals and passing them on directly.

It is clear that the ease of forwarding an email to hundreds of colleagues and the time savings in not having to be the gobetween in making referrals can allow for the wearing away of confidentiality on both a small and a mass scale. We need to protect our profession from such erosions to confidentiality. We should be teaching trainees and experienced clinicians how to avoid unnecessary and preventable intrusions to privacy on email. We also need to consider how such casual disclosures can affect clients', colleagues' and the public's perceptions about how seriously we take our professional responsibilities.

Complete references for this article can be found at www.cpapsych.org – select *The California Psychologist* from the **Professional Resources** menu.



## Thank You

## to Our 2018 CPA Convention Sponsors

#### **DIAMOND SPONSOR**



#### **CPA Division of Clinical and Professional Practice (Division I)**

#### **PLATINUM SPONSORS**



Therasoftonline.com



The Trust

#### **EVENT SPONSORS**

#### Welcome Reception

San Diego Psychological Association

#### **Poster Presentations**

John F. Kennedy University Rosemead School of Psychology, Biola University

#### Breakfast

Therachat

#### Break

CHE Health Services
Limbix
Therachat

<u>President's Party</u> Palo Alto University

#### **GOLD SPONSORS**





**Therachat** 

**Palo Alto University** 

#### CHAPTER SHOWCASE SPONSORS

Marin County Psychological Association

Los Angeles County Psychological Association

Orange County Psychological Association

Sacramento Valley Psychological Association

San Diego Psychological Association

Santa Clara County Psychological Association

#### SILVER SPONSORS







#### **DIVISION SPONSOR**

**CPA Division of Education and Training (Division II)** 

## What's Your Impossible?

Leveraging Psychology in the 21st Century

#### **California Psychological Association Annual Convention**

April 4-7, 2019 | Long Beach Hilton | Long Beach, CA

#### Be a Part of Something Exciting!

We want the best proposals from California Psychologists which highlight the diversity in psychological practice both inside and outside the office. Here are some "outside the box" ideas being considered:

- Perioperative Psychology
- Urban Design/Restorative Spaces
- Hate Crimes
- Advanced Psychotherapy Practices
- Social Dream Matrix
- FBI Behavioral Profiling



Proposals now being accepted. Deadline: August 15, 2018.

**Full details at cpapsych.org.** All submissions are online.

IMPOSSIBLE IS NOT A DECLARATION. IT IS A DARE. IMPOSSIBLE IS POTENTIAL. IMPOSSIBLE IS TEMPORARY.

Muhammad Ali

#### **DIVISION V - CLINICAL PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY**

## A Mission to Achieve Advanced Training in Psychopharmacology and Prescriptive Authority for Specialty Trained Clinical Psychologists in California

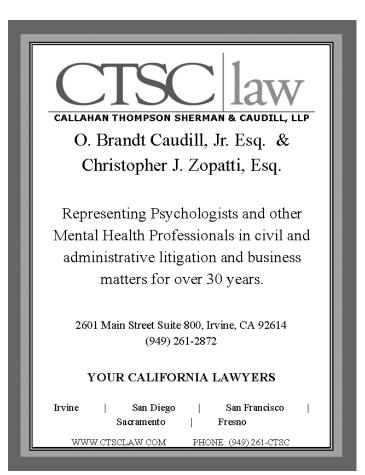
Alan Lincoln, PhD, MSCP, BCBA-D, Chair Division V



#### Alan Lincoln, PhD, MSCP, BCBA-D

(alincoln@alliant.edu) received his Ph.D. from CSPP-SD and completed his post-doctoral fellowship in the Department of Neuroscience at the University of California, San Diego. He received his Master of Science in Clinical Psychopharmacology from CSPP. Dr. Lincoln has been involved for the past 30 years in NIH sponsored

programmatic research on neurodevelopmental disorders. He is chair of CPA's Division V, Clinical Psychopharmacology and is the Director of the Center for Autism Research, Evaluation and Service, a subsidiary of Mental Health Systems in San Diego, CA.



ivision V of CPA is actively pursuing a plan for helping psychologists in California secure training in clinical psychopharmacology and to develop a bill that would help address the severe crisis of mental health access to properly trained prescribers by allowing advanced trained psychologists to prescribe certain types of medications.

