EDITORS' INTRODUCTION

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

KEYNOTE ADDRESS
3 The Uses of Literacy in Architecture
   David Lewis

PAPERS AND ABSTRACTS

CROSS-CULTURAL ISSUES
Papers

15 Notes on the Islamic City: Aspects of Physical and Non-Physical Structure
   Nezar Alsayyad

23 Cost of Not Knowing the Changing Priorities of Dwellers in an Old Town
   Nigan Bayazit

31 An Exploratory Study of the Conceptualization of Architectural Tradition of Korea in Terms of the Koreans' Spatial Behavior
   Jaepil Choi

37 The Case of the Middle Eastern Desert City
   Paul Gabriel

43 The Fabrication of a Traditional Architecture: Current Trends on the Cycladic Island of Kythnos
   Christos A. Saccopouls and Kathleen A. Saccopouls

DESIGN RESEARCH METHODS
Papers

47 The Cost of Knowing: A Call for Examining Categories in Environmental Design Research
   Karen A. Franck

55 Effects of Computer Simulated Environmental Variables on Wayfinding Accuracy
   Michael J. O'Neill

57 Scale Models in the POE Process: How They Strengthened the POE's of Two Public Housing Sites
   Robert Selby and Susan Edwards

EDUCATION AND DESIGN PROCESS
Papers

71 The Costs and Benefits of One Architectural Competition
   Richard Hoag and Diane Favro

77 The Shaping of Design Values: Case Studies on the Trade Magazine
   Jack L. Nasar

Abstracts

87 Student Understandings of the Content of Architecture: Things Teachers Should Know
   J. William Carswell and Donna Luckey

87 A Pluralistic Learning Environment
   Robert Hogan, Donna Young, and William Schillig

ENVIRONMENTAL COGNITION
Papers

91 Stress and Properties of the Physical Environment
   Gary W. Evans, Sheldon Cohen, and Penny Brennan

99 The Social Meaning of Civic Space
   Charles T. Goodsell

107 Situational Determinants of Reactions to an Intrusion
   Lois M. Haggard

115 Recovery from Stress During Exposure to Everyday Outdoor Environments
   Roger S. Ulrich and Robert F. Simons

123 Structure and Meaning in the Cinematic Environment
   Allan D. Hallis

Abstracts

133 A Study of Pedestrian Path Choice
   Kunio Funahashi
133 Psychological Response to Environment: Environmental Perception, Cognition, Meaning and Symbolism
   Tommy Garling and Reginald G. Golledge

134 A Feasibility Study on the Placement of Egress Signage
   John P. Keating

134 The Effect of Time Pressure and Emotion (Stress) on the Decision Process of Route Selection During Fire Emergencies
   Filiz Ozel

HOUSING Papers

137 "If I Can't Change My Home, I'll Just Change My Mind": Residential Adaptation Among Female-Headed Families
   Sherry Ahrentzen

145 In Search of Rental Accommodation: Sequential Decision-Making Stages and Housing Attribute Discrimination in Renters' Home Selection
   Stuart C. Aitken

155 Vandalism: The Price of a Praised Paperclip
   Theo J. M. van der Voordt, and Herman B. R. van Hegen

Abstracts

167 Kresge College, UCSC: Factors Related to Continued Residency
   Nubra Floyd

167 The Marketability of High-Rise Integrated Housing
   Marc Fried and Anthony Buono

168 Plot Size and the Determining Factors as Regards the Type of Housing Unit
   Vimolsiddhi Horayangkura

169 Home as the Workplace Within the Setting of the Bed and Breakfast Home
   Karin Tetlow

169 The Double Blindness of Theory and Practice: The Case of the Mobile Home
   Allan D. Wallis

OFFICES Papers

173 The Importance of Office Closure versus Quality in Job Selection
   Franklin D. Becker and Monty L. Lynn

179 The Open Office Revisited
   Henry Sanoff

187 Activity Analysis: A Case Study of a New Trend in Office Planning
   David Tong and Peter Ellis

Abstracts

195 Case Study: Designing for Privacy in an Orthopedic Surgeon's Office in an Contributory Building in an Urban Historic District
   Carla D. Dumesnil

195 Towards a New Office Planning Vocabulary
   Terry Trickett

SPECIAL POPULATIONS Papers

199 Design and Dysfunction: Social Aspects of Housing for the Elderly
   Thomas D. Blank

207 Barrier-Free Design in Housing: The Policy Context and Process
   Peter A Dunn

215 Community Clustered Housing for Older People: A Review of the Literature and Some Design Recommendations
   Gary T. Moore

225 Visual Impairment and Mobility: Some Research and Design Considerations
   Romedi Passini

231 Senior Centers: A Process Description of Literature Evaluation, Walkthrough Post Occupancy Evaluations, A Generic Program and Design for the City of Albuquerque
   Wolfgang F. E. Preiser, and Richard R. Pugh

241 Detectable Tactile Surface Treatments
   Ed Steinfeld, Gary Richmond, and Jon Sanford
Abstracts

249 Residents' Views of the Outdoor Spaces at Village Woods
Dorothy I. Butterfield

249 Establishing a Horticultural Therapy Program and Outdoor Garden at the
Jewish Home of Central New York
Diane McDonough

