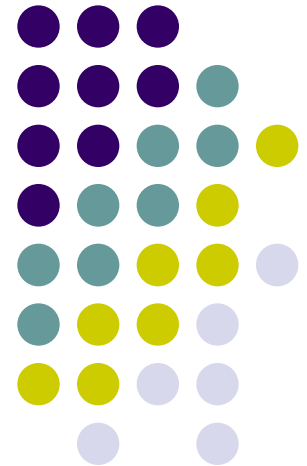
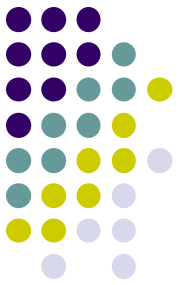


Library of Congress Classification

Linda H. West
Northeastern State University
March 30, 2012
OLA Annual Conference

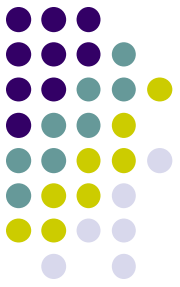




What's New?

- Library of Congress Classification is known for its slow changes
- JZ-KZ first proposed in 1991 now being implemented – replacing JX: International Law (1910)
- Leave it up to libraries to change or not

Library of Congress Vs. Dewey Decimal



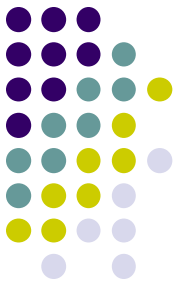
- **Library of Congress Classification**

- Letters and numbers
- Enumerative
- Based on books in collection
- Used by academic libraries
- American centered

- **Dewey Decimal Classification**

- Numbers with decimal additions
- Infinitely hierarchical
- Universe of knowledge
- Used by public and school libraries
- Changes periodically

Library of Congress Vs. Dewey Decimal



- LC

Dewey

- Letters and numbers

QA → Class

76 → Class

.H44 → Book (sometimes Class)

1977 → Book

Library of Congress Vs. Dewey Decimal



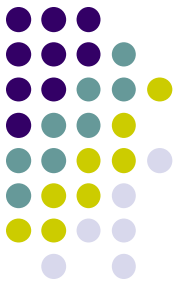
- LC
 - Enumerative
- Dewey

You look up a number and use it. You can add numbers from tables, but they are just short cuts. A number must exist to use it.

Not much in common between subject areas.

There are no mnemonic features.

Library of Congress Vs. Dewey Decimal



- LC Dewey
 - Used by academic libraries

Many academic libraries use LC. The complete numbers with cutters are supplied by LC and other libraries on OCLC, etc.

Library of Congress Vs. Dewey Decimal

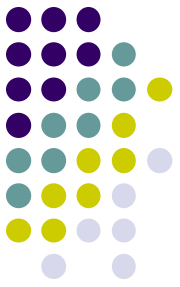


- LC
 - American centered
- Dewey

Based on the collection of LC. There are two sections for American history E and F. Only one for the rest of the world D.

In religion and literature, more room is given to US, English subjects.

Are Libraries switching from DDC to LCC?



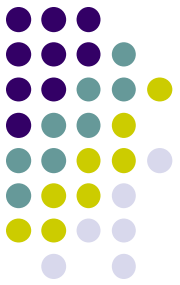
- 2002 Southern Illinois University
- 2003 University of Washington Science
- 2004-2009 Duke University (2.3 million vols.)
- 2006 New York Public Library Reference Area
- 2007 Carnegie Mellon University
- 2009 University of Tasmania
- 2009 Purdue (new materials only)
- 2010 University of Illinois – Lang & Lit