#### **Education in Clinical Psychopharmacology**

Division V will again offer its annual conference in clinical psychopharmacology on September 14 and 15, 2018 at Alliant International University in San Diego, CA. The conference theme will be "Essentials in Clinical Psychopharmacology for Aging Adults: New Approaches to Aging Problems."

The board of Division V voted unanimously to advocate that the Board of Psychology (BOP) follow its legislative mandate to "encourage" graduate programs to train psychology graduate students in psychopharmacology and to "encourage" licensed psychologists to receive training in psychopharmacology and the biological bases of mental disorders.

#### **Expanding Access to Mental Health Care**

The scope of the problem of access to mental health care in California and the United States was made in a compelling presentation at the 2018 CPA convention this past April by Division V (Saurabh Gupta, PhD,; Alan Lincoln, PhD, MSCP,; and Morgan Sammons, PhD). The problem of access to care was described as a moral crisis and a clear direction for advanced trained psychologists. To this end, Division V is actively implementing a plan approved by the division and supported by CPA to develop the infrastructure, funding and support necessary to introduce a bill as early as 2019. It is essential that we have sufficient financial reserves to support such an effort. You can donate to the fund on the CPA website at: http://www.cpa-psych.org/?431.

Division V board members are providing local chapters with information about the crisis of access to mental health care and the role psychologists can fill to help meet this need. Presentations have been given or are planned for the San Diego, Los Angeles County and San Mateo Psychological Association.

#### **AWARDS OF HONOR 2018**

CPA annually honors psychologists and others for their commitment to the betterment of the Association, the profession and public mental health. These awards were presented at the CPA Annual Convention on April 26-28, 2018.

Silver Psi

Craig Lareau, JD, PhD, ABPP

**Bronze Psi** 

Crystal Faith Cajilog, MA Sean P. Rose, MA

**Distinguished Contribution to Psychology as a Profession**Jo Linder-Crow, PhD

Distinguished Contribution to Psychology Amanda Levy

**Distinguished Humanitarian Contribution**Alette Coble-Temple, PsyD

Distinguished Scientific Achievement in Psychology Ilan H. Meyer, PhD

**Lifetime Achievement**Jeffrey Tirengel, PsyD, MPH (posthumously)

Jerry Clark Advocacy Award Lori Futterman, RN, PhD

**Student Advocacy Award** Amanda Bernice Eyges, MA

Outstanding CPA Chapter
Sacramento Valley Psychological Association

Outstanding CPA Chapter Newsletter Redwood Psychological Association

Division of Clinical and Profession Practice (I)

Award for Distinguished Service

Michael Ritz, PhD

Division of Clinical and Profession Practice (I)

Award for Distinguished Contribution to Psychology

Craig Lareau, JD, PhD, ABPP

Division of Education and Training (II)

Award for Distinguished Service

Elizabeth H. Jenks, PhD

The Division of Public Service (IV)

Award for Distinguished Service

Markley S. Sutton, PhD



#### **CHAPTER AND VERSE**

Central Coast Psych Assn has expanded community engagement while continuing our successful social and professional development activities. Drs. Rob Clayton and Joe Hollifield appeared on local talk radio to represent the profession's perspective on the Parkland school shooting and gun violence. We hosted a Meet-and-Greet with Judge Hernaldo Baltodano, recently appointed to the bench and running in a contested race. Judge Baltodano is scheduled to preside over the Mental Health Treatment Court if elected and was eager to hear members' perspectives on the intersection of mental health and the criminal justice system. In April, we hosted a well-attended Members Dine Out event at McPhee's Grill in Atascadero. Dr. Laurie Ferguson is presenting on working with autism spectrum disorders for CE in June.

