

A CSA BASIC Primer

Appendix

SMS Unsafe Driving BASIC Violations

Section	Violation Description Shown on Driver/Vehicle Examination Report Given to CMV Driver after Roadside Inspection	Violation Group Description	Violation Severity Weight
177.800(d)	Unnecessary delay in HM transportation to destination	HM Related	1
177.804B	Failure to comply with 49 CFR 392.80 - Texting while Oper a CMV - Placardable HM	Texting	10
177.804C	Fail to comply with 392.82 - Using Mobile Phone while Oper a CMV - HM	Phone Call	10
390.17DT	Operating a CMV while texting	Texting	10
390.20	Failing to properly secure parked vehicle	Other Driver Violations	1
390.33-XS	Operating a Motor Coach or other Passenger Carrying vehicle with seating, secured or unsecured, in excess of the manufacturer's designed seating capacity.	Other Driver Violations	1
392.2C	Failure to obey traffic control device	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2DH	Headlamps - Failing to dim when required	Misc Violations	3
392.2FC	Following too close	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2-INAT ^U	Inattentive Driving	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2LC	Improper lane change	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2LV	Lane Restriction violation	Misc Violations	3
392.2-ML ^U	Failure to Maintain Lane	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2P	Improper passing	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2PK	Unlawfully parking and/or leaving vehicle in the roadway	Other Driver Violations	1
392.2R	Reckless driving	Reckless Driving	10
392.2RR	Railroad Grade Crossing violation	Dangerous Driving	5

392.2S	Speeding	Speeding Related	1*
392.2-SLLS2	State/Local Laws - Speeding 6-10 miles per hour over the speed limit	Speeding 2	4
392.2-SLLS3	State/Local Laws - Speeding 11-14 miles per hour over the speed limit	Speeding 3	7
392.2-SLLS4	State/Local Laws - Speeding 15 or more miles per hour over the speed limit	Speeding 4	10
392.2-SLLSWZ	State/Local Laws - Speeding work/construction zone	Speeding 4	10
392.2-SLLT	State/Local Laws - Operating a CMV while texting	Texting	10
392.2T	Improper turns	Dangerous Driving	5
392.2Y	Failure to yield right of way	Dangerous Driving	5
392.6	Scheduling run to necessitate speeding	Speeding Related	5
392.10(a)(1)	Failure to stop at railroad crossing - Bus transporting passengers	Dangerous Driving	5
392.10(a)(2)	Failure to stop at railroad crossing - CMV transporting Division 2.3 Chlorine	Dangerous Driving	5
392.10(a)(3)	Failure to stop at railroad crossing - CMV requiring display of HM placards	Dangerous Driving	5
392.10(a)(4)	Failure to stop at railroad crossing - HM Cargo Tank vehicle	Dangerous Driving	5
392.11	Commercial Vehicle failing to slow down approaching a railroad crossing.	Dangerous Driving	5
392.14	Failed to use caution for hazardous condition	Dangerous Driving	5
392.16	Failing to use seat belt while operating CMV	Seat Belt	7
392.22(a)	Failing to use hazard warning flashers	Other Driver Violations	1
392.60(a)	Unauthorized passenger on board CMV	Other Driver Violations	1
392.62	Unsafe bus operations	Other Driver Violations	1
392.62(a)	Bus—Standees forward of the standee line	Other Driver Violations	1

392.71(a)	Using or equipping a CMV with radar detector	Speeding Related	5
392.80(a)	Driving a CMV while Texting	Texting	10
392.82(a)(1)	Using a hand-held mobile telephone while operating a CMV	Phone Call	10
392.82(a)(2)	Allowing or requiring driver to use a hand-held mobile telephone while operating a CMV	Phone Call	10
397.3	State/local laws ordinances regulations	HM Related	1
397.13	Smoking within 25 feet of HM vehicle	HM Related	1
398.4	Driving a vehicle to transport migrant workers in noncompliance with part 398	Other Driver Violations	1

HOS Compliance BASIC Violations

Section	Violation Description Shown on Driver/Vehicle Examination Report Given to CMV Driver after Roadside Inspection	Violation Group Description	Violation Severity Weight[2]
392.2H	State/Local Hours-of-Service (HOS)	Hours	7
392.3	Operating a CMV while ill/fatigued	Jumping OOS/Driving Fatigued	10
392.3-FPASS	Fatigue - Operate a passenger-carrying CMV while impaired by fatigue.	Jumping OOS/Driving Fatigued	10
392.3-FPROP	Fatigue - Operate a property-carrying CMV while impaired by fatigue.	Jumping OOS/Driving Fatigued	10
392.3-I	Illness - Operate a CMV while impaired by illness or other cause.	Jumping OOS/Driving Fatigued	10
395.1(h)(1)	15, 20, 70/80 HOS violations (Alaska-Property)	Hours	7
395.1(h)(2)	15, 20, 70/80 HOS violations (Alaska-Passenger)	Hours	7
395.1(h)(3)	Adverse driving conditions violations (Alaska)	Hours	7
395.1(o)	16 hour rule violation (Property)	Hours	7
395.3(a)(1)	Requiring or permitting driver to drive more than 11 hours	Hours	7
395.3A1R	11 hour rule violation (Property)	Hours	7