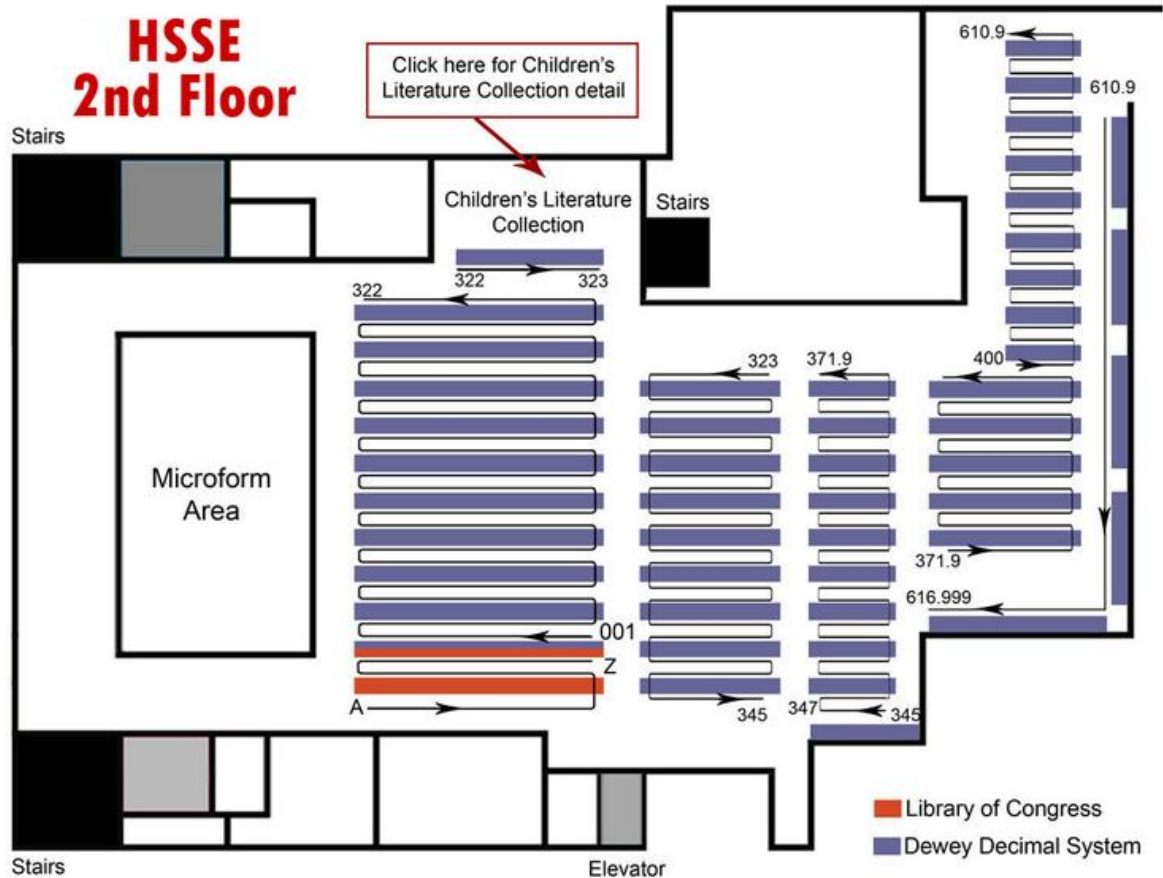
What they are saying:

- Numbers are shorter and the label can be attached to the spine
- LCC is more specific for obscure topics
- Will allow Purdue Libraries to streamline workflow for quicker receipt, processing and shelving, which will free up staff...
- According to a 2010 report, libraries reported that the switch resulted in faster and cheaper cataloging
- Because of the way it is structured, LC more easily accommodates scientific and scholarly titles and is more flexible in the inclusion of new subjects

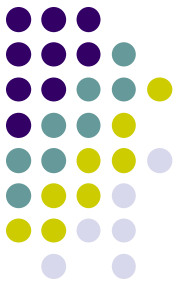
How Does it Look?



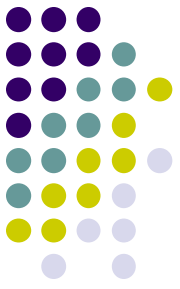
Purdue University Undergraduate Library



History of Library of Congress Classification (LCC)



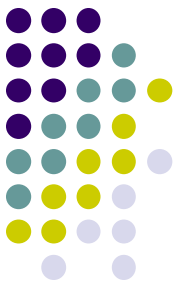
- In 1815, Thomas Jefferson sold his 7,000 volume collection to Congress for almost \$25,000 dollars. It came with its own classification system.
- In 1897 the LC decided a new classification scheme was needed.
- In 1899 Dr. Herbert Putnam and his Chief Cataloger, Charles Martel, outlined the new system. Most volumes appeared between 1899 and 1940.

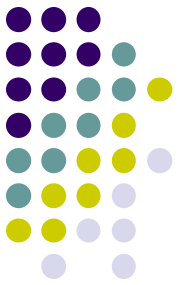


Basics of LCC

- 21 basic classes using 21 letters of the alphabet
 - Not used: **IOWXY**
- 41 volumes of schedules
- Updated irregularly
 - More frequent now that they are all computer composed