Los Angeles County Psych Assn is preparing for our 30<sup>th</sup> annual convention, October 27th in Culver City. After a full morning CE program and networking luncheon, we are very excited to welcome our keynote, Dr. Shauna Shapiro, who will speak on *The Art and Science of Mindfulness*. Dr. Shapiro is a professor at Santa Clara University, a clinical psychologist, and an internationally recognized expert in mindfulness. She has published over 150 journal articles and chapters and coauthored the critically acclaimed texts, *The Art and Science of Mindfulness* and *Mindful Discipline*.

Marin County Psych Assn (MCPA) sponsored two well-attended spring CE events: one covered exposure therapy for anxiety in children and the other was titled *Classic Adlerian Depth Psychotherapy*. Our members like to socialize and a good number were able to make it to the "Business Meeting" in February. The Social Chairs are busy organizing a summer swim party and informal get-togethers are planned for the fall. Please check the MCPA's website www.marincountypsych. org for upcoming events.

Monterey Bay Psych Assn Representatives began offering our Thirsty Therapist Thursday series and had our first CE event of the year entitled *Cannabis: The Science and the Social Impact*. We hope to offer more CE opportunities with discounted prices for MBPA members throughout the year. In addition to planning a major re-vamp to our website, we have also begun planning for our Summer membership party. Please join us! It is a great time to be a member of MBPA!

Napa Solano Psych Assn (NSPA) welcomes both psychologists and students to join and participate in NSPA activities. Learn more about us at www.napapsychologists.org or email napiotrowski@yahoo.com for information. Members may join board meetings via conference call; gather for social events, learning, and networking with other professionals; and advocate together for psychologists and those we serve! We offer a

special welcome to our new president-elect Dr. Bret K. Johnson. We also proudly congratulate Dr. Markley Sutton on his recognition from Division IV, Psychologists in Public Service, for *Distinguished Service* to the profession! Save the date for our holiday party December 19th. Visit our Facebook page for announcements and learn about our discussion group for members.

Sacramento Valley Psych Assn started May by participating in NAMIWalks and hosted a CE event on Suicide Risk Assessment. On June 8th we are having a mixer for LGBTQ+therapists at Mango's and on June 10th we will be marching in the Sacramento Pride Parade. Community members were very appreciative of the presence of psychology last year! June 12th we are hosting a CE program on providing Gender Transition Services by Dr. Malakai Coté. On June 16th we are hosting an all-day event entitled *The Business of Private Practice: The Graduate Course You Never Had* by Dr. Larry Waldman.

Santa Barbara County Psych Assn has weathered fires. smoke, and a "debris flow" that killed 21 local residents, moving from disaster response to resiliency and recovery. SBCPA psychologists provided psychological first aid at Red Cross stations, command posts, memorial services, disaster information events, schools and offices. In addition, we conducted hundreds of hours of counseling at low- or no-cost to those requiring more intensive interventions. By spring, SB-CPA members were speaking about resiliency at local mental health events and psychiatric grand rounds. Psychologists themselves were not unscathed by the disaster that unfolded between December and March with five evacuations. A survey of 61 members found that 62% were personally impacted by the events, while 91% said their practices were impacted by traumatized clients/patients/students, increased work time, and/or logistical difficulties. Fully 72% said they had personally experienced traumatic symptoms.

Santa Clara County Psych Assn is proud that our own Dr. Paul Marcille is the President of CPA. This year, SCCPA introduces the Committee for Social Action. This committee is responding to the increased racism, bigotry, violence and marginalization over the last couple of years. We support agencies that help immigrants by offering pro bono therapy and immigration evaluations. Our psychologists volunteered to help Supervisor Dave Cortese with his Gun Safety Summit in San Jose. Our psychologists volunteered to help victims of the fires and recent shootings that had left so many traumatized. In short, SCCPA has stepped up to the plate in a big way this year! Join us!

**Division of Education and Training (Div II)** hosted their annual supervision course in February presented by Dr. David A.

#### **CHAPTER AND VERSE**

Jobes entitled Clinical Suicidology: Effective Supervision of the Assessment and Treatment of Suicidal Risk with large turnout of training directors, professors and clinical supervisors. We would especially like to thank Rosemead School of Psychology (Biola University) for hosting us! We presented a workshop by Drs. Enyedy, Jenks, Ellis-Blied, and Belik at the recent CPA convention titled Watching our Supervisees at Work: Using Live Observation/Recorded Sessions to Address Competency Concerns and Problems. Attendees had an opportunity to practice giving difficult feedback to supervisees and to brainstorm ways of helping trainees increase their competence.

