The Employer reserves the right to add, alter, amend, modify, substitute or withdraw any proposals during these negotiations.

**Article # - Management Rights**

Except as may be limited by an express provision of this Agreement, and applicable federal law, all rights to manage the facilities and direct employees are vested exclusively in the Employer. This Article is to be interpreted broadly and is intended as a clear and unmistakable waiver of the subject matters identified. The management rights as to which the Employer may so act include, but are not limited to: determining its services, methods for delivering services and operations; the right to discontinue or transfer processes, services or operations; to see or lease the business free of the liabilities of this Agreement; to introduce new or different methods, processes, procedures, technological changes, equipment or facilities; to automate job functions or duties, and/or to determine, or redetermine, the methods, processes, equipment, and materials to be employed; to subcontract work; to hire or contract for temporary employees to perform work, to establish or continue policies, practices, or procedures; to establish, modify and enforce reasonable rules and regulations on any matter whatsoever, including, but not limited to, employee conduct, discipline, and safety policies and procedures, as well as work activities, and to amend and revise current policies, rules and regulations without first having to bargain with the Union to impasse or agreement; to select and to determine the number and types of employees required; to determine or redetermine the number and kinds of classifications required; to assign work covered by this Agreement in accordance with the requirements determined by management; to establish and change work schedules, shifts, locations, duties and assignments; to transfer, promote or demote employees, or to lay off, terminate or otherwise relieve employees from duty; to establish wage rates for new or changed classifications or positions; to establish work or performance standards; to shut down for any reason necessary; to suspend, discharge, or otherwise discipline employees for nondiscriminatory, legitimate reasons; to fix standards of quality and quantity for work to be done; to determine job content; to discontinue and modify past practices of any nature; to alter, rearrange, combine and/or eliminate jobs, positions, job classifications or descriptions and to take whatever action is necessary to carry out any functions of the Employer in order to promote efficiency, order and productivity. All matters not covered by the language of this Agreement shall be administered by the Employer on a unilateral basis in accordance with such policies and procedures as it from time to time shall determine.