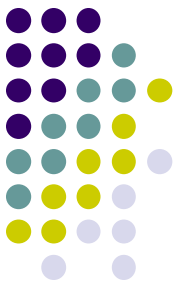
LCC Schedules old and new





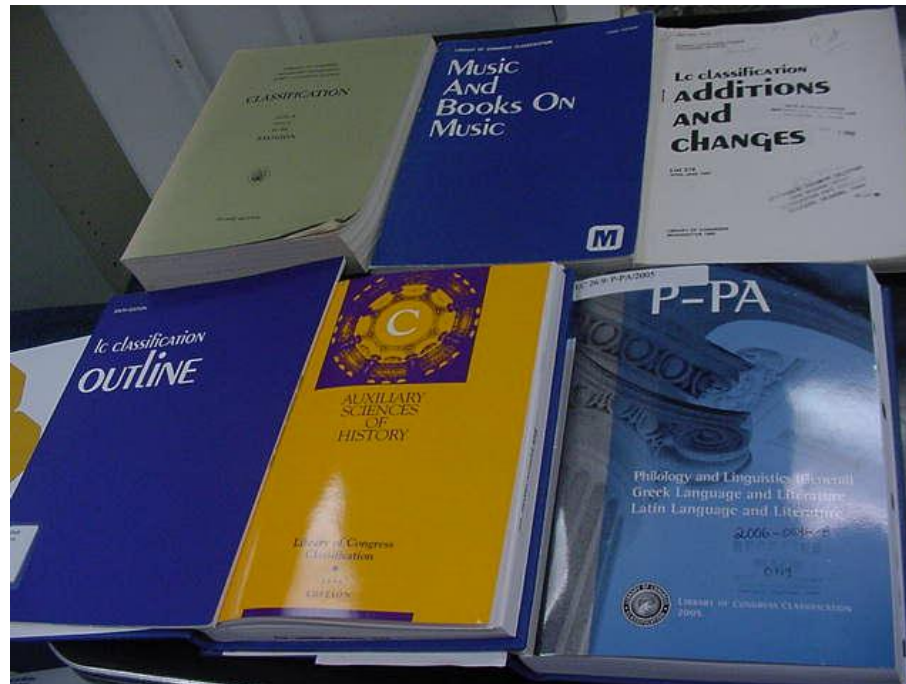
Interesting aspects

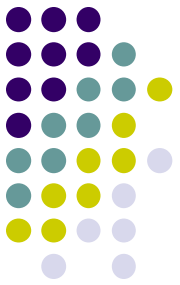
- Each volume was written by a different group of individuals, now a team
- Each volume has an index
- There is no overall index
- Basic notation is the same between schedules, but tables and other devices may vary (learning to use each subject takes time)



Revisions

- Buying Schedules from LC
 - 41 volumes = \$1,540
 - Annual # of volumes updated – 6 or more @ \$50 each





Classification Web

- Classification Web from LC
 - \$325 one user
 - \$525 1-4 users

The screenshot shows the 'CLASSIFICATION WEB' interface from the Library of Congress. The header includes the Library of Congress logo and the text 'LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION WEB'. Below the header, it states 'World Wide Web access to Library of Congress Classification and Library of Congress Subject Headings'. There are three main buttons: 'How to Subscribe', 'Log On', and 'Quick Start Tutorial'. Below these are links for 'Legal Notices', 'Contacts', and 'CDS Home Page'. At the bottom, it mentions 'Available from the Cataloging Distribution Service, Library of Congress Bibliographic Products and Services'.

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

CLASSIFICATION WEB

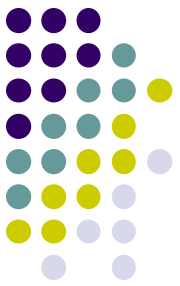
World Wide Web access to Library of Congress
Classification and Library of Congress Subject Headings

[How to Subscribe](#) [Log On](#) [Quick Start Tutorial](#)

[Legal Notices](#) [Contacts](#) [CDS Home Page](#)

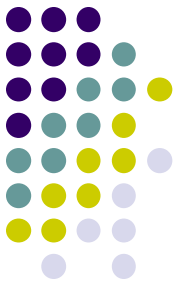
Available from the [Cataloging Distribution Service](#), Library of Congress
Bibliographic Products and Services

Outline of the Classes



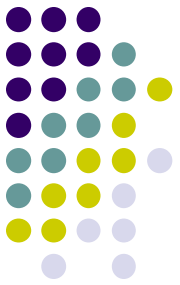
General Categories: Library of Congress (LC) Classification Scheme

A	General works	H	Social Sciences	R	Medicine
B	Philosophy-Psychology-Religion	J	Political Science	S	Agriculture
C	History (Civilization)	K	Law	T	Technology
D	History: General & Europe	L	Education	U	Military Science
DS	Asia	M	Music	V	Naval Science
E	American History	N	Fine Arts	Z	Bibliography-Library Science
F	Latin American History	P	Language & Literature		
G	Geography-Anthropology-Recreation	Q	Science		