395.3(a)(2)	Requiring or permitting driver to drive after 14 hours on duty	Hours	7
395.3A2R	14 hour rule violation (Property)	Hours	7
395.3A2-PROP	Driving beyond 14 hour duty period (Property carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.3A2-PROPN	Driving beyond 14 hour duty period (Property carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.3A3-PROP	Driving beyond 11 hour driving limit in a 14 hour period. (Property Carrying Vehicle)	Hours	7
395.3A3-PROPN	Driving beyond 11 hour driving limit in a 14 hour period. (Property carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.3(a)(3)(ii) ^[3]	Driving beyond 8 hour limit since the end of the last off duty or sleeper period of at least 30 minutes	Hours	7
395.3(b)	60/70 - hour rule violation	Hours	7
395.3B1-PROP	Driving after 60 hours on duty in a 7 day period. (Property carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.3B1-PROPN	Driving after 60 hours on duty in a 7 day period. (Property carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.3B2	Driving after 70 hours on duty in a 8 day period. (Property carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.3B2-NOM	Driving after 70 hours on duty in a 8 day period. (Property carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.3BR	60/70 - hour rule violation (Property)	Hours	7
395.3(c)	34 -hour restart violation (Property)	Hours	7
395.5(a)(1)	10 - hour rule violation (Passenger)	Hours	7
395.5A1-PASS	Driving after 10 hour driving limit (Passenger carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.5A1-PASSN	Driving after 10 hour driving limit (Passenger carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.5(a)(2)	15 - hour rule violation (Passenger)	Hours	7
395.5A2-PASS	Driving after 15 hours on duty (Passenger carrying vehicle)	Hours	7

395.5A2-PASSN	Driving after 15 hour driving limit (Passenger carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.5(b)	60/70 - hour rule violation (Passenger)	Hours	7
395.5B1-PASS	Driving after 60 hours on duty in a 7 day period. (Passenger carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.5B1-PASSN	Driving after 60 hours on duty in a 7 day period. (Passenger carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.5B2-PASS	Driving after 70 hours on duty in a 8 day period. (Passenger carrying vehicle)	Hours	7
395.5B2-PASSN	Driving after 70 hours on duty in a 8 day period. (Passenger carrying vehicle) - Nominal Violation	Hours, Nominal	1
395.8	Driver's record of duty status (general/form and manner)	Other Log/Form & Manner	1
395.8(a)	No driver's record of duty status	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.8(e)	False report of driver's record of duty status	False Log	7
395.8(f)(1)	Driver's record of duty status not current	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.8F01	Drivers record of duty status not current	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.8(k)(2)	Driver failing to retain previous 7 days' logs	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.13(d)	Driving after being declared out-of-service	Jumping OOS/Driving Fatigued	10
395.15A2	Driver failed to use automatic on-board recording device when required by the motor carrier.	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.15(b)	Onboard recording device information requirements not met	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.15B2	Automatic on-board recording device failed to provide means to immediately check drivers hours of service as required.	EOBR Related	1
395.15(c)	Onboard recording device improper form and manner	Other Log/Form &	1

		Manner	
395.15D2	Driver failed to produce location identifier codes for AOBRD as required.	Other Log/Form & Manner	1
395.15(f)	Onboard recording device failure and driver failure to reconstruct duty status	Incomplete/Wrong Log	5
395.15(g)	On-board recording device information not available	EOBR Related	1
395.15G01	Driver failed to have instructions on-board CMV for installed automatic on-board recording device.	EOBR Related	1
395.15G02	Driver failed to have on-board a CMV a sufficient supply of blank records of duty status graph-grids.	EOBR Related	1
395.15(i)(5)	Onboard recording device does not display required information	Other Log/Form & Manner	1
395.15I9	Driver not adequately trained in the operation of the automatic on-board recording device.	EOBR Related	1
398.6	Violation of hours of service regulations—migrant workers	Hours	7

Vehicle Maintenance BASIC Violations

Section	Violation Description Shown on Driver/Vehicle Examination Report Given to CMV Driver after Roadside Inspection	Violation Group Description	Previous Severity Weight (Cargo-Related only)	Violation Severity Weight[2]
385.103(c)	Fail to display current CVSA decal - Provisional Authority	Inspection Reports		4
392.2WC	Wheel (Mud) Flaps missing or defective	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
392.7	No pre-trip inspection	Inspection Reports		4
392.7(a)	Driver failing to conduct pre-trip inspection	Inspection Reports		4

392.7(b)	Driver failing to conduct a pre-trip inspection of intermodal equipment	Inspection Reports		4
392.8	Failing to inspect/use emergency equipment	Emergency Equipment		2
392.9	Failing to secure load	General Securement	7	1
392.9(a)	Failing to secure load	General Securement	7	1
392.9(a)(1)	Failing to secure cargo	General Securement	7	1
392.9(a)(2)	Failing to secure vehicle equipment	General Securement	7	1
392.9(a)(3)	Driver's view/movement is obstructed	General Securement	7	1
392.22(b)	Failing/improper placement of warning devices	Cab, Body, Frame		2
392.33	Operating CMV with lamps/reflectors obscured	Lighting		6
392.62(c)(1)	Bus - baggage/freight restricts driver operation	General Securement	7	1
392.62(c)(2)	Bus - Exit(s) obstructed by baggage/freight	General Securement	7	1
392.62(c)(3)	Passengers not protected from falling baggage	General Securement	7	1
392.63	Pushing/towing a loaded bus	Towing Loaded Bus		10
393.9	Inoperative required lamps	Clearance Identification Lamps/Other		2
393.9H	Inoperative head lamps	Lighting		6
393.9T	Inoperative tail lamp	Lighting		6
393.9TS	Inoperative turn signal	Lighting		6
393.9(a)	Inoperative required lamps	Clearance Identification		2

