

iii FOREWORD

vii EDITORS' INTRODUCTION

xiv ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

- 3 The Coming Renaissance
Huey D. Johnson
- 5 Communication, Participation, and People's
Needs: A New Look at Some Old Subjects
David Stea

PAPERS AND ABSTRACTS

PEOPLE AND THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

Papers

- 15 The Roots of Environmental Concern
Louise Chawla and Roger A. Hart
- 19 The History of the American Environmental
Movement and the Application of Environment-
Behavior Research
Paul D. Cherulnik
- 25 A Normative Measure for Environmental Ethics
Joseph Grange
- 29 The Ecology of Architecture: Applying
Bateson's Model of Ecology to a Theory of
Ecological Architecture
Paul Craig Okamoto
- 35 Reliability and Validity of Visual Assessment
Scales for Scenic Highways
Sara Kocher
- 41 Getting the Scenic Beauty Estimation Method
to a Ratio Scale: A Simple Revision to
Assess Positive and Negative Landscapes
Robert G. Ribe

Abstracts

- 51 The Need for an Eco-Psychology: Recreating
Ecological Balance
Michael R. Edelstein and Deborah Kleese
- 51 Turning Our Scientific Noise into Practical
Language
Edwin P. Willems
- 52 Group Dynamic Methods: Improving the
Integrative Design Process
Terry J. Brown and Kathy L. Wolf
- 52 The Dimensions of Preference for Rural
Landscapes
Paul H. Gobster and Richard E. Chenoweth
- 53 Mystery in the Landscape: A Procedure for
Assessing and Mapping Mystery
James A. Lynch and H. Randy Gimblett

URBAN ENVIRONMENT: POLICY AND DESIGN

Papers

- 57 Community Gardens: Factors That Influence
Participation
Helene Clark and Lynne Manzo

- 63 Creating a Safe Refuge: The Functions of
Nature in the Design of Shelters for Victims
of Domestic Violence
Ben Refuerzo and Stephen Verderber

- 71 A Natural Place to Play: The Use of Refuge
in a Pre-School Play Yard
Mary Ann Kirkby

- 79 Employee Perceptions of Plants in the Office:
A Study of John Deere Co. Headquarters,
Moline, IL
Doria F. Mateja

- 85 From Conservation to Recreation: A Planning
and Research Study Based on a Definition of
Landscape
Irene Cinq-Mars and
Phillippe Poullaouec-Gonidec

- 93 A Situational Research Approach for
Discovering the Meaning of City Image
Fahriye H. Sancar and Hanque Macari

Abstracts

- 101 Attitudes Toward Forest Trail Usage:
Research and Policy Implications
Kelly L. Hazel and Tim P. Mead
- 101 A Modeling Approach for Proactive
Policymaking in Water Resources Management
Stuart D. Wallace and Fahriye H. Sancar
- 102 Public Agencies Join Together in Quieting the
Urban Environment
Arline L. Bronzaft
- 102 A Post Occupancy Evaluation of the Vieux
Carre' Using Visitor Employed Photography to
Examine Differences Between Visitors, Locals
and Those with a Vested Interest
Dorothy Butterfield Jenkins and
Ann Kennedy

CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES

Papers

- 105 Home Gardens: Attachment to the Natural
Environment and the Experience of Time from a
Western and Japanese Perspective
Jonathan D. Sime and Michiharu Kimura
- 113 Housing Adjustment, Satisfaction, and
Quality/Quantity Considerations in Housing:
The Case of Oaxaca de Juarez
Earl W. Morris, Mary Winter and
Arthur D. Murphy

121 Space, Time and Social Context: A Multidimensional Approach to Design: Case Study in Merida, Yucatan, Mexico
Charlene Alyce Browne

129 Sharing the Urban Space of a Third World City: Street Hawking in Nairobi
Reiko Habe

137 Urban Dwellers' Perception and Experience of a South African City Centre: A Qualitative Study
Janet van N. Garbers-Strauss

Abstracts

145 Loving Landscape: An Essay on Life, Art and Nature in Japan
Barbara Sandrisser

146 Attitudes, Beliefs, and Resistance to Moving After a Technological Disaster in Mexico City
Javier Urbina-Soria, Josefa Fregoso and Antonieta Sandoval