Division of Media, Technology, and Communication (Div VI) at CPA's recent convention, we awarded our first scholar-ship to Emory Strickland, a PsyD student at the Wright Institute (Congratulations to our future leader!) and provided free drink tickets for our annual Division meeting with fun for all. Actively updating our bylaws, we plan to provide the polished version by fall 2018. With the new academic year, we will start accepting applications to our second Division VI Scholarship! We look forward to your applications and further participation in our awesome division!



## Are You Ready for Your BOP CE Audit?

## Why you want to subscribe to CPA's CE Banking Service:

- Secure Risk Management for CE compliance issues
- Easy and Fast access to documents

#### **BEST OF ALL?**

Well informed, responsive, respectful and kind CPA staff to answer all of your questions and take care of the details in a changing regulatory environment.

#### **LET US SUPPORT YOU**

Visit CPAOPD.org or call us at 916-286-7979.





## JOIN US FOR OUR SUMMER TRAINING INSTITUTE

AUG 20<sup>™</sup> - 24<sup>™</sup> 2018

5 days of mix-and-match workshops at **Palo Alto University** presented by internationally recognized experts

Suicide Risk Assessment, Sexual Violence, Custody, Capital Cases and more!

USE PROMO CODE CAPSYCH FOR 10% OFF EARLY REGISTRATION RATE



ConCEPT Professional Training is approved by the American Psychological Association to sponsor continuing education for psychologists. ConCEPT maintains responsibility for this program and its content.

(888)709-4448 | CONCEPT-CE.COM/STI2018

#### **Index to Advertisers**

ACT Bootcamp for Women	
AffiniPay	
Alameda Health Systems	13
Alliant International University	
American Insurance Trust10,	Outside Back Cover
American Professional Agency	6
Association of Body Psychotherapy	26
Babak Govan	25
Baranov & Wittenberg, LLP	12
C. G. Jung Institute	18
California Southern University	11
Callahan Thompson Sherman & Caudill, LLP	32
Crucible Institute	
David Mellinger	17
EMDR Institute	12
Los Angeles County Psychological Association	19
Lawrence Hedges	38
Law Office of Dr. Bruce W. Ebert	19
Michele H. Licht	16
Multi Health Systems	20-21
Palo Alto University	35
Professional Psych Seminars	Inside Front Cover
PsychStrategies	
A. Steven Frankel, PhD, Esq	23
Sensorimotor	4
Susan Graysen, PhD	
Therapy Notes	

#### **WELCOME TO OUR NEWEST MEMBERS**

#### **Full Members**

Margaret Berryman-Tedman, PhD, Carlsbad, CA Kirsten Carraway, PhD, Santa Cruz, CA Rachel Gardner, PsyD, Santa Rosa, CA Jeffrey Hasson, PsyD, Clovis, CA Bede Healey, PhD, Berkeley, CA Jennifer Lotz, PsyD, Talmage, CA Jennifer MacLeamy, PsyD, Petaluma, CA Janelle Manning, PsyD, Fresno, CA Adrine Prichard, PhD, Sebastopol, CA Kathryn Anderson, PsyD, Coronado, CA Jacqueline Dahan, PsyD, Oakland, CA Mari Davies, PhD, Santa Monica, CA Boukje Elisabeth Eerkens, PsyD, San Rafael, CA Janelle Fisher, PsyD, McClellan, CA Michael C. Gallo, PsyD, Grass Valley, CA Nobuko Hattori, PhD, Petaluma, CA Jayanta Hegde, PhD, San Luis Obispo, CA Jesus Herrera, PsyD, San Diego, CA S. Hannah Howell, PhD, JD, Redwood City, CA Stacy Hutton, PhD, Atascadero, CA Christina Iglesias, PsyD, Walnut Creek, CA Lisa Jeko, PhD, Berkeley, CA Jessica Kaczorowski, PhD, San Luis Obispo, CA Kimberly Lauro, PhD, San Diego, CA David Lavenau, PsyD, Huntington Beach, CA Paula Maness, PsyD, El Cajon, CA Dawn Montgomery, PhD, BCBA, Fair Oaks, CA Shannon Qureshi, PsyD, CST, Beverly Hills, CA Denise Reeves, PsyD, Carlsbad, CA Alexandra Rudd-Barnard, PsyD, Los Angeles, CA Christina Spragg, PhD, Sacramento, CA Alisa Stratton, PhD, Santa Rosa, CA Laura Tabak, PsyD, Kentfield, CA Dimitra Takos, PsyD, Newport Beach, CA Radmila West, PhD, San Diego, CA