		Lamps/Other		
393.11	No/defective lighting devices/reflective devices/projected	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11LR	Lower retroreflective sheeting/reflex reflectors - Trailer manufactured on or after 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11N	No retroreflective sheeting/reflex reflectors - Trailer manufactured on or after 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11RT	Retroreflective sheeting not affixed as required - Trailer manufactured on or after 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11S	Side retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflector requirements for vehicles manufactured after December 1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11TL	No retro reflective sheeting or reflex reflectors on mud flaps - Truck Tractor manufactured on or after 7/1/1997	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11TT	No retroreflective sheeting/reflex reflectors - Truck Tractor manufactured on or after 7/1/1997	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11TU	No upper body corners retroreflective sheeting/reflex reflectors - Truck Tractor manufactured on or after 7/1/1997	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.11UR	No upper reflex reflectors retroreflective sheeting/reflex reflectors - Trailer manufactured on or after 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(a)	Retroreflective tape not affixed as required for Trailers manufactured after 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(b)	No retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before December 1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(c)(1)	No side retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(c)(2)	No lower rear retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3

393.13(c)(3)	No upper rear retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(d)(1)	Improper Side Placement of retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before December 1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(d)(2)	Improper lower rear placement of retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material requirements for vehicles manufactured before 12/1/1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.13(d)(3)	Upper rear retroreflective sheeting or reflex reflective material as required for vehicles manufactured before December 1993	Reflective Sheeting		3
393.17	No/defective lamp/reflector-tow-away operation	Lighting		6
393.17(a)	No/defective lamps-towing unit-tow-away operation	Lighting		6
393.17(b)	No/defective tow-away lamps on rear unit	Lighting		6
393.19	Inoperative/defective hazard warning lamp	Lighting		6
393.23	Required lamp not powered by vehicle electricity	Clearance Identification Lamps/Other		2
393.23PT	All required lamps on towed vehicle inoperative due to no electrical connection	Clearance Identification Lamps/Other		2
393.24(a)	Noncompliance with headlamp requirements	Lighting		6
393.24(b)	Noncompliant fog/driving lamps	Lighting		6
393.24BR	Noncompliant fog or driving lamps	Lighting		6
393.24(c)	Improper headlamp mounting	Lighting		6
393.24(d)	Improper head / auxiliary / fog lamp aiming	Lighting		6
393.25(a)	Improper lamp mounting	Lighting		6
393.25(b)	Lamps are not visible as required	Lighting		6
393.25(e)	Lamp not steady burning	Lighting		6
393.25(f)	Stop lamp violations	Lighting		6
393.26	Requirements for reflectors	Reflective Sheeting		3

393.28	Improper or no wiring protection as required	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.30	Improper battery installation	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.40	Inadequate brake system on a CMV	Brakes, All Others		4
393.41	No or defective parking brake system on CMV	Brakes, All Others		4
393.42	No brakes as required	Brakes, All Others		4
393.42A-BM	Brake - Missing required brake.	Brakes, All Others		4
393.42A-BMAW	Brake - All wheels not equipped with brakes as required.	Brakes, All Others		4
393.42A-BM-TSA	Brake - Missing on a trailer steering axle.	Brakes, All Others		4
393.43	No/improper breakaway or emergency braking	Brakes, All Others		4
393.43(a)	No/improper tractor protection valve	Brakes, All Others		4
393.43(d)	No or defective automatic trailer brake	Brakes, All Others		4
393.44	No/defective bus front brake line protection	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45	Brake tubing and hose adequacy	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45PC	Brake Tubing and Hose Adequacy - Connections to Power Unit	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45UV	Brake Tubing and Hose Adequacy Under Vehicle	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45A-HJS	Hydraulic Brake tubing improperly joined or spliced	Brakes, All Others		4

393.45(a)(4)	Failing to secure brake hose/tubing against mechanical damage	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45(b)(2)	Failing to secure brake hose/tubing against mechanical damage	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45B2PC	Brake Hose or Tubing Chafing and/or Kinking - Connection to Power Unit	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45B2UV	Brake Hose or Tubing Chafing and/or Kinking Under Vehicle	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45(b)(3)	Failing to secure brake hose/tubing against high temperatures	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45(d)	Brake connections with leaks/constrictions	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45DCPC	Brake Connections with Constrictions - Connection to Power Unit	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45DCUV	Brake Connections with Constrictions Under Vehicle	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45DLPC	Brake Connections with Leaks - Connection to Power Unit	Brakes, All Others		4
393.45DLUV	Brake Connections with Leaks Under Vehicle	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47	Inadequate/contaminated brake linings	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47(a)	Inadequate brakes for safe stopping	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47(b)	Mismatched brake chambers on same axle	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47(c)	Mismatched slack adjuster effective length	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47(d)	Insufficient brake linings	Brakes, All Others		4
393.47(e)	Clamp/Roto-Chamber type brake(s) out of adjustment	Brakes Out of Adjustment		4
393.47(f)	Wedge type brake(s) out of adjustment	Brakes Out of		4