Notation

- First Line
 - One to Three letters
 - **K KF KFO**
- Second Line
 - Numbers 1-9999, may add decimals
 - **K 1 KF 535 KFO 1271.5**
- Third Line – Cutter for book or additional subject .U6 .O5 .C56
- Fourth Line – Cutter, date or other information A75 B65 2007 Vol. 1



Examples

- There are different ways to write the numbers
 - These are local decisions

QA

372

.R812

1976

QA372

.R812

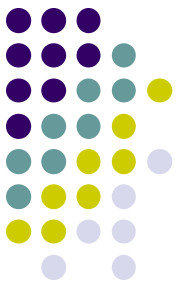
1976

QA372

.R812B2

1986

QA372.R812 1976

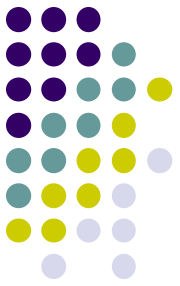


General Organization

QA71-QA90	Instruments and machines
QA75-QA76.95	Calculating machines
QA76	Electronic computers. Computer Science
QA76.27	Study and Teaching
QA76.33	Computer Camps
QA76.38	Hybrid Computers
QA76.4	Analog Computers
QA76.5	Digital Computers

LCC uses indentation to show relationships and hierarchy. Sometimes the numbers do not show this.

Similarities



- Most Schedules have some similarities, called Martel's seven points
 - General Form divisions (Periodicals, Directories, Congresses)
 - Theory. Philosophy
 - History Biography
 - Treatises. General works
 - Law. Regulation. State relations (replaced by K)
 - Study and teaching. Research. Textbooks
 - Subjects and subdivisions of subjects (A-Z)



QE

GEOLOGY

QE

Geology

For economic geology and mineral resources see TN1+

Cf. QB603.G46 Planetary geology

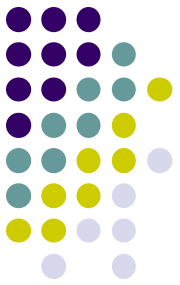
Cf. QH343.4 Geobiology

Cf. TA703+ Engineering geology

Cf. UG465+ Military geology

- 1 Periodicals, societies, congresses, serial publications
- 3 Collected works (nonserial)
- 4 Voyages and expeditions
- 5 Dictionaries and encyclopedias
- 6 Philosophy
- 7 Nomenclature, terminology, notation, abbreviations
- History
 - 11 General works
 - 13.A-Z By region or country, A-Z
- Biography
 - 21 Collective
 - 22.A-Z Individual, A-Z
 - e.g.
 - 22.D25 Dana, James Dwight
 - 22.L8 Lyell, Charles
 - 22.S77 Steno, Nicolaus
- 23 Directories
- 25 Early works through 1800
- General works, treatises, and advanced textbooks
 - 26 1801-1969
 - 26.2 1970-2000
 - 26.3 2001-
- Elementary textbooks
 - 28 General
 - 28.2 Physical geology
 - 28.3 Historical geology
- 29 Juvenile works
- 31 Popular works
- 33 Special aspects of the subject as a whole
- 33.2.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
 - 33.2.A3 Aerial photography in geology
 - 33.2.A7 Artificial satellites in geology

QE

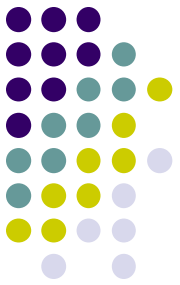


General Steps to Follow

- Decide on a broad topic
- Use the index
- Find a number
- Read the directions
- Cutter the book

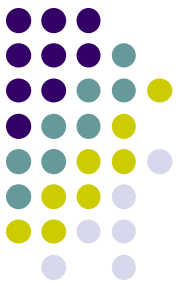
Can be simple unless you need a table or other device

LC Cutter Table



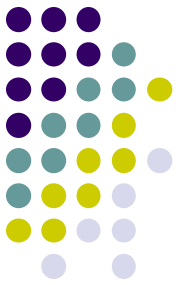
Generally Cutter numbers do not end with the numeral 1 or 0.