Kristen Wheldon, PsyD, Pasadena, CA James Woody, PsyD, Brea, CA

#### **Early Career Members**

Hilary Adams, PhD, New Orleans, LA Lyndsay Brooks, PsyD, Pasadena, CA Shanna Butler, PhD, Sebastopol, CA Tanya Crabb, PsyD, Ridgecrest, CA Lori Holleran, PhD, MPH, Daly City, CA Alexandria Hotmer, PsyD, Pleasanton, CA Mary Khouri, PhD, Glendale, CA Romi Mouhibian, PhD, Los Angeles, CA Domonique Casper, PhD, Santa Cruz, CA Pirouz Ganji, PsyD, Oakland, CA Rebecca Gitenstein, PsyD, Oakland, CA Clarissa Gosney, PsyD, San Diego, CA Jason Dorin, PsyD, Aliso Viejo, CA Katya Fernandez, PhD, Newark, CA Ty Jones, PsyD, Riverside, CA Saideh Malekafzali, EdD, Fair Oaks, CA Radhika Reddy, PhD, Burlingame, CA Marisol Rodriguez, MA, PhD, Westlake Village, CA Catherine Chan, PhD, Concord, CA Mary Henein, PsyD, La Habra, CA Megan Rhoads, PsyD, Gold River, CA Imme Staeffler, PsyD, San Francisco, CA

#### **Student Members**

Casey Adamson, MS, San Diego, CA Liz Bayardelle, BA, MA, Aliso Viejo, CA Megan Brubaker, MS, MA, Cupertino, CA Kristen Burda, BA, Walnut Creek, CA Emily Campbell, BA, La Mirada, CA Dana Cedres, MS, Atwater, CA Diana Cohen, MS, Morgan Hill, CA

Kenneth Dowling, BA, San Francisco, CA Maya Florsheim, BA, Berkeley, CA Lucia Foster-Engen, MA, Chula Vista, CA Milagro Gonzalez, MA, Los Angeles, CA Nina Jhaveri, MBA, Los Angeles, CA Lenee Kehnt, MS, Moreno Valley, CA Alexandria King, PsyD, Sacramento, CA Golzar Kouklan, PsyD, San Diego, CA Melissa Lanza, PhD, San Diego, CA Jonathan Larson, MS, Irvine, CA Rebecca Luna, MA, San Diego, CA Marina Marcus, MPH, MS, Ventura, CA Yelena Matevosyan, BA, La Crescenta, CA Eric Mendoza, BA, Alpine, CA Zulema Morales, PsyD, El Monte, CA Mercedes Palacios, MA, South San Francisco, CA Pratima Pathania, PsyD, Plumas Lake, CA Jill Reavis, BA, San Jose, CA Leeza Reyburn, BA, San Leandro, CA Amity Sadigursky, MA, Tiburon, CA lan Schultheiss, MA, Corona, CA Nadine Sidhom, MA, Anaheim, CA Nicolas Sirianni, BA, Ventura, CA Natalie Sisneros, MA, Duarte, CA Kaleb Smith, MATP, Emeryville, CA Andrea Spear, MA, MS, Mountain View, CA Cory Sullins, Medford, OR Aidin Tajbakhsh, MEd, Laguna Niguel, CA Caitriona Tilden, MA, San Mateo, CA Michelle Tran, BS, Santa Clara, CA Marie Valsaint, MA, Vista, CA Andrew Walker, MA, Long Beach, CA Bradley Wolf, BA, Berkeley, CA Furai Xie, BA, San Francisco, CA Stephanie Yamada, MA, Los Angeles, CA Carmina Zavala, MA, Desert Hot Springs, CA Rolando Zuniga, MBA, Mountain View, CA

To learn more about becoming a sustaining or contributing member, please visit:

#### www.cpapsych.org

Please note: These members joined CPA between 2/17/18 to 5/14/18.