		Adjustment		
393.47(g)	Insufficient drum/rotor thickness	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48(a)	Inoperative/defective brakes	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48A-BCM	Brakes - Hydraulic Brake Caliper movement exceeds 1/8" (0.125") (3.175 mm)	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48A-BMBC	Brakes - Missing or Broken Components including Pad Retaining Components and loose or missing caliper mounting bolt(s)	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48A-BRMMC	Brakes - Rotor (disc) metal-to-metal contact	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48A-BSRFS	Brakes - Severe rusting of brake rotor (disc)	Brakes, All Others		4
393.48(b)(1)	Defective brake limiting device	Brakes, All Others		4
393.50	Inadequate reservoir for air/vacuum brakes	Brakes, All Others		4
393.50(a)	Failing to have sufficient air/vacuum reserve	Brakes, All Others		4
393.50(b)	Failing to equip vehicle air brake system with adequate reserve capacity or reservoir	Brakes, All Others		4
393.50(c)	No means to ensure operable check valve	Brakes, All Others		4
393.50(d)	No or defective air reservoir drain valve	Brakes, All Others		4
393.51	No or defective brake warning device	Brakes, All Others		4
393.52(a)(1)	Insufficient braking force as percent of GVW or GCW	Brakes, All Others		4
393.53(a)	Automatic brake adjuster CMV manufactured on or after 10/20/1993 - hydraulic brake	Brakes, All Others		4

393.53(b)	Automatic brake adjuster CMV manufactured on or after 10/20/1994 - air brake	Brakes, All Others		4
393.53BMAN	CMV manufactured after 10/20/1994 is not equipped with automatic air brake adjusters.	Brakes, All Others		4
393.53(c)	Brake adjustment indicator CMV manufactured on or after 10/20/1994 - external automatic adjustment	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(a)	ABS - all CMVs manufactured on or after 3/1/1999 with hydraulic brakes	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(b)	ABS - malfunction indicators for hydraulic brake system	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(c)(1)	ABS - all tractors manufactured on or after 3/1/1997 air brake system	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(c)(2)	ABS - all other CMVs manufactured on or after 3/1/1998 air brake system	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(d)(1)	ABS - malfunctioning circuit/signal - truck tractor manufactured on or after 3/1/1997, single-unit CMV manufactured on or after 3/1/1998	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(d)(2)	ABS - malfunctioning indicator to cab of towing CMV manufactured on or after 3/1/2001	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(d)(3)	No or Defective ABS Malfunction Indicator for towed vehicles on vehicles manufactured after February 2001	Brakes, All Others		4
393.55(e)	ABS - malfunctioning lamps towed CMV manufactured on or after 3/1/1998	Brakes, All Others		4
393.60EWS	Windshield - Obstructed	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.60(b)	Windshields required	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.60(c)	Damaged or discolored windshield	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1

393.60(d)	Glazing permits less than 70 percent of light	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.61	Inadequate or missing truck side windows	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.61(a)	Inadequate or missing truck side windows	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.62(a)	No or defective bus emergency exits - Bus manufactured on or after 9/1/1994	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.62(b)	No or defective bus emergency exits - Bus manufactured on or after 9/1/1973 but before 9/1/1994	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.62(c)	No or defective bus emergency exit windows - Bus manufactured before 9/1/1973	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.62(d)	No / defective Safety glass/push-out window - Bus manufactured before 9/1/1973	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.62(e)	No or inadequate bus emergency exit marking - Bus manufactured on or after 9/1/1973	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.65	Fuel system requirements	Fuel Systems		1
393.65(b)	Improper location of fuel system	Fuel Systems		1
393.65(c)	Improper securement of fuel tank	Fuel Systems		1
393.65(f)	Improper fuel line protection	Fuel Systems		1
393.67	Fuel tank requirement violations	Fuel Systems		1
393.67(c)(7)	Fuel tank fill pipe cap missing	Fuel Systems		1
393.67(c)(8)	Improper fuel tank safety vent	Fuel Systems		1
393.68	Compressed natural gas (CNG) fuel container does not conform to regulations	Other Vehicle		3

		Defect		
393.70	Fifth wheel	Coupling Devices		3
393.70(a)	Defective coupling device — improper tracking	Coupling Devices		3
393.70(b)	Defective/improper fifth wheel assemblies	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I	Defective latching fasteners fasteners on either side of the vehicle are missing or ineffective per current OOS Criteria	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I-C	Fifth wheel cracked or a gap caused by corrosion 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) or more in width.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I-MPC	Crack in the mounting plate or pivot bracket (parent metal) extending more than 20 percent of the distance across the metal in the direction of the crack.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I-RW	Fifth Wheel repair weld is cracked	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I-SC	Slide curl broken, cracked or repaired by welding	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1I-W	Fifth wheel more than 20 percent of the total length of all the original welds are cracked on either side of the vehicle.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1II	Defective / Improper fifth wheel assembly upper half	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1II-FWUC	Upper coupler assembly parent metal cracked, extending more than 20 percent of the distance across the metal in the direction of the crack.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1II-FWUCG	Upper coupler assembly crack or gap caused by corrosion more than 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) or more in width.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1II-FWUCW	Upper coupler assembly welds are crack on either side, front or back of the upper coupler, more than 20 percent of the total length of all original welds.	Coupling Devices		3
393.70B1II-	Upper coupler assembly repair weld cracked.	Coupling		3

