

# Great Lakes & Mid Atlantic Regional Legislative Scan

| State    | Firearm Injury Prevention                                | Safe / Secure Storage       | Overdose Prevention                                                 | Suicide Prevention                                                                                    | Domestic / Intimate Partner Violence                                                                                             | Human Trafficking                                                                                          | Community / Youth Violence                                                                                                                         | TBI / Concussion                 | Helmet laws (motorcycle/ bicycle/e-scooter)                                            |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Delaware | ERPO: Yes (LVPO); UBC: Yes; Permitless carry: No         | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes | Good Samaritan: Yes – 16 Del. C. § 4769; Naloxone access: Yes       | Office of Suicide Prevention established in DHSS; statute (16 Del. C. ch. 62).                        | Strangulation felony offense (all states). Additional IPV statutes (protective orders/firearms) not fully scanned in this draft. | Legislatively created task force/council authority: Delaware Code tit. 11, § 787(k) (NCSL).                | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended.                                            | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial/novice) ; Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |
| Illinois | ERPO: Yes (FRO); UBC: Yes; Permitless carry: No          | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes | Good Samaritan: Yes – 720 ILCS 570/414; Naloxone access: Yes        | Illinois Suicide Prevention Alliance; Suicide Prevention, Education, and Treatment Act (410 ILCS 53). | Domestic Violence Fatality Review Act (legislatively created review teams). Strangulation is a felony offense (all states).      | Legislatively created task force: 20 ILCS 505/5.05; 2015 HB 2822 (NCSL).                                   | Office of Firearm Violence Prevention created by statute (430 ILCS 69 / Reimagine Public Safety Act) to coordinate violence prevention and grants. | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (no law); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)          |
| Indiana  | ERPO: Yes (Risk warrant); UBC: No; Permitless carry: Yes | CAP/Secure storage law: No  | Good Samaritan: Yes – Ind. Code § 16-42-27-2; Naloxone access: Yes  | Statewide suicide prevention program (Ind. Code 12-21-5).                                             | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft.                                         | Statewide agency task force: Indiana Protection for Abused and Trafficked Humans (PATH) task force (NCSL). | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended.                                            | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)         |
| Maryland | ERPO: Yes; UBC: Yes; Permitless carry: No                | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes | Good Samaritan: Yes – Md. Crim. Proc. § 1-210; Naloxone access: Yes | Governor’s Commission on Suicide Prevention (Executive Order, 2009; DHMH/MDH).                        | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft.                                         | Legislatively created task force: 2015 HB 456; 2016 SB 863 (NCSL).                                         | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended.                                            | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: Yes; Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)                  |

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|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Michigan     | ERPO: Yes; UBC: Yes; Permitless carry: No                | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes | Good Samaritan: Yes – MCL 333.7404; Naloxone access: Yes                       | Suicide Prevention Commission (2019 PA 177) sunset Dec 31, 2024; MDHHS page notes sunset.                                           | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft. | Legislatively created task force: Mich. Comp. Laws § 752.971 et seq. (NCSL).                             | Gun Violence Prevention Task Force established by Executive Order 2024-4 (Governor).                    | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |
| Minnesota    | ERPO: Yes; UBC: Yes (HF 14 / 2023); Permitless carry: No | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes | Good Samaritan: Yes – Minn. Stat. § 604A.05; Naloxone access: Yes              | MDH coordinates Minnesota Suicide Prevention Task Force; statewide program (Minn. Stat. 145.56) incl. grants if funds appropriated. | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft. | Legislatively created task force: Minn. Stat. § 145.4717 (NCSL).                                         | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended. | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |
| Ohio         | ERPO: No; UBC: No; Permitless carry: Yes                 | CAP/Secure storage law: No  | Good Samaritan: Yes – ORC (ODH Good Samaritan summary); Naloxone access: Yes   | State suicide prevention plan (Ohio Suicide Prevention Plan, 2024-2026; multi-agency).                                              | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft. | Statewide agency task force: Ohio Human Trafficking Task Force (NCSL).                                   | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended. | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |
| Pennsylvania | ERPO: No; UBC: No; Permitless carry: No                  | CAP/Secure storage law: No  | Good Samaritan: Yes – 35 P.S. § 780-113.7 (Act 64 §13.7); Naloxone access: Yes | Statewide Suicide Prevention Task Force announced 2019; developed 2020–2024 plan.                                                   | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft. | Not listed in NCSL 'legislatively created task forces' excerpt captured; additional verification needed. | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended. | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |

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|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Virginia             | ERPO: Yes;<br>UBC: Yes;<br>Permitless carry: No                      | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes                       | Good Samaritan: Yes – Va. Code § 18.2-251.03; Naloxone access: Yes | DBHDS coordinates statewide suicide prevention plan (Va. Code § 37.2-312.1).                     | Domestic assault & battery by strangulation statute (§ 18.2-51.6). Strangulation is a felony offense (all states).    | Legislatively created task force: Va. Code § 9.1-116.5 (NCSL).                                           | Office of Safer Communities / Firearm Violence Intervention and Prevention support referenced in 2025 Appropriation Act (2024 Special Session) | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: Yes; Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)          |
| District of Columbia | ERPO: Yes;<br>UBC: Yes;<br>Permitless carry: No                      | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes (DC Code § 7–2507.02) | Good Samaritan: Yes – D.C. Law 23-182 (2020); Naloxone access: Yes | DBH Access HelpLine/988 Lifeline center; initiatives listed by AFSP.                             | Strangulation offenses exist; DC not covered by 'all 50 states' statement—verify DC code for strangulation specifics. | Statewide agency task force: D.C. Human Trafficking Task Force (NCSL).                                   | Not fully scanned in this draft (D.C. has violence intervention initiatives; verify statutory basis if needed).                                | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: Yes; Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)          |
| West Virginia        | ERPO: No;<br>UBC: No;<br>Permitless carry: Yes (WV Code § 61-7-7(c)) | CAP/Secure storage law: No                        | Good Samaritan: Yes – W. Va. Code § 16-47-4; Naloxone access: Yes  | School suicide prevention awareness training & annual dissemination (W. Va. Code § 18-2-40).     | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft.                              | Not listed in NCSL 'legislatively created task forces' excerpt captured; additional verification needed. | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended.                                        | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: Yes; Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes)          |
| Wisconsin            | ERPO: No;<br>UBC: No;<br>Permitless carry: No                        | CAP/Secure storage law: Yes                       | Good Samaritan: Yes – Wis. Stat. § 961.443; Naloxone access: Yes   | Youth suicide prevention laws + school grant program (e.g., Wis. Stat. § 115.365; DPI guidance). | Strangulation felony offense (all states). IPV statutes not fully scanned in this draft.                              | Legislatively created task force: Wis. Stat. § 15.257(3) (NCSL).                                         | No statewide office/task force identified in sources captured for this draft; further scan recommended.                                        | Youth sports concussion law: Yes | Motorcycle helmet all riders: No (partial); Bicycle/e-scooter: TBD (see notes) |

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