ESSENTIAL ARTICLES OF PM&R

SPINAL CORD INJURY

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International Standards for neurological classification of spinal cord injury (Revised 2011).

Reference for the 2011 revision of the international standards for neurological classification of spinal cord injury.


Aging with spinal cord injury.
Charlifue S, Lammertse D. Physical Medicine Rehabilitation Clinics of North America 2010;21(2): 383-402. This article describes the various health issues that are likely to occur in people with spinal cord injuries as they age.

International standards to document remaining autonomic function after spinal cord injury.

All Clinical Practice Guidelines from Consortium for Spinal Cord Medicine
- Bladder management for adults with SCI
- Preservation of Upper Limb Function following Spinal Cord Injury
- Depression Following Spinal Cord Injury
- Respiratory Management
- Neurogenic bowel management in Adults with SCI
- Outcomes following Traumatic SCI
- Pressure Ulcer Prevention and Treatment, 2nd edition.
- Early Acute Management in Adults with Spinal Cord Injury
- Sexuality and Reproductive Health in Adults with Spinal Cord Injury
Association of vitamin D deficiency, secondary hyperparathyroidism and heterotopic ossification in spinal cord injury.

Prevention and treatment of heterotopic ossification after spinal cord injury.

Coronary heart disease in individuals with spinal cord injury: Assessment of risk factors.

Clinical applications of electrical stimulation after spinal cord injury.

Outcomes of early surgical management versus late or no surgical intervention after acute spinal cord injury.


The effects of tone-reducing orthotics on walking of an individual after incomplete spinal cord injury.

Power-assisted wheels ease energy costs and perceptual responses to wheelchair propulsion in persons with shoulder pain and spinal cord injury.

Complications of cervical halo-vest orthoses in elderly patients.