FWURW		Devices		
393.70(b)(2)	Defective fifth wheel locking mechanism	Coupling Devices		3
393.70(c)	Defective coupling devices for full trailer	Coupling Devices		3
393.70(d)	No/improper safety chains/cables for full trailer	Coupling Devices		3
393.70(d)(8)	Improper safety chain attachment	Coupling Devices		3
393.71	Improper coupling driveaway/tow-away operation	Coupling Devices		3
393.71(g)	Prohibited towing connection / device	Coupling Devices		3
393.71(h)	Towbar requirement violations	Coupling Devices		3
393.71(h)(10)	No/improper safety chains/cables for towbar	Coupling Devices		3
393.75	Tires/tubes (general)	Tires		8
393.75(a)	Flat tire or fabric exposed	Tires		8
393.75(a)(1)	Tire — ply or belt material exposed	Tires		8
393.75(a)(2)	Tire — tread and/or sidewall separation	Tires		8
393.75(a)(3)	Tire — flat and/or audible air leak	Tires		8
393.75(a)(4)	Tire — cut exposing ply and/or belt material	Tires		8
393.75(b)	Tire — front tread depth less than 4/32 of inch	Tires		8
393.75(c)	Tire — other tread depth less than 2/32 of inch	Tires		8
393.75(d)	Tire — bus regrooved/recap on front wheel	Tires		8
393.75(e)	Tire — regrooved on front wheel of truck/truck-tractor	Tire vs. Load		3
393.75(f)	Tire — exceeding weight rating of tire	Tire vs. Load		3
393.75(f)(1)	Weight carried exceeds tire load limit	Tire vs. Load		3
393.75(f)(2)	Tire underinflated	Tire vs. Load		3
393.75(h)	Tire underinflated	Tire vs. Load		3
393.76	Sleeper berth requirement violations	Other		3

		Vehicle Defect		
393.77	Defective and/or prohibited heaters	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.77(b)(11)	Bus heater fuel tank location	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.77(b)(5)	Protection of operating controls from tampering	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.78	Windshield wipers inoperative/defective	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.79	Defroster / Defogger inoperative	Windshield/ Glass/ Markings		1
393.80	Failing to equip vehicle with two rear vision mirrors	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.81	Horn inoperative	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.82	Speedometer inoperative / inadequate	Other Vehicle Defect		3
393.83(a)	Exhaust system location	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(b)	Exhaust discharge fuel tank/filler tube	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(c)	Improper exhaust - bus (gasoline)	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(d)	Improper exhaust - bus (diesel)	Exhaust Discharge		1

393.83(e)	Improper exhaust discharge (not rear of cab)	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(f)	Improper exhaust system repair (patch/wrap)	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(g)	Exhaust leak under truck cab and/or sleeper	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.83(h)	Exhaust system not securely fastened	Exhaust Discharge		1
393.84	Inadequate floor condition	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86	No or improper rearend protection	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(a)(1)	Rear impact guards - all trailers/semitrailers manufactured on or after 1/26/98	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(a)(2)	Impact guard width - all trailers/semitrailers manufactured on or after 1/26/98	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(a)(3)	Impact guard height - all trailers/semitrailers manufactured on or after 1/26/98	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(a)(4)	Impact guard rear - all trailers/semitrailers manufactured on or after 1/26/98	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(a)(5)	Rear Impact Guard Cross-section vertical height insufficient for trailer manufactured on or after January 26, 1998	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.86(b)(1)	Rear Impact Guards - motor vehicles manufactured after 12/31/52, see exceptions	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.87	Warning flag required on projecting load	Warning Flags	3	1
393.87(a)	Warning flag required on projecting load	Warning Flags	3	1
393.87(b)	Improper warning flag placement	Warning Flags	3	1
393.88	Improperly located television receiver	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.89	Bus driveshaft not properly protected	Cab, Body,		2

		Frame		
393.90	Bus - no or obscure standee line	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.91	Bus - improper aisle seats	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.91-FS	Motor Coach or other Passenger carrying vehicle equipped with prohibited non-automatically folding seats in the aisle	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.91-SNS	Motor Coach or other Passenger Carrying vehicle operating with seating, occupied or not, not secured in a workmanlike manner.	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.93(a)	Bus - not equipped with seatbelt	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.93(a)(3)	Seats not secured in conformance with FMVSS	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.93(b)	Truck not equipped with seatbelt	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.95(a)	No/discharged/unsecured fire extinguisher	Emergency Equipment		2
393.95(a)(1)(i)	No/discharged/unsecured fire extinguisher	Emergency Equipment		2
393.95(b)	No spare fuses as required	Emergency Equipment		2
393.95(c)	No spare fuses as required	Emergency Equipment		2
393.95(f)	No / insufficient warning devices	Emergency Equipment		2
393.95(g)	HM - restricted emergency warning device	Emergency Equipment		2
393.100	Failure to prevent cargo shifting	General Securement	7	1
393.100(a)	Failure to prevent cargo shifting	General Securement	7	1
393.100(b)	Leaking/spilling/blowing/falling cargo	Improper Load	10	7

