

	Can Do RAI Guidelines
Single room isolation	<p>The following must be met:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The resident has <b>active</b> infection with highly transmissible or epidemiologically significant pathogens that have been acquired by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical contact</li> <li>Airborne</li> <li>Droplet transmission</li> </ul> </li> <li>Is symptomatic and/or a positive test, and are in the <b>contagious stage</b></li> <li>Precautions are <b>over and above</b> standard precautions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Transmission-based precautions (contact, droplet, and/or airborne)</li> </ul> </li> <li>The resident is in a room alone because of active infection and <b>cannot</b> have a roommate. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The resident must be in the room alone and not cohort with a roommate</li> <li>Regardless of whether the roommate has a similar active infection that requires isolation</li> </ul> </li> <li>The resident must <b>remain</b> in his/her room. This requires that all services be brought to the resident (e.g. rehabilitation, activities, dining, etc.).</li> <li>Transporting a resident who meets the criteria for single room isolation to another healthcare setting to receive medically needed services (e.g. dialysis, chemotherapy, blood transfusions, etc.) - the facility does not or cannot provide, you <b>may still code O0100M</b> for single room isolation since it is still being maintained while the resident is in the facility. (Follow CDC guidelines for transport of patients with communicable disease)</li> </ol> <p>If all of the above were met code O0100M when provided within the <b>14 day look back</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>While a resident <b>or</b> while not a resident</li> <li>Regardless of the number of days isolation occurred</li> </ul> <p>Physician orders should support care delivery in an isolation room</p> <p>*Care plan mindfully given the psychosocial implication of this restriction</p>
Example conditions	<p><b>MRSA</b> - Methicillin/oxacillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus  <b>VRE</b> - Vancomycin-resistant enterococci  <b>ESBLs</b> - Extended-spectrum beta-lactamases (which are resistant to cephalosporins and monobactams)  <b>PRSP</b> - Penicillin-resistant Streptococcus pneumoniae  <b>(MDR) TB</b> - Multi-drug resistant Tuberculosis</p>
	Can NOT Do RAI Guidelines
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not code this item if the precautions are standard precautions, which apply to everyone.</li> <li>Standard precautions include hand hygiene compliance, glove use, and additionally may include masks, eye protection, and gowns.</li> <li>Examples of when the isolation criterion <b>would not apply</b> include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Urinary tract infections</li> <li>Encapsulated pneumonia</li> <li>Wound infections</li> </ul> </li> <li>Do not code this item if the resident only has a history of infectious disease e.g., s/p MRSA or s/p C-Diff - no active symptoms</li> </ul>