146 Motivation to Migrate to and from Mexico City
Serafin Mercado-Domenech, Jacobo Fevreishi and Itele Yelin

HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOOD

Papers

149 Women and Men Working at Home: Environmental Experiences
Nina M. Gottlieb

155 There's No (Work)place Like Home
Sherry Boland Ahrentzen

163 Architectural Symbolism: A Study of House-Style Meanings
Jack L. Nasar

173 A "Sense of Belonging" in the Neighborhood: The Effect of Traffic on Space Appropriation
Celine Pinet

179 Residents' Perceptions of Neighbors in Married Student Housing: An Empirical Test of a Conceptual Model
Yangkyo Chin

Abstracts

189 The Patterning of Urban Adolescents' Place Experiences
Michael K. Conn

189 Venues and Values of Teens
Patsy Eubanks Owens

190 Environmental Stresses Resulting from Crowding in Multi-Family Dwellings
Susan Harshbarger and Marjorie Inman

190 The Residential Street: The Effects of Street Width and Presence of Vehicles on Perception
Janet Rohlf Larson and Brian Orland

191 Neighborhood Preference: Research Dilemmas and Policy Implication of Gender Differences
William Baer, Tridib Banerjee, Moon Hyun Kim and Sharon Lord

191 A Critique of Alexander's Pattern Language
Hui-Min Chen

PERCEPTION AND AFFECT

Papers

195 Ironic Awareness and the Perception of Environmental Change
Allan D. Wallis

203 Affective States in Cognitively-Oriented Person-Environment-Behavior Frameworks
Douglas Amedeo and Ruth Ann York

DESIGN EVALUATION AND GUIDELINES

Papers

215 Factors Affecting Perceptions of Safety in a Campus Environment
Nana L. Kirk

223 Opportunities for Environment and Behavior Research on Falls Among the Elderly
Bettye Rose Connell

231 A Case Study of Wayfinding and Security in a Mexico City Hospital
Patricia Ortega-Andeane and Javier Urbina-Soria

237 The State of Standards: Evaluating Educational Facilities
Harvey Z. Rabinowitz and Gerald D. Weisman

243 The Effects of Exhibit Signage on Visitor Behavior
Jon A. Sanford and Ted Finlay

249 Design Research Programs of the United States Postal Service
Jay Farbstein, Min Kantrowitz, John Hughes-Caley and Brian Schermer