		Securement		
393.100(c)	Failure to prevent cargo shifting	General Securement	7	1
393.102(a)	Improper securement system (tiedown assemblies)	Tiedown	8	3
393.102(a)(1)	Insufficient means to prevent forward movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.102(a)(1)(i)	Insufficient means to prevent forward movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.102(a)(1)(ii)	Insufficient means to prevent rearward movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.102(a)(1)(iii)	Insufficient means to prevent lateral movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.102(a)(2)	Tiedown assembly with inadequate working load limit	Tiedown	8	3
393.102(b)	Insufficient means to prevent vertical movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.102(c)	No equivalent means of securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.104(a)	Inadequate/damaged securement device/system	Securement Device	7	1
393.104(b)	Damaged securement system/tiedowns	Securement Device	7	1
393.104(c)	Damaged vehicle structures/anchor points	Securement Device	7	1
393.104(d)	Damaged dunnage/bars/blocking-bracing	Securement Device	7	1
393.104(f)(1)	Knotted tiedown	Tiedown	8	3
393.104(f)(2)	Use of tiedown with improper repair.	Tiedown	8	3

393.104(f)(3)	Loose/unfastened tiedown.	Tiedown	8	3
393.104F4R	No edge protection for tiedowns	Tiedown	8	3
393.106(a)	No/improper front end structure/headerboard	Securement Device	7	1
393.106(b)	Cargo not immobilized or secured	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.106(c)(1)	No means to prevent cargo from rolling	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.106(c)(2)	Cargo without direct contact/prevention from shifting	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.106(d)	Insufficient aggregate working load limit	Tiedown	8	3
393.110	Failing to meet minimum tiedown requirements	General Securement	7	1
393.110(b)	Insufficient tiedowns; without headerboard/blocking	Tiedown	8	3
393.110(c)	Insufficient tiedowns; with headerboard/blocking	Tiedown	8	3
393.110(d)	Large/odd-shaped cargo not adequately secured	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.112	Tiedown not adjustable by driver	Securement Device	7	1
393.114	No/improper front end structure	General Securement	7	1
393.114(b)(1)	Insufficient height for front-end structure	Securement Device	7	1
393.114(b)(2)	Insufficient width for front-end structure	Securement Device	7	1
393.114(d)	Front-end structure with large opening(s)	Securement Device	7	1
393.116	No/improper securement of logs	General Securement	7	1

393.116(d)(1)	Short, over 1/3 length past structure	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.116(d)(2)	Short, insufficient/no tiedowns	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.116(d)(3)	Short, tiedowns improperly positioned	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.116(d)(4)	Short, no center stakes/high log not secured	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.116(e)	Short, length; improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.118	No/improper lumber/building materials. securement	General Securement	7	1
393.118(b)	Improper placement of bundles	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.118(d)	Insufficient protection against lateral movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.118(d)(3)	Insufficient/improper arrangement of tiedowns	Tiedown	8	3
393.120	No/improper securement of metal coils	General Securement	7	1
393.120(b)(1)	Coil/vertical improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.120(b)(2)	Coils, rows, eyes vertical - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.120(c)(1)	Coil/eye crosswise improper securement	Improper Load	10	7

		Securement		
393.120(c)(2)	X-pattern on coil(s) with eyes crosswise	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.120(d)(1)	Coil with eye lengthwise-improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.120(d)(4)	Coils, rows, eyes length - improper securement.	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.120(e)	No protection against shifting/tipping	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.122	No/improper securement of paper rolls	General Securement	7	1
393.122(b)	Rolls vertical - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(c)	Rolls vertical /split - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(d)	Rolls vertical /stacked - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(e)	Rolls crosswise - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(f)	Rolls crosswise/stacked load - improperly secured	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(g)	Rolls length - improper securement	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.122(h)	Rolls lengthwise/stacked - improper securement	Improper	10	7

		Load Securement		
393.122(i)	Improper securement - rolls on flatbed/curtain-sided vehicle	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.124	No/improper securement of concrete pipe	General Securement	7	1
393.124(b)	Insufficient working load limit - concrete pipes	Tiedown	8	3
393.124(c)	Improper blocking of concrete pipe	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.124(d)	Improper arrangement of concrete pipe	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.124(e)	Improper securement, up to 45 in. diameter	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.124(f)	Improper securement, greater than 45 inch diameter	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.126	Fail to ensure intermodal container secured	General Securement	7	1
393.126(b)	Damaged/missing tiedown/securement device	Securement Device	7	1
393.126(c)(1)	Lower corners of container not on vehicle/structure	Securement Device	7	1
393.126(c)(2)	All corners of chassis not secured	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.126(c)(3)	Front and rear of container not secured independently	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.126(d)(1)	Empty container not properly positioned	Improper Load	10	7

		Securement		
393.126(d)(2)	Empty container, more than 5 foot overhang	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.126(d)(4)	Empty container - not properly secured	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.128	No/improper securement of vehicles	General Securement	7	1
393.128(b)(1)	Vehicle not secured - front and rear	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.128(b)(2)	Tiedown(s) not affixed to mounting points.	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.128(b)(3)	Tiedown(s) not over/around wheels.	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.130	No/improper heavy vehicle/machinery securement	General Securement	7	1
393.130(b)	Item not properly prepared for transport	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.130(c)	Improper restraint/securement of item	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.132	No/improper securement of crushed vehicles	General Securement	7	1
393.132(b)	Prohibited use of synthetic webbing.	Securement Device	7	1
393.132(c)	Insufficient tiedowns per stack cars	Tiedown	8	3
393.132(c)(5)	Insufficient means to retain loose parts	Improper Load Securement	10	7