As a CPA member, you may access other member's contact information online in our Member Directory under the Membership section of our website or by contacting CPA's central office at (916) 286-7979, ext 122.

#### **Student Associate Members**

John Rivera, BS, Fallbrook, CA Lewis Rogers, MA, San Diego, CA

#### **Affiliate Members**

Lily Cipolla, PharmD, Carlsbad, CA Laurie Todd-Fisher, MS, CAC, Guatay, CA

#### **Out of State Members**

David Panzer, PsyD, Highland Park, NJ

#### **Sustaining Members**

Francis Abueg, PhD, Sunnyvale, CA Victoria Beckner, PhD, San Francisco, CA Larry Ferguson, PhD, Fresno, CA Ina Haugen, PsyD, Claremont, CA Donald Hiroto, PhD, Santa Monica, CA Jacqueline Horn, PhD, Sacramento, CA Mark Kamena, PhD, ABPP, San Rafael, CA Yash Manchanda, MBA, PhD, NMD, Yorba Linda, CA Marvin Megibow, PhD, Chico, CA Cynthia Neuman, PhD, Sacramento, CA Stephen Pfeiffer, PhD, La Jolla, CA Michael Pinkston, PhD, Santa Rosa, CA Carol Randolph, PhD, La Jolla, CA Ann Simun, PsyD, Los Angeles, CA Charlotte Watters, BA, MA, Redondo Beach, CA Michele Willingham, PsyD, Fullerton, CA Jorge Wong, PhD, San Francisco, CA

#### **Contributing Members**

Francis Abueg, PhD, Sunnyvale, CA
Linda Barnhurst, PsyD, Santa Ana, CA
Antonia Bercovici, PhD, San Francisco, CA
Anne Bisek, PsyD, Fremont, CA
Max Camarillo, PhD, Aptos, CA
Susan Chandler, PhD, San Francisco, CA
Kim Cookson, PsyD, Los Angeles, CA
Mari Davies, PhD, Santa Monica, CA
Wendy Ellison-Rosenkilde, PhD, Livermore, CA
Nancy Ewing, PhD, Oakland, CA

Gary Felton, PhD, Los Angeles, CA Alison Freeman, PhD, Los Angeles, CA Rethel Gill, PsyD, San Francisco, CA Barbara Glisson, PhD, Fair Oaks, CA Jacqueline Gray, PhD, Los Alamitos, CA Adrian Grever, MA, La Palma, CA Howard Grey, PhD, Calabasas, CA Susan Harris, PhD, Santa Monica, CA Gertrude Heming, PhD, Menlo Park, CA Richard Horevitz, PhD, ABPP, Pasadena, CA Brent Hughey, PhD, Pleasanton, CA Janet Hurwich, PhD, Oakland, CA Jill Kane, PsyD, Petaluma, CA Angela Kilman, PhD, San Diego, CA Suzanne Lake, PsyD, Pasadena, CA Yash Manchanda, MBA, PhD, NMD, Yorba Linda, CA Pamela Marcucci, PhD, San Rafael, CA Judith Milburn, PhD, Talent, OR Susan O'Grady, PhD, Walnut Creek, CA Joseph Ortiz, PhD, Redlands, CA Louise Packard, PhD, Santa Rosa, CA Paulene Popek, PhD, Los Angeles, CA Willene Pursell, PhD, Redding, CA Jennifer Rapaport, PhD, Los Angeles, CA Shilpa Reddy, PhD, San Francisco, CA Bruce Sachs, PhD, San Diego, CA A Joseph Salais, PhD, Walnut Creek, CA Andrew Schwartz, PhD, Mission Viejo, CA Ana Sukiennik-Takaoka, PhD, El Cerrito, CA Molly Sullivan, PhD, Berkeley, CA Markley Sutton, PhD, Napa, CA Steven Tess, PhD, El Cajon, CA Ernst Valfer, PhD, Berkeley, CA J. Van Gaasbeek, PsyD, Martinez, CA Peter Van Oot, PhD, Castro Valley, CA Shirley Waldum, PhD, Foster City, CA Michele Willingham, PsyD, Fullerton, CA Jorge Wong, PhD, San Francisco, CA James Woody, PsyD, Brea, CA Linda Young-Miller, PhD, Livermore, CA Tracy Zemansky, PhD, Santa Monica, CA



