

ALICE IN DODGE COUNTY

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 87,847 • **Number of Households:** 35,221

Median Household Income: \$63,077 (state average: \$60,773)

Unemployment Rate: 3.2% (state average: 3.2%)

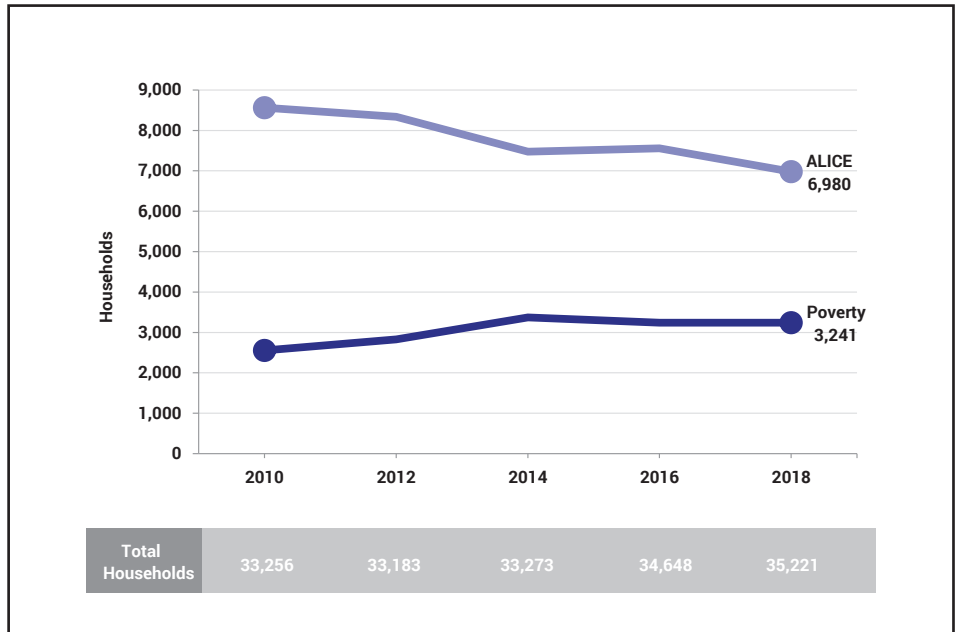
ALICE Households: 20% (state average: 23%) • **Households in Poverty:** 9% (state average: 11%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Dodge County, 2010 to 2018

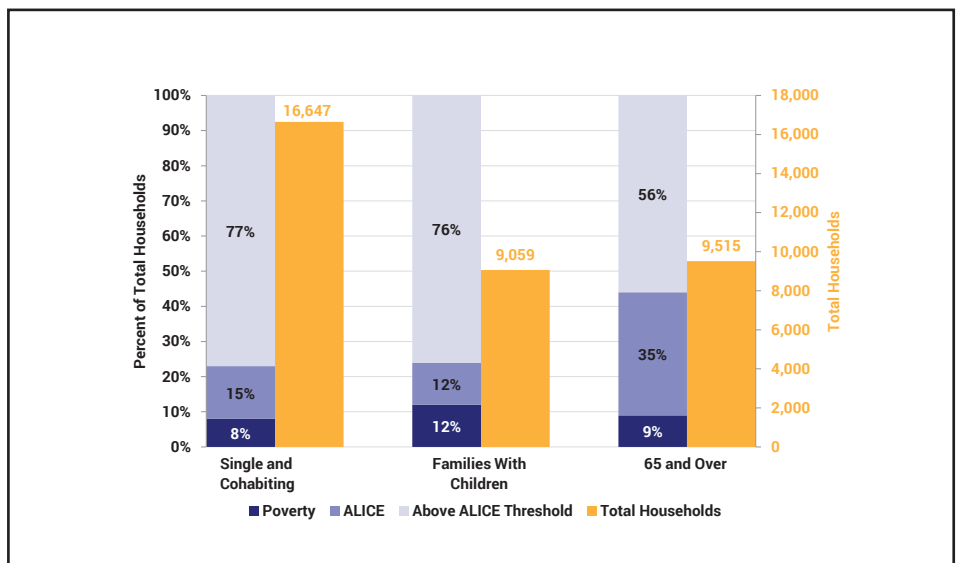


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Dodge County, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Dodge County, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$566	\$758
Child Care	\$-	\$1,374
Food	\$253	\$767
Transportation	\$326	\$795
Health Care	\$214	\$699
Technology	55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$168	\$524
Taxes	\$263	\$769
Monthly Total	\$1,845	\$5,761
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,140	\$69,132
Hourly Wage*	\$11.07	\$34.57

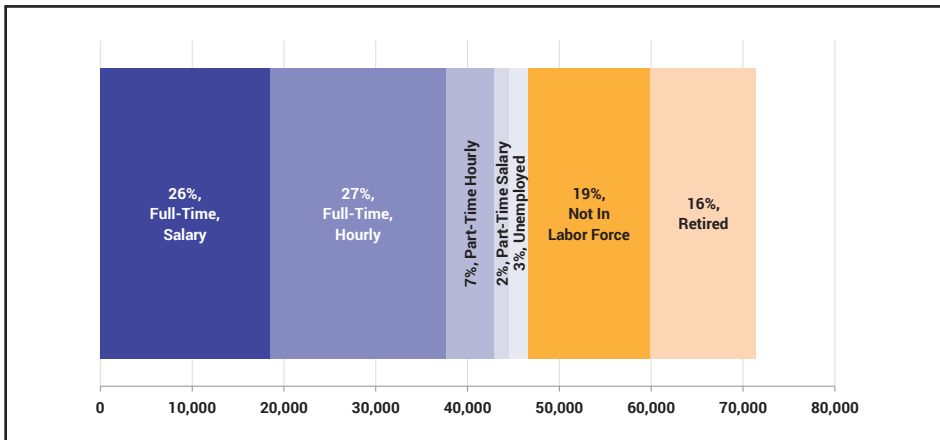
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Dodge County, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total county workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Dodge County, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Ashippun	978	19%
Beaver Dam	1,724	26%
Beaver Dam City	6,798	37%
Brownsville Village	238	13%
Burnett	350	16%
Calamus	391	25%
Chester	271	25%
Clyman	296	13%
Clyman Village	139	34%
Elba	425	23%
Emmet	492	23%
Fox Lake	592	25%
Fox Lake City	692	39%
Herman	430	17%
Horicon City	1,375	30%
Hubbard	685	22%
Hustisford	592	21%
Hustisford Village	404	24%
Iron Ridge Village	417	30%
Juneau City	879	35%
Lebanon	619	30%
Leroy	369	18%
Lomira	420	24%
Lomira Village	1,107	36%
Lowell	452	23%
Lowell Village	120	24%
Mayville City	2,052	36%
Neosho Village	248	28%
Oak Grove	436	26%
Portland	430	24%
Randolph Village	527	38%
Reeseville Village	306	43%
Rubicon	760	15%
Shields	210	25%
Theresa	396	13%
Theresa Village	519	31%
Trenton	486	23%
Watertown City	3,333	38%
Waupun City	2,776	36%
Westford	489	23%
Williamstown	291	17%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is for County Subdivisions. Municipal-level data relies on 5-year averages and is not available for the smallest towns. As a result, totals will not match county-level numbers.