393.134	No/improper securement of roll/hook container	General Securement	7	1
393.134(b)(1)	No blocking against forward movement	Failure to Prevent Movement	8	3
393.134(b)(2)	Container not secured to front of vehicle	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.134(b)(3)	Rear of container not properly secured	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.136	No/improper securement of large boulders	General Securement	7	1
393.136(b)	Improper placement/positioning of boulder	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.136(c)(1)	Boulder not secured with chain	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.136(d)	Improper securement - cubic boulder	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.136(e)	Improper securement - non-cubic boulder with stable base	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.136(f)	Improper securement - non-cubic boulder with unstable base	Improper Load Securement	10	7
393.201(a)	Frame cracked / loose / sagging / broken	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.201(b)	Bolts securing cab broken/loose/missing	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.201(c)	Frame rail flange improperly bent/cut/notched	Cab, Body, Frame		2

393.201(d)	Frame accessories improperly attached	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.201(e)	Prohibited holes drilled in frame rail flange	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203	Cab/body parts requirements violations	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203(a)	Cab door missing/broken	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203(b)	Cab/body improperly secured to frame	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203(c)	Hood not securely fastened	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203(d)	Cab seats not securely mounted	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.203(e)	Cab front bumper missing/ unsecured/protruding	Cab, Body, Frame		2
393.205(a)	Wheel/rim cracked or broken	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
393.205(b)	Stud/bolt holes elongated on wheels	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
393.205(c)	Wheel fasteners loose and/or missing	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
393.207(a)	Axle positioning parts defective/missing	Suspension		7
393.207(b)	Adjustable axle locking pin missing/disengaged	Suspension		7
393.207(c)	Leaf spring assembly defective/missing	Suspension		7
393.207(d)	Coil spring cracked and/or broken	Suspension		7
393.207(e)	Torsion bar cracked and/or broken	Suspension		7
393.207(f)	Air suspension pressure loss	Suspension		7
393.207(g)	No/defective air suspension exhaust control	Suspension		7
393.209(a)	Steering wheel not secured/broken	Steering		6

		Mechanism		
393.209(b)	Excessive steering wheel lash	Steering Mechanism		6
393.209(c)	Loose steering column	Steering Mechanism		6
393.209(d)	Steering system components worn, welded, or missing	Steering Mechanism		6
393.209(e)	Power steering violations	Steering Mechanism		6
396.1	Must have knowledge of and comply with regulations	Inspection Reports		4
396.3(a)(1)	Inspection/repair and maintenance parts and accessories	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.3A1B	Brakes (general)	Brakes, All Others		4
396.3A1BA	Brake out of adjustment	Brakes Out of Adjustment		4
396.3A1BC	Brake-air compressor violation	Brakes, All Others		4
396.3A1BD	Brake-defective brake drum	Brakes, All Others		4
396.3A1BL	Brake system pressure loss	Brakes, All Others		4
396.3A1DSCB	Center Bearing (Carrier Bearing) Cracked / Loose / Broken / Missing	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1DSDT	Drive Shaft Tube Cracked or Twisted	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1DSUJ	Universal Joint Loose / Broken / Missing Component	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1DSYE	Drive Shaft Yoke Ends Cracked / Loose / Broken / Missing	Other		3

		Vehicle Defect		
396.3A1-FWPC	Crack in the fifth wheel plate (parent metal) extending more than 20 percent of the distance across the metal in the direction of the crack.	Coupling Devices		3
396.3A1-FWPG	A crack or gap caused by corrosion that is 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) or more in width in fifth wheel plate.	Coupling Devices		3
396.3A1-FWPRW	Repair weld cracked on fifth wheel plate	Coupling Devices		3
396.3A1-GDRVP	Vehicle with a dripping liquid that vaporizes in the air from a LNG fuel system.	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1-GLEAK	Vehicle with fuel leakage from a CNG, LNG or LPG system verified by bubble test or gas detection meter.	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1-GVAPOR	Vehicle with a cloud of vapor from a LNG fuel system.	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1-LLEAK	A liquid fuel system with a dripping leak at any point.	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.3A1T	Tires (general)	Tires		8
396.5	Excessive oil leaks	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.5(a)	Failing to ensure that vehicle is properly lubricated	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.5A-HNLIW	Hubs - No visible or measurable lubricant showing in the hub - inner wheel	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.5A-HNLOW	Hubs - No visible or measurable lubricant showing in the hub - outer wheel	Wheels, Studs,		2

		Clamps, Etc.		
396.5(b)	Oil and/or grease leak	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.5B-HLIW	Hubs - Oil and/or Grease Leaking from hub - inner wheel	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.5B-HLOW	Hubs - oil and/or Grease Leaking from hub - outer wheel	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.5B-HWSLIW	Hubs - Wheel seal leaking - inner wheel	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.5B-HWSLOW	Hubs - Wheel seal leaking - outer wheel	Wheels, Studs, Clamps, Etc.		2
396.7	Unsafe operations forbidden	Other Vehicle Defect		3
396.9(c)(2)	Operating an OOS vehicle	Vehicle Jumping OOS		10
396.9(d)(2)	Failure to correct defects noted on inspection report	Inspection Reports		4
396.11	No or inadequate driver vehicle inspection report	Inspection Reports		4
396.13(c)	No reviewing driver's signature on Driver Vehicle Inspection Report (DVIR)	Inspection Reports		4
396.17(c)	Operating a CMV without proof of a periodic inspection	Inspection Reports		4
398.5	Operating a motor vehicle not in compliance with parts and accessories regulations - migrant workers	Other Vehicle Defect		3