1. After initial vowel								
for the second letter:	b	d	l-m	n	p	r	s-t	u-y
use number:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. After initial letter S								
for the second letter:	a	ch	e	h-i	m-p	t	u	w-z
use number:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3. After initial letters Qu								
for the second letter:	a	e	i	o	r	t	y	
use number:	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
For initial letters Qa-Qt, use 2-29								
4. After other initial consonants								
for the second letter:	a	e	i	o	r	u	y	
use number:	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
5. For expansion								
for the second letter:	a-d	e-h	i-l	m-o	p-s	t-v	w-z	
use number:	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	



Dates in call numbers

- Dates are added to all call numbers (since 1980's)
- Special dates uses:
 - Conferences
 - Official reports have date and a letter for each
 - 1960b 1960c 1960d 1960e 1960f
 - More than one edition in one year 1900a 1900b
 - Facsimiles 1900a
 - Unknown date 1900z



Tables

- Tables can be the same between schedules or specifically for one schedule
- Countries
- States
- Cities
- Authors
- Translations



Australia	A8
Belgium	B4
Brazil	B6
Canada	C2
China	C6
Cuba	C9
Denmark	D4
East Asia	E18
Europe	E85
France	F8
Germany	G3
Great Britain	G7
Hungary	H9
Italy	I8
Japan	J3
Korea	K6
Latin America	L29
Mexico	M6
North America	N7
Pacific Area	P16
Poland	P7
Russia	R8
Saudi Arabia	S33
Spain	S7
United States	U6
Vietnam	V5

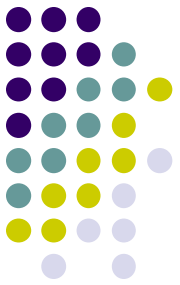
United States:

Alabama	A2	Nebraska	N2
Alaska	A4	Nevada	N3
Arizona	A6	New Hampshire	N4
Arkansas	A8	New Jersey	N5
California	C2	New Mexico	N6
Colorado	C6	New York	N7
Connecticut	C8	North Carolina	N8
Delaware	D3	North Dakota	N9
District of Columbia <i>see</i> Washington (D.C.)		Ohio	O3
Florida	F6	Oklahoma	O5
Georgia	G4	Oregon	O7
Hawaii	H3	Pennsylvania	P4
Idaho	I2	Rhode Island	R4
Illinois	I3	South Carolina	S6
Indiana	I6	South Dakota	S8
Iowa	I8	Tennessee	T2
Kansas	K2	Texas	T4
Kentucky	K4	Utah	U8
Louisiana	L8	Vermont	V5
Maine	M2	Virginia	V8
Maryland	M3	Washington (D.C.)	W18
Massachusetts	M4	Washington (State)	W2
Michigan	M5	West Virginia	W4
Minnesota	M6	Wisconsin	W6
Mississippi	M7	Wyoming	W8
Missouri	M8		
Montana	M9		



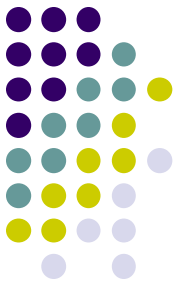
Using the Cutter table

- Martel .M37
- Schultz .S38
- Even .E94



Cutters found for Brahms in M

- .B813
- .B73
- .B8
- .B63
- .B7
- .B72
- .B82
- .B838
- .B62
- .B78
- .B83
- .B81

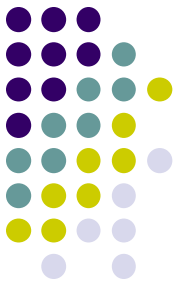


Practice Exercises

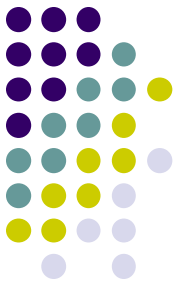
- Use the Cutter Table

1. Chris Stringer	
2. Jacquelin Gorman	
3. Joel Millman	
4. Pauline Maier	
5. Roger Lane	
6. John R. Horner	
7. Aaron Latham	
8. Elain DePrince	
9. Sylvia Morris	
10. Philip Van munching	

Answers

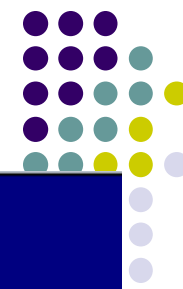


1. Chris Stringer	.S77
2. Jacquelin Gorman	.G67
3. Joel Millman	.M55
4. Pauline Maier	.M35
5. Roger Lane	.L36
6. John R. Horner	.H67
7. Aaron Latham	.L38
8. Elain DePrince	.D47
9. Sylvia Morris	.M67
10. Philip Van munching	.V36



Literature

- Authors with more than 1 number
 - Authors with one number
 - Authors with Cutter numbers
-
- Note: Literature is arranged by country and then time period. Different types of literature file together, helping to keep authors' works together.



