5. PALLETS

For SAFETY and efficiency, our pallet standards are quite high, structurally and aesthetically. Goods remain on their delivery pallets throughout Costco to optimize overall cost, product damage, and efficiency. Overstock is stored on delivery pallets, in open-span (no deck) pallet racking above selling stock. At Costco Wkses/stores, goods are displayed on their delivery pallets.

We encourage our suppliers to use the lightest weight, most durable pallets in the marketplace.

5.1 iGPS, PECO, or CHEP US BLOCK PALLETs ARE REQUIRED THROUGHOUT NORTH AMERICA.

a Over-land shipments must arrive palletized. This includes many imports – see 5.3.
b Applies to all deliveries and locations – including Business Centers, E-commerce, and production and packaging sites.
c Only when iGPS, PECO, and CHEP cannot be used may Costco approve alternate pallets – see 5.2.
d We do not accept GMA #1/Grade A stringers, CHEP stringers, CHEP Europe, or corrugated/paperboard pallets.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Within CANADA</th>
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<td>CHEP block pallets</td>
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<td>Within USA</td>
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<td>CHEP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Within Mexico</td>
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<td>CHEP</td>
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BORDER Crossing: CANADA-USA

Chep & PECO require heat-treatment at Mexico-USA border

BORDER Crossing: MEXICO-USA

5.2 PURPOSE-BUILT (WHITE/BLOND/BROWN) PALLETS

5.2.1 Must be approved in advance. Approval involves a quality-assurance process.

5.2.2 Reasons Costco approves Purpose-Built pallets:

a Oversized goods.
b Display fixtures or bracing are secured to pallets with bolts, screws, or nails.
c The pallet itself is included in the sale to our Member.
d iGPS, PECO, and CHEP cannot supply pallets.

To minimize cost, we require iGPS, PECO, or CHEP whenever they can be used. (This includes HT/heat-treated pallets.)

5.2.3 For safety in our facilities pallets must be solid wood, and compliant with our comprehensive technical specifications.

a Pallet providers must use PDS™ software. Providers can download our specs from the software licensor’s website.
b Our specs explain the report pallet providers must furnish; suppliers email reports to packaging@costco.com.

c Approvals are effective for one year. (A new approval must be processed to continue using Purpose-Built pallets.)

d We do not participate in pallet exchange. We do not return pallets to suppliers/shippers.

5.2.4 For more information, or to submit a pallet for approval, email packaging@costco.com.
5.3 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

5.3.1 Shipments between Canada and USA
   a Must deliver on iGPS, PECO, or CHEP US pallets (unless we pre-approved Purpose-Built pallets – see 5.2).
   b (HT/heat-treatment is not required at border-entry, in either direction.)

5.3.2 Goods destined to cross the Mexico-USA border
   a Must deliver on iGPS, CHEP-US-HT, or CHEP US-HT pallets (unless we pre-approved Purpose-Built pallets – see 5.2).
      – Includes goods destined to Mexico but delivered to USA Costco sites (Laredo or Mira Loma).
      – (HT/heat-treatment is required at border-entry, in either direction.)

5.3.3 Overseas imports to North America
   a If a NON-Costco facility unloads the containers:
      – Goods must deliver to Costco already palletized. There are three alternatives:
        · CHEP US-HT pallets are often available overseas.
        · Once goods are in North America, stack onto iGPS, PECO, or CHEP US pallets (prior to delivery to Costco).
        · Costco may pre-approve Purpose-Built pallets – see 5.2.
   b If Costco unloads containers:
      – We unload many containers without pallets. Contact our Buying team to explore this option.
      – To ship on pallets, there are two alternatives:
        · CHEP US-HT pallets may be available overseas.
        · Costco may pre-approve Purpose-Built HT pallets built overseas – see 5.2.
      – When containerized, pallet moisture content must be less than 19%.
      – At border-entry, ISPM 15 regulatory compliance is required. Costco requires HT/heat-treatment, and marks on both long sides of pallets.

5.3.4 Overseas exports from North America
   a Use CHEP US-HT pallets (unless we pre-approved Purpose-Built pallets – see 5.2).
   b When containerized, pallet moisture content cannot exceed 19%.
   c Applies to all overseas Costco destinations, regardless of where goods are containerized or destined.

5.4 INSPECTION, NON-COMPLIANCE, PALLET REJECTION

5.4.1 Pallets are visually assessed at delivery.
   a For safety, we must consider pallets to meet these criteria:
      ✓ Dry & uncontaminated ✓ Sound & serviceable in our facilities ✓ Properly support their load
      ✓ Will continue to meet these standards while the goods remain on the pallet
   b While we generally observe the inspection criteria of the brands in 5.1, all pallets are subject to our visual assessment.
   c Visual assessment applies at each delivery, regardless of prior approval or acceptance of the same or similar pallets.

5.4.2 We reject:
   a Pallets failing our visual assessment.
   b White/blond/brown pallets without, or that we consider do not conform to, our prior approval – see 5.2.
   c Pallets intended for export but lacking HT/heat-treatment – see 5.3.

5.4.3 Rejected pallets are refused delivery - or, at our discretion, we may transfer goods to acceptable pallets.

5.4.4 Suppliers are responsible for pallet rejection, including:
   a Delivery refusal, regardless of who arranges or pays for transportation – see our Standard Terms.
   b Border entry denial due to ISPM 15-HT non-compliance, regardless of importer-of-record – see 5.3.
   c Corrective actions. Examples: Costco charges, arrangements and costs for a 3rd party to transfer goods to pallets in 5.1, transportation arrangements and costs, detention or demurrage, border entry fumigation, and import containers returned to origin (such as food that cannot be fumigated for border entry).