250 The Challenge of Normalization in the Transformation of Institutional
Settings for the Developmentally Disabled
Michael S. Owen

250 Expectations of and Adaptations to Multi-Living Arrangements by the
Older Adult: A Post-Occupancy Case Study
Margie Sinn and Marge Inman

USER AND COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION
Papers

253 Evaluating the Effectiveness of Main Street Revitalization in Three
Western Towns
Edward A. Cook

259 The Image of Post Office Buildings: First Findings - Focus Group
Min Kantrowitz, Jay Farbstein, and Brian Schermer

267 The Felton Town Plan: A Participatory Village Masterplan
Jeff Oberdorfer

281 The Alternative Aotea Centre Project, Auckland, New Zealand
Anthony Ward and John Hunt

291 Participation Based Pattern Generation for Regional Character Planning
Ron Widmar

Abstracts

301 User-Based Design Principles for Museums: A Case Study
Uriel Cohen and Ruth McMurtry

SYMPOSIUM

304 Building Regulations and Systematic Inquiry (Summary of the Symposium)
Stephen T. Margulis

305 Architecture as an Instrument of Public Health: Mandating Practice
Prior to the Conduct of Systematic Inquiry
John Archea and Bettye Rose Connell

311 The Relationship Between Building Regulations and Building Performance:
Structural Safety, Electrical Safety and Fire Safety
David B. Hattis

Stephen T. Margulis and Fred I. Stahl

323 ANSI A117A.1, A Case Study in the Development of a Research Based
Building Accessibility Standard
Edward Steinfeld

329 Who’s to Know: A Discussion of Four Papers on Using Knowledge in the Regulatory Process

WORKSHOPS

337 Workshop on Modeling Environmental Change: Directions for Theory
Development, Research and Design
Irwin Altman

338 Culture and the Discovery of Environmental Structure: A Workshop on the Teaching of the Cultural Aspects of Environmental Design
Maurice Amiel

339 Teaching Programming, Research and Design: Three Worlds or One?
Kathryn Anthony

340 Post Occupancy Evaluation of the Florida A&M School of Architecture Building
Craig Zimring, Coordinator

341 Greece and Turkey: Comparative Studies in Built Form and Culture II
Georgia Bizios

342 Diversity of People and Places as an Environmental Issue
Maxine Wolfe, Coordinator
343 Sharing Research Concerns About the Design of Group Homes for the Developmentally Disabled
   Dorothy I. Butterfield and Marcie Feuerstein

344 When a Little Knowledge is a Dangerous Thing: Examples From the Design of Buildings for Emergencies
   David Canter and John Archea

345 Judging Our Peers: Dilemmas and Criteria
   Janet R. Carpmann

346 Hospital Research and Design: Reports of Recent Projects
   Janet R. Carpmann and Myron Grant

347 Addressing the "Costs" to Cities Through Urban Environmental Design Administration
   Andrew Euston

348 Building Types: What Are They and Why Do They Matter?
   Karen A Franck

349 Stamping Out Better Cookies: A Case Study of POE's as Part of the Planning-Through-Building Activation
   Process for a Client That Needs Buildings by the Caseload
   Cheryl Fuller and Mark Goldman

350 The Canadian Hospital Design Evaluation Project: A Model for Organizational Change
   Robert Shibley and Gary Winkel, Moderators

351 Impact of a Behaviorally Designed Treatment Environment on an Alcohol and Drug Addicted Population: Ten
   Years at Morris Village
   John A. Ingram

352 Plan and Design of the Built Environment for Optimum Use by the Older Adult
   Marjorie Inman, Moderator

352 Design as Inquiry
   Michael A Jones, Organizer

353 Knowing, Caring, and Acting: The Role of Advocacy in Environmental Research, Design and Planning
   Stephen Marc Klein, Coordinator

354 Design and Democracy: Developing a Critical Framework for Participatory Decision Making
   Stephan Marc Klein

355 Generational Interdependence in the Built and Social Environment
   M. Powell Lawton, Organizer

356 Combining Experience and Empiricism in Teaching about Culture and Place
   Setha Low

356 Homes and Gardens: The Multiple Meanings of Objects and Personalization In and Around the Dwelling
   Clare Cooper Marcus, Chair

357 Success Stories: Researcher-Designer-User Collaboration and the Environments That Resulted
   Clare Cooper Marcus, Chair

357 Applications of Video (VTR) Technology to Environmental Design:
   The Cost of Not Knowing and Not Using
   James D. Mertes

358 Applications of Research to the Design of Alternative Housing for Older People
   Gary T. Moore

359 Advances in Environment-Behavior-Design Theories
   Gary T. Moore and Ervin H. Zube, Organizers

360 Perception of the Changing Rural Landscape
   Sue Weidemann, Coordinator

361 Publishing Environment Behavior Research
   Joseph O'Reilly

362 A Critical Examination of Measures and Concepts Used in the Programming of Adjacency Requirements
   Robert T. Osgood and Stephen T. Margulis

363 Workshop on the Role of the Courts in Determining Responsibility and Costs for Building-Related Accidents
   Jake Pauls

364 Impact Assessment and Design Research Workshop
   Alan L. Porter

365 Residential Satisfaction in Open Choice Situations: Bridging Theory and Practice for Education
   Lou Sauer