

SEC. 8204. PREVENTION OF ILLEGAL LOGGING PRACTICES.

(a) Definitions.--

(1) Plant.--Subsection (f) of section 2 of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3371) is amended to read as follows:

``(f) Plant.--

``(1) In general.--The terms `plant' and `plants' mean any wild member of the plant kingdom, including roots, seeds, parts, or products thereof, and including trees from either natural or planted forest stands.

``(2) Exclusions.--The terms `plant' and `plants' exclude--

``(A) common cultivars, except trees, and common food crops (including roots, seeds, parts, or products thereof);

``(B) a scientific specimen of plant genetic material (including roots, seeds, germplasm, parts, or products thereof) that is to be used only for laboratory or field research; and

``(C) any plant that is to remain planted or to be planted or replanted.

``(3) Exceptions to application of exclusions.--The exclusions made by subparagraphs (B) and (C) of paragraph (2) do not apply if the plant is listed--

``(A) in an appendix to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (27 UST 1087; TIAS 8249);

``(B) as an endangered or threatened species under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.); or

``(C) pursuant to any State law that provides for the conservation of species that are indigenous to the State and are threatened with extinction.''.

(2) Inclusion of secretary of agriculture.--Section 2(h) of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3371(h)) is amended by striking `plants the term means' and inserting `plants, the term also means'.

(3) Taken and taking.--Subsection (j) of section 2 of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3371) is amended to read as follows:

``(j) Taken and Taking.--

``(1) Taken.--The term `taken' means captured, killed, or collected and, with respect to a plant, also means harvested, cut, logged, or removed.

``(2) Taking.--The term `taking' means the act by which fish, wildlife, or plants are taken.''.

(b) Prohibited Acts.--

(1) Offenses other than marking.--Section 3(a) of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3372(a)) is amended--

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following new subparagraph:

``(B) any plant--

``(i) taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State, or any foreign law, that protects plants or that regulates--

``(I) the theft of plants;

``(II) the taking of plants from a park, forest reserve, or other officially protected area;

``(III) the taking of plants from an officially designated area; or

``(IV) the taking of plants without, or contrary to, required authorization;

``(ii) taken, possessed, transported, or sold without the payment of appropriate royalties, taxes, or stumpage fees required for the plant by any law or regulation of any State or any foreign law; or

``(iii) taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any limitation under any law or regulation of any State, or under any foreign law, governing the export or transshipment of plants; or''; and

(B) in paragraph (3), by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following subparagraph:

``(B) to possess any plant--

``(i) taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State, or any foreign law, that protects plants or that regulates--

``(I) the theft of plants;

``(II) the taking of plants from a park, forest reserve, or other officially protected area;

``(III) the taking of plants from an officially designated area; or

``(IV) the taking of plants without, or contrary to, required authorization;

``(ii) taken, possessed, transported, or sold without the payment of appropriate royalties, taxes, or stumpage fees required for the plant by any law or regulation of any State or any foreign law; or

``(iii) taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any limitation under any law or regulation of any State, or under any foreign law, governing the export or transshipment of plants; or''.

(2) Plant declarations.--Section 3 of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3372) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

``(f) Plant Declarations.--

``(1) Import declaration.--Effective 180 days from the date of enactment of this subsection, and except as provided in paragraph (3), it shall be unlawful for any person to import any plant unless the person files upon importation a declaration that contains--

``(A) the scientific name of any plant (including the genus and species of the plant) contained in the importation;

``(B) a description of--

``(i) the value of the importation; and
``(ii) the quantity, including the unit of
measure, of the plant; and

``(C) the name of the country from which the plant
was taken.

``(2) Declaration relating to plant products.--Until the
date on which the Secretary promulgates a regulation under
paragraph (6), a declaration relating to a plant product
shall--

``(A) in the case in which the species of plant
used to produce the plant product that is the subject
of the importation varies, and the species used to
produce the plant product is unknown, contain the name
of each species of plant that may have been used to
produce the plant product;

``(B) in the case in which the species of plant
used to produce the plant product that is the subject
of the importation is commonly taken from more than one
country, and the country from which the plant was taken
and used to produce the plant product is unknown,
contain the name of each country from which the plant
may have been taken; and

``(C) in the case in which a paper or paperboard
plant product includes recycled plant product, contain
the average percent recycled content without regard for
the species or country of origin of the recycled plant
product, in addition to the information for the non-
recycled plant content otherwise required by this
subsection.

``(3) Exclusions.--Paragraphs (1) and (2) shall not apply
to plants used exclusively as packaging material to support,
protect, or carry another item, unless the packaging material
itself is the item being imported.

``(4) Review.--Not later than two years after the date of
enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall review the
implementation of each requirement imposed by paragraphs (1)
and (2) and the effect of the exclusion provided by paragraph
(3). In conducting the review, the Secretary shall provide
public notice and an opportunity for comment.

``(5) Report.--Not later than 180 days after the date on
which the Secretary completes the review under paragraph (4),
the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate committees of
Congress a report containing--

``(A) an evaluation of--

``(i) the effectiveness of each type of
information required under paragraphs (1) and
(2) in assisting enforcement of this section;
and

``(ii) the potential to harmonize each
requirement imposed by paragraphs (1) and (2)
with other applicable import regulations in
existence as of the date of the report;

``(B) recommendations for such legislation as the
Secretary determines to be appropriate to assist in the
identification of plants that are imported into the
United States in violation of this section; and

``(C) an analysis of the effect of subsection (a)

and this subsection on--

``(i) the cost of legal plant imports; and

``(ii) the extent and methodology of
illegal logging practices and trafficking.

``(6) Promulgation of regulations.--Not later than 180 days
after the date on which the Secretary completes the review
under paragraph (4), the Secretary may promulgate regulations--

``(A) to limit the applicability of any requirement
imposed by paragraph (2) to specific plant products;

``(B) to make any other necessary modification to
any requirement imposed by paragraph (2), as determined
by the Secretary based on the review; and

``(C) to limit the scope of the exclusion provided
by paragraph (3), if the limitations in scope are
warranted as a result of the review.''.

(c) Cross-References to New Requirement.--Section 4 of the Lacey
Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3373) is amended--

(1) by striking ``subsections (b) and (d)'' each place it
appears and inserting ``subsections (b), (d), and (f)'';

(2) by striking ``section 3(d)'' each place it appears and
inserting ``subsection (d) or (f) of section 3''; and

(3) in subsection (a)(2), by striking ``subsection 3(b)''
and inserting ``subsection (b) or (f) of section 3, except as
provided in paragraph (1),''.

(d) Civil Forfeitures.--Section 5 of the Lacey Act Amendments of
1981 (16 U.S.C. 3374) is amended by adding at the end the following new
subsection:

``(d) Civil Forfeitures.--Civil forfeitures under this section
shall be governed by the provisions of chapter 46 of title 18, United
States Code.''.

(e) Administration.--Section 7 of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981
(16 U.S.C. 3376) is amended--

(1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking ``section 4 and
section'' and inserting ``sections 3(f), 4, and''; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

``(c) Clarification of Exclusions From Definition of Plant.--The
Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of the Interior, after
consultation with the appropriate agencies, shall jointly promulgate
regulations to define the terms used in section 2(f)(2)(A) for the
purposes of enforcement under this Act.''.

(f) Technical Correction.--Effective as of November 14, 1988, and
as if included therein as enacted, section 102(c) of Public Law 100-653
(102 Stat. 3825) is amended--

(1) by inserting ``of the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981''
after ``Section 4''; and

(2) by striking ``(other than section 3(b))'' and inserting
``(other than subsection 3(b))''.