398.7	Failure to inspect or maintain motor vehicle to ensure safe and proper operating condition- migrant workers	Inspection Reports		4
399.207	Vehicle access requirements violations	Cab, Body, Frame		2
399.211	Inadequate maintenance of driver access	Cab, Body, Frame		2

Controlled Substances/Alcohol BASIC Violations

Section	Violation Description	Violation Group Description	Violation Severity Weight
392.4(a)	Driver uses or is in possession of drugs	Drugs	10
392.5(a)	Possession/use/under influence alcohol-4hrs prior to duty	Alcohol	5
392.5(a)(3) ^[2]	Driver in possession of intoxicating beverage while on duty or driving	Alcohol Possession	3
392.5(c)(2)	Violating OOS order pursuant to 392.5(a)/(b)	Alcohol Jumping OOS	10

Driver Fitness BASIC Violations

Section	Violation Description Shown on Driver/Vehicle Examination Report Given to CMV Driver after Roadside Inspection	Violation Group Description	Violation Severity Weight[2]
177.816	Driver training requirements	General Driver Qualification	4
383.21	Operating a CMV with more than one driver's license	License-related: High	8
383.21(a)	Operating a CMV with more than one driver's license†	License-related: High	8
383.23(a)(2)	Operating a CMV without a CDL	License-related: High	8
383.23(c)	Operating on learner's permit without CDL holder	License-related: High	8
383.23(c)(1)	Operating on learner's permit without CDL holder	License-related: High	8
383.23(c)(2)	Operating on learner's permit without valid driver's license	License-related: High	8
383.25A1	Operating on learner permit without a CDL holder	License-related: High	8

383.25A2	Operating on a CDL learners permit without a valid regular operators license	License-related: High	8
383.51(a)	Driving a CMV (CDL) while disqualified	License-related: High	8
383.51A-NSIN	Driving a CMV while CDL is suspended for a non-safety-related reason and in the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: Medium	5
383.51A-NSOUT	Driving a CMV while CDL is suspended for a non-safety-related reason and outside the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: Low	1
383.51A-SIN	Driving a CMV while CDL is suspended for a safety-related or unknown reason and in the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: High	8
383.51A-SOUT	Driving a CMV while CDL is suspended for safety-related or unknown reason and outside the driver's license state of issuance.	License-related: Medium	5
383.71H	Failing to submit medical certification documentation as required.	Medical Certificate	1
383.91(a)	Operating a CMV with improper CDL group	License-related: High	8
383.93(b)(1)	No double/triple trailer endorsement on CDL	License-related: High	8
383.93(b)(2)	No passenger vehicle endorsement on CDL	License-related: High	8
383.93(b)(3)	No tank vehicle endorsement on CDL	License-related: High	8
383.93(b)(4)	No hazardous materials endorsement on CDL	License-related: High	8
383.93(b)(5)	No school bus endorsement on CDL	License-related: High	8
383.93B5LCDL	License (CDL) - Operating a school bus without a school bus endorsement as described in 383.93(b)(5)	License-related: High	8
383.95(a)	Violating airbrake restriction	License-related: High	8
386.72(b)	Failing to comply with Imminent Hazard OOS Order	Fitness/ Jumping OOS	10
390.35B-MED	Operating a CMV while possessing a fraudulent medical certificate	Fraud	10
391.11	Unqualified driver	License-related: High	8
391.11(b)(1)	Interstate driver under 21 years of age	General Driver Qualification	4
391.11(b)(2)	Driver cannot read or speak the English language sufficiently to respond to official inquiries.	General Driver Qualification	4
391.11B2S	Driver must be able to understand highway traffic signs and signals in the English language	General Driver Qualification	4
391.11(b)(4)	Driver lacking physical qualification(s)	Physical	2

391.11(b)(5)	Driver lacking valid license for type vehicle being operated	License-related: High	8
391.11B5-DEN	Driver operating a CMV without proper endorsements or in violation of restrictions.	License-related: High	8
391.11B5-DNL	Driver does not have a valid operator's license for the CMV being operated.	License-related: High	8
391.11(b)(7)	Driver disqualified from operating CMV	License-related: High	8
391.15(a)	Driving a CMV while disqualified	License-related: High	8
391.15A-NSIN	Driving a CMV while disqualified. Suspended for non-safety-related reason and in the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: Medium	5
391.15A-NSOUT	Driving a CMV while disqualified. Suspended for a non-safety-related reason and outside the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: Low	1
391.15A-SIN	Driving a CMV while disqualified. Suspended for safety-related or unknown reason and in the state of driver's license issuance.	License-related: High	8
391.15A-SOUT	Driving a CMV while disqualified. Suspended for a safety-related or unknown reason and outside the driver's license state of issuance.	License-related: Medium	5
391.41(a)	Driver not in possession of medical certificate	Medical Certificate	1
391.41A-F	Operating a property-carrying vehicle without possessing a valid medical certificate.	Medical Certificate	1
391.41A-FPC	Operating a property-carrying vehicle without possessing a valid medical certificate. Previously Cited	Medical Certificate	1
391.41A-P	Operating a passenger-carrying vehicle without possessing a valid medical certificate.	Medical Certificate	1
391.43(h)	Improper medical examiner's certificate form	Medical Certificate	1
391.45(b)	Expired medical examiner's certificate	Medical Certificate	1
391.49(j)	No valid medical waiver in driver's possession	Medical Certificate	1
398.3(b)	Driver not physically qualified	Physical	2
398.3(b)(8)	No doctor's certificate in possession	Medical Certificate	1