Refresh Menu Search Schedules Logout Close Help

Table ID and LC Class # p-pz40 Go



Table for authors (1 Cutter no.) [\[H R N\]](#)

Collected works [\[H R N\]](#)

Including collected works in specific genres

P-PZ40 .x date
(P-PZ40 .xA11-.xA13)

By date [\[H R N\]](#)

By editor [\[H R N\]](#)

Subarrangement by editor has been discontinued by the Library of Congress. Beginning in 2005, all collected works are subarranged by date

(P-PZ40 .xA14-.xA19)

Collected prose, poetry, plays, etc. [\[H R N\]](#)

For collected genres see .x date

Translations (Collected or selected) [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA199

Modern versions of early authors in the same language. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA1995

Polyglot. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA2

English. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA3

French. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA4

German. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA5-.xA59

Other. By language (alphabetically) and date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA6

Selected works. Selections. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xA61-.xZ458

Separate works. By title [\[H R N\]](#)

Biography and criticism [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xZ4581-.xZ4589

Periodicals. Societies. Serials [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xZ459

Dictionaries, indexes, etc. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xZ46

Autobiography, journals, memoirs. By date [\[H R N\]](#)

P-PZ40 .xZ48

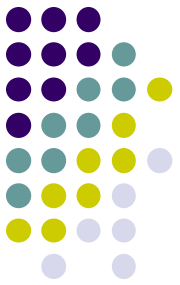
Letters (Collections). By date [\[H R N\]](#)

Including collections of letters to and from particular individuals

P-PZ40 .xZ5-.xZ999

General works [\[H R N\]](#)

Translation cutter table

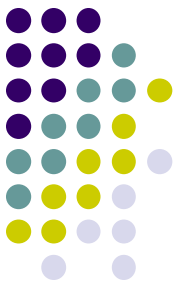


Translation Table

.x	Original work
.x12	Polyglot*
.x13	English translation
.x14	French translation
.x15	German translation
.x16	Italian translation
.x17	Russian translation
.x18	Spanish translation

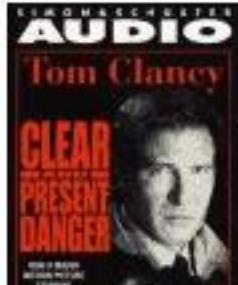
** The Cutter for **polyglot** is assigned when a work is written in several languages.*

Using the table




4 [Clear And Present Danger](#)
Clancy, Tom, 1947-
New York, N.Y. : Simon & Schuster
Audioworks, c1989.

Save to List ✓




Request

c1989 

Additional Resources

Refresh Menu Search Tables Logout Close Help

LC Class # Go 

[American literature--Individual authors--1961-2000](#)

1961-2000 [\[H R B L D S N\]](#)
Subarrange individual authors by Table [P-PZ40](#) unless otherwise specified
Including usually authors beginning to publish about 1950, flourishing after 1960

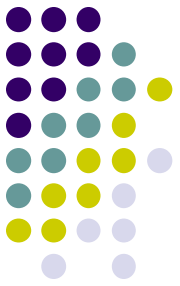
For works of fiction cataloged before July 1, 1980, except limited editions and works in the Rare Book Collections see [PZ4](#) [\[H R\]](#)

PS3551.A-Z A [\[H R B L D S N\]](#)
The author number is determined by the second letter of the name

PS3552.A-Z B [\[H R B L D S N\]](#)
The author number is determined by the second letter of the name

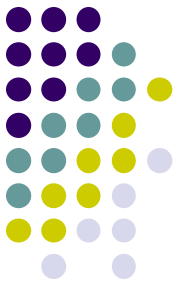
PS3553.A-Z C [\[H R B L D S N\]](#)
The author number is determined by the second letter of the name

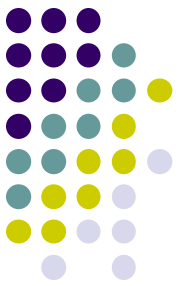
The Answer



The Answer

- PS 3553 .L245 C53 1989





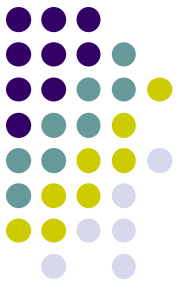
Reserved Cutters

- Cutters reserved for subjects, etc. in the schedules
 - History of agriculture in Colorado
 - SB85 .C6

LC Class #

[Plant culture](#)--[History and conditions](#)--[By region or country](#)--[United States](#)--By region or state, A-Z

	By region or country [H R B L D S N]
	United States [H R B L D S N]
SB83	General works [H R B L D S N]
SB85.A-Z	By region or state, A-Z [H R B L D S N] Subarrange each state by Table S3a
SB87.A-Z	Other regions or countries, A-Z [H R B L D S N] Subarrange each country by Table S3a



Countries with numbers/cutters

AM MUSEUMS. COLLECTORS AND COLLECTING AM

Description and History of museums

10-100

By country

Under each country (Three number):

- (1) General works
- (2) States, provinces, etc., A-Z
- (3) Cities, towns, etc., A-Z

Under each country (Two numbers):

- (1) .A1A-Z Periodicals, Societies
.A2A-Z General works
.A3-Z Provinces, etc., A-Z

(2) Cities, towns, etc.