Abstracts

257 The Good Guys Are Winning: Accommodating New Office Technology
Daniel J. Levi, Donna P. Duerk and Charles M. Slem

258 A Behavior Setting Approach to Person-Environment Congruence: Individual Functioning in the Office
Richard I. Weiss

258 Privacy and Crowding for the Design Process
Carla D. Dumesnil

259 Outreach to the Elderly Blind: Activities of Daily Living
Roberta L. Null

SYMPOSIUM

263 Advances in Post-Occupancy Evaluation: Knowledge, Methods and Applications
Wolfgang F.E. Preiser (Introduction)

265 Towards a Performance-Based Conceptual Framework for Systematic POEs
Wolfgang F.E. Preiser

- 273 The Uses and Boundaries of Post Occupancy Evaluation
Harvey Z. Rabinowitz
- 277 Post-Occupancy Evaluation and Implicit Theories of Organizational Decision-Making
Craig M. Zimring
- 281 Advances in POE Methods
Robert B. Bechtel
- 287 Advances in Post-Occupancy Evaluation Applications
Jay Farbstein
- WORKSHOPS
- 295 Do Needs for Access Conflict with Wilderness Preservation? Disabled People and the Natural Environment: Policy Issues and Research Questions
Ruth Hall Lusher
- 295 Places for Environmental Design and Research in the Search for a Sound Ecology
Karen Franck
- 296 The Uses and Implications of Historical Method in Environmental Design Research
Jamie Horwitz and Maxine Wolfe
- 297 Three and More Perspectives on Building Type
Karen A. Franck
- 298 Open Forum on Homelessness
Leanne G. Rivlin
- 299 The Meaning of Home for Women Today
Sherry Ahrentzen and Arza Churchman
- 300 Environmental Psychology and Public Policy: The Focus on Women
Kathleen Christensen
- 301 Women's Voices in Design Research
Karen A. Franck
- 301 Broadening the Feminist Agenda on Women and the Built Environment
Robertta M. Feldman
- 302 Structuring Cultural Meaning in the Built Environment
Ellen J. Pader
- 303 Academic Careers in Environment-Behavior-Design Studies: Prospects and Issues for the Coming Decade
Michael K. Conn
- 304 Education Committee Workshop: Can the Speculative Studio Provide a Theoretical Framework Which will Lead to Co-Existence?
Carole Tiernan and Donna Luckey
- 304 Graduate Studies in Environment and Behavior: A Proposal at the National University of Mexico
Sponsored by the EDRA Education Committee
Carole Tiernan and Javier Urbina-Soria
- 305 Conceptualization, Education and Application: Issues in Interior Design
Robertta K. Mauksch
- 306 Beyond CAD: Computer Based Instruction and Design
Duncan Case
- 307 Computer Simulation Systems for Environmental Design Research
Peter Hecht
- 308 Discussion of the Skills Used in Professional Practice: A Workshop Sponsored by the EDRA Professional Practice Network
Glenn S. Ferguson
- 309 Developing and Comparing POE Strategies for Different Client Needs: A 'Hands On' Working Session
Joan Harvey and Richard Wener
- 310 Liability and Contractual Issues in "Environment and Behavior" Consulting Services
Jay Farbstein
- 311 Developing Environment-Behavior Sensitive Standards for Corrections Architecture
Richard E. Wener
- 312 The UCI Facilities Survey: New Methods for Examining the Links Between Environmental Employee Productivity, and Organizational Effectiveness
Daniel Stokols
- 313 Reconceptualizing the Workplace to Support Emerging Models of Organizational Effectiveness
Jean D. Wineman
- 314 Light and Lighting - Evolutionary, Occupational, and Health Care Aspects
James Watzke
- 315 Environmental Design for People with Dementia: From Research Translation to Design Applications
Gerald Weisman
- 316 Neighborhood Continuity and Change: Theoretical and Applied Developments
Stuart Aitken
- 317 A Follow-Up of Some Applied Environment-Behavior Research Projects Conducted in the Los Angeles Area
Kathryn Anthony
- 318 The Development, Refinement, and Recent Applications of a Theoretical Model of Residential Satisfaction at the University of Illinois Housing Research and Development Program
Kathryn Anthony
- 318 Making It Happen: Participation in the Creation of a Different Kind of Housing
Elizabeth Gonser Bailey
- 319 Retirement Migration: A National Perspective
Ronald G. Phillips
- 319 Research and Design Participation
Mark Francis
- 320 Changes in the Meaning and Uses of Designed Public Space
Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris

- 321 Latin American Urban Perspectives
Geraldo Serra
- 322 "Whose Place Is This Space, Anyhow?":
Esthetic Divergence in Public Places
Michael Brill
- 323 The Genesis of a Research Based Work Setting
for a High Tech/High Stress Environment
Gere Picasso

344 Corner Shelves and Other Ancestral Shrines
Kurt Kaiser

347 SUBJECT INDEX

353 PARTICIPANT INDEX

FIELD WORKSHOPS

- 327 Way Finding in Public Spaces: Case Study
Analysis
Gerald Weisman and Norman Galper
- 328 Field Workshop to Scripps College, Claremont
Kathleen Christensen
- 328 Field Workshop: Co-Existence Through
Sustainability
Donna Luckey
- 329 Field Workshop: Whittier Narrows Earthquake
and Aftermath
John Archea and Kathleen Tierney

POSTERS AND DESIGN PROJECTS

- 333 Computer Analysis of Aesthetic Districts
Thomas C. Greene and Cheryl M. Connelly
- 335 Energy in Physical Planning
Johan Lamm
- 337 Testing the Theory of Restorative
Environments
Terry Hartig, Marlis Mang and
Gary W. Evans
- 338 Preserving the Environment: A Database on
Empirical Studies
Elias Robles
- 338 Rural Young Adult Satisfaction with Drug and
Alcohol Rehabilitation Facilities: Interior
Design Implications
Joy K. Potthoff
- 339 How to Find Your Way and How You Do It: A
Conceptual Approach
Deborah Belcher
- 340 Sustainable Urban Renewal: Urban
Permaculture in Bowden, Brompton and
Ridleyton
Colin Ball, Greg Jervis, Bill Mansell and
Paul Okamoto

FILM AND VIDEO PRESENTATIONS

- 343 User Participation in Housing and
Neighborhood Design After a Natural Disaster:
The Case of the Earthquake in Mexico City
Victor Coreno-Rodriguez
- 343 Landscape Site Analysis
Joseph Rodriguez
- 344 Office Ergonomics
Ian K. Easterbrook
- 344 Choosing Post Office Design Options
Jay Farbstein