



# Denials Management and Prevention



### TxHIMA25 Annual Conference

Presented by Colleen Goethals, MS, RHIA, FAHIMA VP, Mid-Revenue Cycle CorroHealth



# Impact of Denials

### Strategies:

- Data & Root Cause
- Review Workflow
- Accurate and Complete Documentation
- Robust Appeals Process
- Monitor, Track, Report
- Education and Training
- Continuous Process Improvement



## Impact of Denials



insights/thought-leadership/white-papersinsights/state-claims-report) 2. RCM Admin Tasks Driving Up Costs. Payer Tech to Blame, HealthLeaders, September 16, 2024 3. Success in Proactive Denials Management and Prevention, HFMA, May 1, 2021

- 89% of all hospitals have seen a significant increase in denied claims<sup>1</sup>
- Commercial insurers denials have increased on average of 20.2%<sup>2</sup>
- Medicare Advantage claims denial up to 55.7%<sup>2</sup>
- Providers spent \$20B in 2022 pursuing delayed and denied claims from payors
  - Average of **3 rounds of reviews**; 45-60 days each round
- 15% of hospital claims are initially denied.
- 90% of denied claims are preventable<sup>3</sup>
  - 35% of providers appeal denials even though
    66% of denied claims are recoverable<sup>3</sup>



## Update: 2024 Data

- Initial denial rate on claims increased to 11.8% in 2024—a 2.4% increase from the year before.
- Rate of denials due to prior authorization declined by 7.7.
- Denials related to questions of medical necessity and requests for more information increased: medical necessity 5.0% increase; request for more information up 5.4%.
- AR days increased 5.2% year over year.
- Providers collected about \$3 less in 2024 for every \$100 that insured patients on their portion of the bill.



### Top causes of denials\*

\*Experian Health survey 2024

**46%** Missing or inaccurate data

### Followed by:

- Authorizations: 36%
- Patient information inaccurate/incomplete: 30%
   Others:
- Coordination of Benefits (COB)
- Coding errors
- Staff shortages
- Poor training
- Missing Coverage
- Payer policies
- Timely filing

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# Factors for the Increase In Denials

- Payer policy changes occurring more frequently
- Lack of denials resources
- Staff attrition and training
- Growing denials backlog
- Pre-authorization tracking
- Technology challenges





# Strategies





# Data, Data, Data...

- Using denial data to identify root cause is critical
- Document and trend the reasons for denials
- Identify patterns and trends

# Identify the Root Cause(s)

### Create a Multidisciplinary Team

- Coding
- Patient Access
- Utilization Management
- Managed Care
- Revenue Cycle
- CDI
- HIM/Coding
- Legal
- Compliance
- Physician Liaison



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# **Review Workflow**





### **HIM/Charge Capture**

- Documentation •
- Coding •



### **Billing / Patient** Accounts

- Bundling ٠
- Timely filing ٠
- Coordination of • benefits



- Physician documentation; CDI ۲
- **Medical Necessity** ٠



# Accurate and Complete Documentation/Coding



### Code to the highest level of specificity

- Capture acuity by coding CCs and MCCs according to the updated coding clinics and coding guidelines
- Look for missed documentation opportunities
- Focus on DRGs with CC's and MCC's
- Productivity is important, but quality is key

Develop a robust query process to prevent under-coding

• Quality queries based on ACDIS query guidelines



# Appeals



### **Appealing Denials**

Need a strong denials team to write the appeals letters



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# **Denials Requiring Appeal**





### **Tips to Writing Appeal Letters**



- Keep the appeal letter concise to the reason for the denial
- Include Clinical and Coding Expertise to write the appeal
- Include the pertinent record excerpts that support the appeal
- Include copies of the medical record where helpful
- Include official coding guidelines

 Include the credentials of those who have reviewed and are involved in the appeal



# Monitor, Track, Report

# Monitor, Track and Report

- Total denials
- Total appeals
- Cases not appealed and why
- Total cases overturned and financial impact
- Second-level denials
- Failed appeals





## Monthly Clinical Denials



Denial Reason	Total # Accts	Acct Balance	% of Total Denials	% of Acct Balance
Medical Necessity	13	\$58,512	53%	46%
Experimental/Investigational	12	\$44,570	41%	43%
Authorization Obtained for Different Service	1	\$4,187	4%	4%
Administrative	1	\$1,287	1%	4%
Charges	1	\$1,113	1%	4%
Grand Total	28	\$109,668	100%	100%



# Education, Training, Continuous Process Improvement



# Educate, Train, Report

...and Continuous Improvement

- Regular coding audits
- Review denials analysis data
- Work together
- Education Physicians, Coders, Billers
- Collaborate with Payors
- Use the PEPPER report to proactively compare performance to other facilities
- Engage in continuous process improvement



# Next Level -Management to Prevention

### Transition to denial prevention for the denials that can't be overturned

- Departmental training
- Engage clinical staff
- Build out front-end edits to stop denials before admission or service
- Implement technology to combat denials pre-billing



# In Conclusion







### Ongoing communication and collaboration

Consistent and timely review of denial data Successful appeals letter writing



# **Questions?** Thank you for y our time

# Colleen.Goethals, MS, RHIA, FAHIMA Colleen.Goethals@corrohealth.com



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### Your Partner for Clinical Revenue Cycle Management

Seamless strategies to align patient care, operational efficiency, and financial health.

### FRONT END

#### MID CYCLE

### Patient Experience

- Registration & Scheduling
- Insurance Eligibility & Authorization
- Financial Counseling

### **Chargemaster Services**

- Market-Based Pricing
- ChargemasterPrice Transparency
- No Surprises Act
- NO SULPTISES ACC

### **Utilization Management**

- Admission Status Reviews
- Physician Advisors
- Peer-to-Peer Reviews
- Analytics as a Service

### **Clinical Documentation**

- Inpatient CDI
- Outpatient CDI
- HCC Coding & HEDIS
  Abstraction
- Provider Education

BACK END

### **Claims Management**

- Billing & Claim Edits
- AR Management & Follow-Up
- Specialized AR
- Payment Posting Reconciliation
- Self-pay

### Denials

- Denials Prevention
- Denials Management
- DRG Downgrades
- Transfer DRGs

### Value-Based Care

- RAF Accuracy
- Risk Adjustment Program
- VBC Strategy & Action Plan

### Technology

Coding

Coding Automation

Outsourced Coding

Coding Audits and

Education

- PULSE Coding Automation Technology™
- VISION Clinical Validation Technology™
- REVIVE Specialized RCM Automation™
- The Smart App<sup>®</sup>



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