#### **CLASSIFIEDS**

#### **OFFICE SPACE**

**Santa Clara:** Healthcare Space Solutions has affordable offices available for individuals or small groups.

- Ready for use offices in attractive professional buildings
- Flexible terms part-time or full-time use
- Facilities come with receptionist, IT support and kitchen amenities. Internet, phone, copy/fax, and billing services also available
- Fully furnished space available for a day, a week, a month, or a year- you choose!

For more information regarding fee schedule, contact: Jonathan Doctor (323) 697-9545 or healthcarespacesolutions@gmail.com.

Los Angeles - Brentwood/Santa Monica: 11911 San Vincente (at Montana.) Most popular therapist building on the Westside. Also available is 2730 Wilshire (at Harvard.) Both are centrally located professional buildings. Professionally managed suites just for therapists. Fully soundproofed, individual thermostats, call lights, separate exit, full kitchen. Close to freeways, hospitals, and restaurants. Full time or part-time furnished and unfurnished, long or short-term leases, great rates. Contact Gary Schaffel at 818.787.2771 or visit www. schaffelpsychsuites.com.

## THE CALL OF DARKNESS: MANAGING SUICIDALITY IN CLINICAL PRACTICE

#### Instructor:

Lawrence Hedges PhD, PsyD, ABPP

WEST HOLLYWOOD, June 24, 2018,

**COSTA MESA**, July 14, 2018,

**REDDING**, July 21, 2018,

RIVERSIDE, JULY 28, 2018,

SAN DIEGO, August 4, 2018,

WOODLAND HILLS, August 11, 2018,

SACRAMENTO (SMF), August 18, 2018,

EL SEGUNDO (LAX), August 25, 2018,

SANTA BARBARA, September 22, 2018,

FRESNO, October 6, 2018,

MILLBRAE (SFO) October 27, 2018,

CARPENTERIA, November 1, 2018

Note: this single class satisfies both the California licensing boards mandated suicide prevention class as well as the law and ethics requirements. **6 hours** Continuing Education Credit for Psychologists, MFTs, LCSWs and Nurses

For registration and information call

(714) 633-3933

WOODLAND HILLS OFFICE SPACE: Spacious, comfortable 245 sq. ft. furnished psychotherapy or psychology office is available now at a reasonable price by the day or 3-6 days a week/full-time. Our attractive 2-office suite has a waiting room and a utility room (with small fridge and Keurig); your office has a pretty, peaceful view with a wall of north-facing windows. We're situated in a small, safe building on a quiet stretch of Ventura Boulevard near the Woodlake exit of the 101 at the western edge of Woodland Hills. There's plenty of free parking. Please e-mail inquiries, including your contact phone number, to David Mellinger, MSW at to PanicBuster@socal.rr.com.

**Brentwood/Los Angeles:** Part time office available mornings and all day Friday. Saturday's possible. In quiet psychotherapy suite, separate in/out, large office with views of city, ocean and Catalina. Call 310-820-6300 or email drbarge@aol.com.