Under each country (One number)

- .A2A-Z General works
- .A3A-Z States, provinces, etc., A-Z
- .A4-Z Cities, towns, etc., A-Z

Under each country (Cutter number)

- .x General works
- .x2 States, provinces, etc., A-Z
- .x2 Cities, towns, etc., A-Z

10

America

11-13

United States

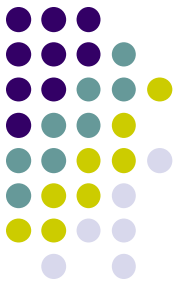
21-22

British America. Canada

23-24

Mexico

X (What does it mean?)



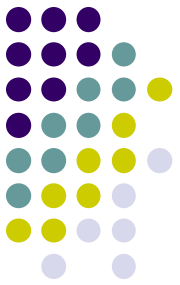
Biography Table

.x	Cutter for biographee
.x A2	Collected works by date
.xA25	Selected works. Selections. By date. Including quotations
.x A3	Autobiography, diaries, etc. By date
.xA4	Letters. By date
.x A5	Speeches, essays, and lectures. By date. Including interviews
.x A68-Z	Including biography, interviews, and criticism. By main entry. Including criticism of selected works, autobiography, quotations, letters, speeches, interviews, etc.

"Biography and criticism in the Biography Table are limited to the range .xA6-Z. If the main entry of a biographical or critical work begins with A and the work is classed in a biography class, do not Cutter lower than A6. The suggested Cutter numbers for entries beginning with A are:

Aa-Af	A6-699
Ag-AI	A7-799
Am-Ar	A8-899
As-Az	A9-9999

Note: The Translation Table can be applied to the .xA6-Z of the Biography Table. **Do not use the Translation Table with the .xA2-.xA5 area of the Biography Table."**



Biography examples

E King, Martin Luther
185.97
.K5

.xA2 Collected works. By date.

E
185.97
.K5
A2
1967

Successive cutters



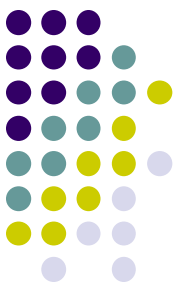
LC Class #

Go



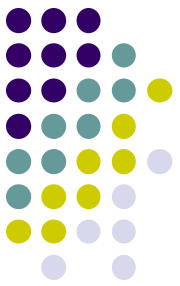
[Public aspects of medicine](#)--[Medical centers. Hospitals. Dispensaries. Clinics](#)--[By region or country](#)--America

RA980	America [H R B L D S N]
	United States [H R B L D S N]
RA981.A2	General works [H R B L D S N]
	Government hospitals [H R B L D S N]
RA981.A3	General works [H R B L D S N]
RA981.A35	Indian hospitals [H R B L D S N]
RA981.A4	Public Health Service hospitals [H R B L D S N]
	Military hospitals see UH473-475 [H R]
	Naval hospitals see VG410-450 [H R]
RA981.A45	African American hospitals [H R B L D S N]
RA981.A5-Z	By region or state, A-Z [H R B L D S N]
RA982.A-Z	By city, A-Z [H R B L D S N]
	Under each:
	.x General works
	.x2A-.x2Z Special institutions. By name, A-Z
RA983.A-Z	Canada [H R B L D S N]
RA983.A1	General works [H R B L D S N]



Hospitals in cities example

3	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.B7 V63 : Vogel, Morris J.; The invention of the modern hospital, Boston, 1870-1930 / Morris J. Vogel.	c1980	1
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.B75 H36 1995 : Hanover, Ken.; The Bryn Mawr Hospital : service to the community / Ken Hanover.	1995	1
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.C62 U559 2001 : Walters, Farah M.; University Hospitals Health System, University Hospitals of Cleveland : advanced care, advanced caring / Farah M. Walters.	c2001	1
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.D32 P47 2006 : Perez, Frank J.; Kettering Medical Center Network : improving the quality of life in the communities we serve / Frank J. Perez.	2006	1
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.H6 A7 : M.D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute.; General report of the University of Texas System Cancer Center M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute to the chancellor and Board of Regents of the University of Texas System.		1
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.H6 B4 : De Hartog, Jan,; The hospital.	1964	1
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.I42 I53 1993 : Daly, Walter J.; Indiana University Medical Center, 1903-1993 / Walter J. Daly.	1993	1
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	RA982.I42 S8333 1988 : Farris, Bain J.; St. Vincent Hospital and Health Care Center, Inc. : past, present and future / Bain J. Farris.	1988	1
		RA982.I4 B7 1987 : Edwards, Eugene G.; Bryan Memorial	c1987	