#### **OPPORTUNITY**

**CLIENT BASE and all administrative services included;** Licensed Psychologist to join private psychiatric group in Orange and LA county. F/T avg. salary 7.5k/mo. Fax resume to 562-693-1184, or visit www.cbehaviormedicine.com.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

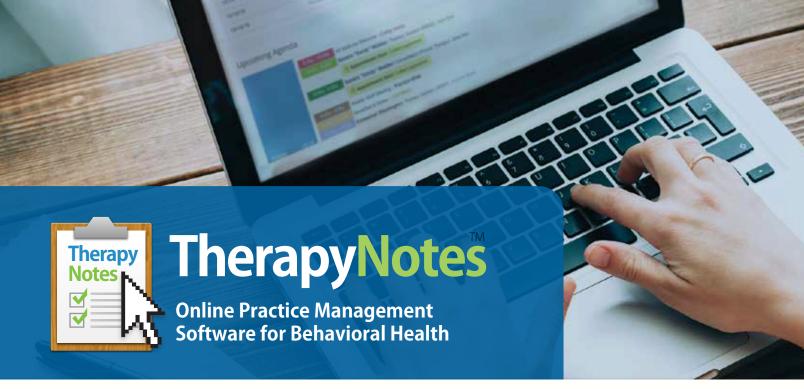
We're accepting new clients at \$4 per Claim. Free Eligibility & Benefits verification. NO MINIMUM & NO SET UP FEE. We don't get paid until you get paid! Doris Mollenkopf, MA, CPB at 818-238-9280 ext. 5 or dmollenkopf@managementresourcesbilling.com, Mental Health Billing Simplified!

**Video conference support with troubling clients!** I have consulted for 40 years on difficult situations with therapists from different clinical persuasions. Arrange a complementary session. Lawrence Hedges, PhD, PsyD, lhedges7@gmail.com, 714-633-3933. Website: listeningperspectives.com

Advertise your product, service or office space!

Call Diana Granger to place your ad.

530-642-0111





#### **Scheduling & To-Do Lists**

Optimize how you manage appointments, notes, and billing. Your To-Do list automatically keeps track of notes you need to write, pending billing actions, and much more. Sync your calendar to your smart phone to view your schedule on the go.



#### **Robust Notes & EMR**

Document your clients' growth with powerful form-based notes, each uniquely designed for behavioral health. Go paperless by uploading your patient files into TherapyNotes. All of your data is secure, encrypted, and backed up automatically.



#### **Electronic Billing**

Streamline your billing with seamlessly integrated electronic insurance claims, ERA payment posting, credit card processing, and more. Submit insurance claims with a single click. Easily generate patient statements, superbills, revenue reports, and more.

#### ...AND MANY MORE FEATURES!

#### **Automatic Reminders**

Automatic text, phone, and email reminders to reduce no-shows and decrease expenses

#### **Custom Client Portal**

TherapyPortal, your own custom client portal for appointment requests

#### **Unlimited Support**

Superior, unlimited phone and email support included with your TherapyNotes account

## My experience with TherapyNotes has been fantastic!

Firstly, the system is easy to navigate, thorough, flexible, and extremely clinically intuitive. Secondly, technical and customer support has been efficient, fast, and very personal. I am leaving another EHR system for TherapyNotes...gladly. I'm very happy that you've created such a quality product. Thank you!

Dr. Christina Zampitella, FT, Licensed Clinical Psychologist

Many more stories on TherapyNotes.com!

#### **Special Offer!**

Just for California Psychologist Readers! Sign Up and Receive Your First

### 2 Months FREE!

Use Promo Code: **CPASM18** 

Offer Expires 8/1/2018



View Features and Sign Up Today at www.TherapyNotes.com



PRSRT STD US Postage PAID Permit No 1841 Sacramento CA



# The Trust Helps Your Practice Move in the Right Direction

Navigating curves and avoiding roadblocks in your daily practice can be scary and frustrating. Dealing with subpoenas, new laws and regulations, difficult clients, and obstacles to the success of your practice and financial security are just a few of the common problems facing any practitioner. The Trust is here to help you anticipate and successfully negotiate these practice hazards. We provide not only premier professional liability coverage, life and disability, property and other insurance, but also free confidential risk management consultations; reduced-fee practice and risk management workshops and webinars; and access to sample client contracts among other useful resources. The Trust keeps you going on the road to success!