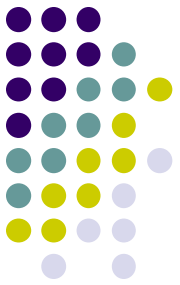


Library of Congress shelf list

- Kettering Medical Center uses the cutter
 - K47
 - K472 and K475 have a number for the author

	Call No.	Author (from old catalog)	Title (from old catalog)	Year
<input type="checkbox"/> [22]	RA982.D32 K472 2005	Lee, Harold L.	Defining decade : Kettering Medical Center Network / Harold L. Lee with Ann E. Biswas.	2005
<input type="checkbox"/> [23]	RA982.D32 K472 2005	Lee, Harold L.	Defining decade : Kettering Medical Center Network / Harold L. Lee with Ann E. Biswas.	2005
<input type="checkbox"/> [24]	RA982.D32 K475	Nelson, George B., 1905-	Building the tradition of caring / George B. Nelson, Robert L. Willett, Winton Beaven.	1981
<input type="checkbox"/> [25]	RA982.D32 M533 1990	Bernstein, Mark, 1950 Jan. 30-	Miami Valley Hospital : a centennial history / Mark Bernstein.	1990

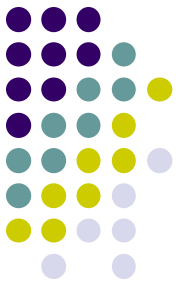
Numbers in parenthesis



These indicate numbers not used or no longer used.

HJ	PUBLIC FINANCE	HJ
	Revenue. Taxation. Internal revenue	
	Tax exemption -- Continued	
2337.A-Z	By region or country, A-Z	
2338	Taxation of government property	
	Cf. K4482 Law	
(2341-2343)	Double taxation	
	see K4471+	
(2347)	Taxation of aliens, nonresidents	
	see K4535	
(2348.5)	Tax evasion	
	see K4486 Law; HV6341+ Criminology	
(2350)	Administrative fees	
	see HJ5309+	
2351	Inflation and taxation	
2351.4	Tax revenue estimating	
2351.7	Taxation in developing countries	
2351.8	Tax returns preparation industry. Tax services industry	
	Cf. K4464+ Tax planning	
	Single tax see HD1311+	
	By region or country	
	For serials, see HJ10.3+	
	United States	
	Cf. KF6251+ Law	
	Collected under	

ZA – a new subject area



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LC Class # Go [Left Arrow] [Up Arrow] [Down Arrow] [Right Arrow] [Enter]

Information resources (General) [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

Class here works on sources of information in general, not limited to a specific topic, format, medium, or provide well as general works on how to find information

For works limited to information on a specific subject, see the subject

For technical works on online data processing see [QA76.55-.57](#) [[H](#) [R](#)]

For works on information science as a discipline see [Z664.2-718.85](#) [[H](#) [R](#)]

For works limited to a specific format or medium see [ZA4050-4775](#) [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [HC79.I55](#) Information economy [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [Q350-390](#) Information theory [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [T58.5-.64](#) Information technology [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [Z667-667.5](#) Information storage and retrieval systems [[H](#) [R](#)]

[ZA3038](#) Bibliography [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3040](#) Periodicals. Societies. Serials [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3045](#) Congresses [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3050](#) Directories. Catalogs. Lists of information sources [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3060](#) General works [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3070](#) Juvenile works [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3072.A-Z](#) By region or country, A-Z [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

Research. Seeking and finding information [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

Including information behavior and information literacy

[ZA3075](#) General works [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

[ZA3080](#) Juvenile works [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

Information services. Information centers [[H](#) [R](#) [B](#) [L](#) [D](#) [S](#) [N](#)]

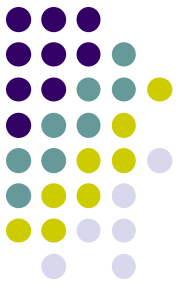
Including documentation centers, data libraries, bibliographical centers, etc.

Cf. [AG500-551](#) Clipping bureaus [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [HD9999.I49-.I494](#) Information services industry [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [Z662-1000.5](#) Libraries [[H](#) [R](#)]

Cf. [Z695.93-.94](#) Abstracting and indexing services [[H](#) [R](#)]



Resources

- Library of Congress Classification
 - <http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/>
- Classification Web
 - <http://classificationweb.net/>
- Weekly Lists
 - <http://classificationweb.net/approved/>